

A Phony Note

John L. Lewis demands gratitude for an act of self-interest when he reminds Mr. Roosevelt he supported him for President, says Westbrook Pegler. Turn to Page 9.

The Washington Post

The Weather

Today—Fair.  
Tomorrow—Fair and somewhat warmer.  
Yesterday—High, 77; low, 61.

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THREE CENTS

\$20,000,000  
Asked Here to  
Make Traffic  
Fast and Safe

Whitehurst Gives Sultan  
Estimates on 5-  
Year Plan.

Cost of Streets  
Exceeds Revenue

Redesigning of Three  
Circles Next Year  
Recommended.

By James D. Secrest.

A five-year construction program to expedite traffic and to make Washington streets safer for motorists was submitted to Col. Dan I. Sultan, Engineer Commissioner, yesterday by Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, highway director.

The report outlines a \$20,000,000 expenditure, including \$4,721,000 for the next fiscal year, but it proposes highway and bridge projects that would exceed anticipated revenue and the five-year estimates.

New designs in Dupont, Scott and Thomas circles, ordered studied in the 1938 appropriations act, will be made next year if the highway director's recommendations are approved by the Commissioners, the Budget Bureau and Congress.

Express Road Postponed.

Construction of a by-pass express highway in Georgetown will be postponed for several years.

Dupont Circle plans include an underpass for street cars and possibly vehicles in the line of Connecticut avenue. At Thomas Circle similar changes are proposed. At Scott Circle directional islands and enlargement of roadways are planned.

"The design of the underpasses would be such," the report stated, "that they could at any future time be incorporated in a subway or underground transportation system in the line of either Connecticut avenue or Fourteenth street."

"It is our opinion that traffic and transportation conditions warrant early study and preparation of estimates for the further extension of both of the underpasses southward. Looking to the future, the time will arrive when it will be desirable, in fact necessary, to not only extend these lines underground as indicated but to provide additional underground lines and grade separation structures at heavily-congested intersections."

Sultan Writes Comment.  
Col. Sultan, upon receiving the report, dictated letters to a half-dozen agencies inviting them to submit comments on the five-year highway program before he approves it.

These include the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, the Federation of Citizens Associations, the Capital Transit Co., the Public Utilities Commission, the director of vehicles and traffic, the Board of Trade, the District Motor Club, the Keystone Automobile Club and the Federation of Civic Associations. Whitehurst arranged the proposals in order of preference. He explained that they will be included in the highway budgets from year to year in much the same general order. However, he emphasized that the program is flexible and may be changed as conditions vary.

The \$4,721,000 budget for the next fiscal year is almost \$1,000,000 greater than the contemplated budgets for each of the four successive years. The reason, Whitehurst said, is that although the new motor vehicle weight tax becomes operative in January, receipts will of necessity accumulate, as none of the extra money has been appropriated for this fiscal year.

The budget for each of the other

Why Did 25  
Persons Want to  
Buy This Piano?

PIANO (musicalian's, beautifully toned; Kingsbury Apt. Upright; excellent cond. For immediate sale, \$45. AD. 2057.

ANSWER: It was advertised in The Post.

This ad in the Miscellaneous for Sale column of The Post brought 25 prospects in 3 days. Naturally, the piano was sold. But it leaves at least 24 Post readers who are still watching the Miscellaneous column for bargains in pianos. If you have one to sell, advertise it now. A 3-line ad costs only 34 cents. Our Miss Mack will be glad to help you write an effective ad. Call

NATIONAL 4200  
POST WANT ADS

Boston Debutante to Welcome  
John Roosevelt Home Again



John Roosevelt, greeted by his mother yesterday on his return from Europe.

President's Son Heads for Hyde Park to See 'the Old Man' and Anne Lindsay Clark; Again Denies Champagne Spraying.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Sept. 8.—John Roosevelt, youngest son of the President, returned today from a two-month tour of Europe, repeated his denial he had sprayed champagne on the Mayor of Cannes, France, and set out immediately for Hyde Park, explaining:

"Right now my funds are a bit low. Will I be glad to see the old man?"

He was not sure, though, what kind of reception he would get as a result of stories about the champagne spraying.

[Speculation over a new romance in the Roosevelt family was renewed when blonde Anne Lindsay Clark, Boston debutante, was announced as a house guest of John Roosevelt, according to the United Press. She has been seen in John's company for six months.—Editor's note.]

The lanky Harvard senior, hatless and wearing a pin-stripe blue serge suit, received a score of reporters on the sun deck of the French liner Paris and discussed the Cannes incident.

"It must have been a case of mistaken identity," he said. "As a matter of fact, I hear the Mayor of Cannes is a swell guy."

He said the mayor freely admitted the only reason he thought Bolling Field

Bolling Field  
Loaned to D. C.; Admits Slaying  
Airport for Sale

Commercial Use Granted; Old Terminal Open Temporarily.

Permission to use the enlarged Bolling Field as a temporary commercial air terminal was granted by the War Department yesterday in response to a request made last week by Secretary of Commerce Daniel C. Roper.

At the same time it was learned "Washington Airport is on the market and will be sold if a suitable bid is made. Samuel J. Solomon, manager of the terminal, declared "we have decided to keep the airport open for the time being, but any profitable offer will be considered."

When informed Washington Airport was for sale, Capt. Eddie Rickbacker, general manager of Eastern Air Lines, said "this is a great

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Cotton Crop  
Near Record;  
Prices Drop

16,098,000-Bale Total,  
5th Largest Recorded,  
Cracks Market.

Wallace Sees Continued  
Foreign Expansion;  
Scouts War Fear.

By Sidney Olson.

The fifth greatest cotton crop in American history—16,098,000 bales—was forecast yesterday by experts of the Department of Agriculture.

Agriculture Secretary Henry A. Wallace said at a press conference later that the estimate of a huge domestic crop probably will not influence foreign cotton producers to stop their steady expansion of cotton acreage. China, Russia and Brazil, he said, are the countries which have increased production most in recent years.

Similar expansion of cotton acreage in Latin-American countries also will continue, he said, "as that has been a long upward trend since the coffee price went bad."

Cotton Prices Drop.

Cotton prices slumped swiftly and deeply when the forecast, 505,000 bales more than the August estimate, was released. The first drop was \$1 a bale, and while small recoveries brought prices of some varieties up within 65 cents of Tuesday's price, others sank as much as \$1.05 off.

The estimators predicted the smallest abandonment of acreage ever recorded in cotton history.

The record crop was in 1926, 17,978,000 bales.

Wallace saw in the increased cotton estimates added proof of his reiterated position a special session of Congress is essential in order to enact cotton legislation.

The Secretary estimated roughly 6,700,000 bales would go to domestic consumption; about 6,000,000 bales would go into the export market, and that the resultant carryover of cotton would be 2,600,000 bales.

Heavy Carryover.

This 2,600,000-bale carryover, added to the present surplus of 6,100,000 bales as of last August 1, would total about 8,700,000 bales of carryover cotton next August 1, as compared to the long-time average of about 5,000,000 bales, Wallace said.

The peak carryover was on August 1, 1932, of about 13,000,000 bales, he said.

Wallace was questioned with regard to a columnist's article asserting the Secretary had abandoned his early New Deal liberalism and had gone "reactionary." He smiled and said: "I hope I've learned something from those early days." He indicated he still considered himself liberal.

Asked if the present war scares might affect the price of cotton, Wallace replied such "scars" would have to endure for a year to affect the price materially. He noted that Japan has been the United States' best cotton customers for years.

'Park, Don't Park;  
30 Signs in Block  
Stymie Motorists

Bewildered motorists, four of them, walked into the office of Capt. Milton D. Smith, commander of the Traffic Division, yesterday and sighed.

They said they had been attempting to decipher the meanings of 30 traffic signs, prohibiting nine traffic actions, that have been erected in one block on Constitution avenue northwest, between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets.

Every 50 feet or so, they said, there are signs prohibiting parking at any time. Sandwiched between these signs are others which make it a violation to park from 4 p. m. to 6 p. m. Another sign says it is all right to park for one hour between 8 a. m. and 4 p. m. Then there is a space set aside for holders of official parking permits. Two taxicab stands and a bus stop are set aside allowing these vehicles to park. There is also a sign prohibiting "U" turns.

Girl, 5, Killed Picking  
Fruit, Inquiry Reveals

Philadelphia, Sept. 8 (AP).—Five-year-old Nancy Glenn fell to her death while trying to pick wild cherries from the top of an old drum. Police Capt. William Hallman said today after a two-day investigation. The child's body was found Monday by her father, face down in a mud puddle, with the broken old drum on top of her.

Duce Bolts Parley on Piracy,  
Ignores Soviet Army's Threat;  
Bombs, Tanks Smash Chinese

Tokyo Airmen Wreck  
Train, Kill 300 Outside  
Zone of War.

Communists Join  
Nanking Forces

Shanghai Defense Line  
Shrinks; Invaders  
Checked in North.

By the Associated Press.

Shanghai (Thursday), Sept. 9.—Japan struck with the full might of her air force today at stubborn Chinese resistance throughout the central China war zone.

Big gray bombing planes roared over Chinese positions at Shanghai and to the south, leaving hundreds dead, including 300 Chinese non-combatants jammed into a refugee train 30 miles south of here.

Chinese airmen attempted ineffectually to strike back. A daring Chinese pilot staged a single-handed raid in the darkness early today on the Japanese cruiser Idzumo, flagship of the Japanese fleet in Shanghai waters. The foray failed because of poor marksmanship, just as an attack by three Chinese planes on Japanese men-of-war had last night. The lone raider missed his target by a full 200 yards.

In the north, however, the Chinese were more successful. The Japanese invasion of the steep hills west of Peiping was stopped short by vicious Chinese machine gun fire. Chinese reported a number of small Japanese detachments were wiped out.

[Meanwhile belated Chinese dispatches from Sianfu, capital of Shensi province, confirmed reports the Chinese Communist Party has amalgamated with the Nanking government and sent its well-trained red army of 150,000 men into the war against Japan, the United Press reported. The Communist troops now are known as the Eighth Route Army and are serving on the front along the Peiping-Suiyuan Railway northwest of Peiping.—Editor's note.]

The stubborn resistance of a Chinese division holding the heights 35 miles west of Peiping aggravated the situation of Japanese troops, whose advance elsewhere in that sector was halted by rain and mud.

In a desperate attempt to smash Chinese resistance west of Peiping, the Japanese resumed air bombardments. They were trying to put out of action Chinese big guns as well

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More Than Two  
Headlights Barred  
For D. C.'s Autos

If you have more than two lights burning on the front of your car at night, beware.

For Capt. Milton D. Smith, commander of the Traffic Division, yesterday uncovered an obscure traffic regulation which states every motor vehicle must have two lights, "no more, no less."

More than 20,000 District cars are operated at night in violation of this regulation, was the conservative estimate advanced by Smith.

He instructed his men to begin stopping cars and warning drivers. The captain said no arrests will be made for several weeks. The action was brought about mainly because of the popularity of amber spotlights or so-called "fog" lights.

Of Dinosaur We're Gladly Rid,  
To Eat All Day Was All He Did

The dinosaur was not the fearsome beast many have supposed, but as a matter of fact he did nothing but eat all day when he roved the West 150,000,000 years ago, the Smithsonian Institution revealed yesterday in announcing discovery in western Utah of bones of the giant creatures.

Dr. Charles W. Gilmore, Smithsonian paleontologist, found two leg-bones, each 7 feet long, and a 40-foot length of tail-bone. Gilmore said that some of the monsters, known technically as sauropods, probably weighed 20 or 30 tons, but were comparatively harmless.

"They were herbage-eaters," he said. "Clumsy, almost brainless animals... with nothing to do but

Japanese Troops Search Refugees



In their efforts to find snipers, Japanese infantrymen in the area surrounding Peiping, have been halting all Chinese refugees and searching their meager belongings for arms.

3,000 Citizens  
Of U. S. Refuse  
To Leave China

Johnson and Yarnell Again  
Appeal to Nationals to  
Evacuate.

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Shanghai (Thursday), Sept. 9.—United States Ambassador Nelson T. Johnson and Rear Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, naval commander, today appealed to more than 3,000 imperiled Americans to get out of China at once or suffer the consequences.

Despite the appeals, 2,000 American business men and dependents here, 700 Americans in Peiping, and more than 300 others scattered throughout this country refused to abandon their homes and give up their posts.

Ambassador Johnson, in a formal statement released through United States consular establishments throughout China, pointed out that a long Chinese-Japanese war seems certain, with greatly increasing dangers.

He said flatly the United States Government cannot guarantee the safety of Americans who remain under these conditions.

"The American Government desires to evacuate from China such nationals as are able to leave," Admiral Yarnell said. "In furtherance of this general policy, the commander in chief of the third fleet decided to provide transportation to Manila for such of our nationals as desire to leave."

He pointed out that families of Marines and Naval men would be removed immediately in order to facilitate evacuation of civilians.

Yarnell announced that the U. S. S. Canopus and the U. S. S. Gold Star and the transports Chaumont and Henderson will carry out the evacuations of Tsingtao and Chefoo in North China and Shanghai. The vessels will begin making trips from Shanghai to Manila on September 26.

Piracy Alarms  
Hull; Warning  
Issued by Navy

American Ships Cautioned  
as State Department  
Works Overtime.

By Franklyn Waltman.

Shifting its attention momentarily from its worries in the Far East, the Roosevelt Administration yesterday evidenced anxiety over the critical situation developing in Europe in connection with the piracy raiding of shipping in the Mediterranean Sea.

Secretary of State Cordell Hull, already working 14 hours a day to steer American interests in China on an even course, indicated he is becoming concerned over the potentialities of the European situation centering over the Mediterranean as they may bear on American shipping.

Speaking cautiously and yet unable to hide his anxiety, Secretary Hull revealed he had anticipated the present developments ten days ago when he and Joseph P. Kennedy, chairman of the Maritime Commission, conferred at length over the possible dangers in the Mediterranean to American commerce and especially to government owned or leased vessels. He declined to reveal what transpired between him and Kennedy.

Hull said no warnings had been given to American shipping to stay out of the Mediterranean, and he declined to forecast what this Government would do if it were demonstrated that submarines raiding Russian and British shipping belonged to powers other than Spain or the insurgent forces in that country.

But later in the day the Navy Hydrographic Office revealed it was broadcasting the following notice to American shipping throughout the world:

"Caution regarding attacks on merchant ships in the Mediterranean Sea:

"American ships operating in

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Md. Pair, 81, 21,  
Can't Be Married  
At St. Dominic's

The church stepped between age and youth at the altar, it was learned yesterday, when the Rev. William D. Martin declined to marry George T. Boorman, 81, and Edith Williams, 21, both from Hughesville, Md.

The pastor of St. Dominic's Church at 315 Sixth street northwest would only say he had refused to perform the ceremony after the license had been obtained Saturday.

Boorman is a retired pensioner of the Capital Transit Co. and has been living in the home of Reeder Williams, Edith's father, for about two years. Williams is a farmer.

Reich Expected to Stay  
Away; Sub 'Quarantine'  
Plan Blasted.

Russia Threatens  
To Force Redress

Neutrality Body Should  
Study Ship Attacks,  
Rome Suggests.

By the United Press.

Rome, (Thursday), Sept. 9.—Italy, angered by a second Soviet Russian note accusing Italian submarines of attacks on Mediterranean shipping, let it be known today she will not attend the conference of Mediterranean powers tomorrow at Nyon, Switzerland, called to consider methods of dealing with the submarine "piracy."

Premier Mussolini's newspaper, Popolo d'Italia, of Milan, making known the decision to shun the conference, at the same time stated editorially Italy would flatly reject the second Russian note, which accused Fascists of sinking two Russian merchantmen in the Mediterranean and demanding indemnity and punishment of those responsible. The announcement followed a published threat of the Russian army to take individual action to obtain redress from Italy.

German Bolt Predicted.

Germany was expected to follow suit and announce its decision to shun the Swiss conference.

Popolo d'Italia said the Italian government would present a counter-proposal of "constructive character" to Great Britain and France, who instigated the Nyon conference after repeated attacks on neutral shipping in Mediterranean waters.

In place of discussing the problem at the Swiss meeting, Italy will propose the Mediterranean situation be studied by the 27-nation nonintervention committee at London, the newspaper said.

Moscow, Sept. 8 (AP).—The Red army through its official organ tonight threatened individual Soviet action to obtain redress from Italy for two merchantmen Russia accused Italian submarines of sinking in the Mediterranean.

Action will be taken unless the anti-piracy conference at Nyon, Switzerland, Friday obtains satisfactory redress, the newspaper Red Star declared.

Twice the Soviet government in bitter notes accused the Fascists of "piracy" and in today's diplomatic protest demanded indemnity for Soviet losses and punishment for those responsible.

Plans Firm Stand.

The army newspaper asserted the Soviet government "will find the necessary means for calling the sea pirates to their responsibility and forcing them to fulfill the legal demands of the Soviet note."

Russia agrees to discuss any collective measure which would end "the intolerable situation in the Mediterranean," said the newspaper, adding that "at the same time the U. S. S. R. will firmly insist that Italy satisfy all its just demands."

Attacks on Great Britain and France for not joining Russia in blaming Italy for the submarine incidents were published in the official press.

"The silence of Great Britain and France on the identity of the pirates raises doubts as to any real decisions coming from the conference," said Pravda, the official Communist Party organ.

"These decisions must assure safety in the Mediterranean" and, by such action, strike a blow at the

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# Bondholders, Creditors of New York Fight Company's Reorganization Plan

## Control Sought Till Obligations Are Liquidated

Hays Leads Battle for Substitute Setup Before ICC.

Bondholders and creditors of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad yesterday began a determined fight before the Interstate Commerce Commission to block a reorganization plan submitted by E. G. Buckland, chairman of the railroad.

Arthur Garfield Hays, counsel for an independent bondholders' reorganization committee, began the attack on the railroad's original reorganization plan by submitting a substitute proposal which would wrest control of the road from bondholders and vest it in bondholders and creditors until their obligations have been liquidated.

Numerous other groups are expected to appear as intervenors before the commission in opposition to the original plan. One is a committee of insurance companies which hold \$57,865,000 of New Haven securities, headed by James H. Brewster, Jr., vice president of the Aetna Life Insurance Co. of Hartford.

**Obligations Listed.**

Another is a committee representing mutual savings banks holding \$38,914,000 of the road's securities. This group is headed by Myron F. Converse, president, Worcester Savings Bank, Worcester, Mass.

The New Haven told the commission that it has secured obligations of about \$290,000,000, unsecured obligations of about \$130,000,000, mortgages and claims amounting to \$25,500,000, bank loans of \$16,275,000, and has borrowed \$7,275,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, \$4,800,000 from the Public Works Administration, and \$2,794,000 from the Railroad Credit Corporation.

The railroad is now operating at a deficit.

The reorganization plan submitted by the company would substitute about 1,182,000 shares of common stock for about 2,193,000 shares of preferred and common stock outstanding. Present holders of common stock would get one share of the new common for each share of old common.

A new series of bonds and preferred stock would be issued to replace the present bonds outstanding, with a general tendency toward lower interest rates and with dividends not guaranteed on the preferred stock. The new series, in order of priority, would include fixed interest bonds, 5 percent preferred noncumulative, 5 percent stock and second preferred 2 percent noncumulative stock—this last to be increased to a maximum of 5 percent when dividends are paid on the common stock.

### Hays Plan Differs

Under the plan, submitted by Hays, the stocks of the railroad would receive nothing until all secured and unsecured bondholders and creditors had received 100 cents on the dollar. Bonds secured by assets showing earnings of 1½ times the interest requirements would receive new bonds bearing fixed interest. All remaining secured bonds backed by sufficient assets and showing less than the above requirements would be paid partly by fixed interest and partly by income bonds which would pay interest if earned. All debentures and unsecured bonds, as well as all unsecured creditors, would receive stock on the basis of one share for each \$50 claim.

Present stockholders, preferred and common, would have the right to subscribe to new common, over ten years, at \$50 a share.

Hays said the result of this would be that all new bonds issued with fixed and contingent earnings, would have their earnings covered by income estimated by the railroad itself. He said a small balance would then be available for common stockholders.

### Would Cut Fixed Charges

Seven directors would be elected by the first and the 4 percent refunding bondholders, six by the 4 percent income bondholders and one by two directors by the common stockholders.

The New Haven plan also may have to battle other plans for reorganization, chiefly one by a group of security holders from the Old Colony railroad, who wish to secede entirely from the New Haven and permit the Old Colony to go on its own.

Buckland's contention is that the New Haven has suffered from excessive fixed charges; that these would be reduced in his plan from \$20,300,000 to less than \$10,000,000.

## 2 Women Claiming Single Job 'Teach' In One Classroom

Groton, Conn., Sept. 8 (AP).—Twenty-two boys and girls got a double dose of education today on the first day of the new school year at Center Groton's little white schoolhouse.

Faces bright and shiny, the youngsters found two teachers awaiting them, each confident that she alone had the right to teach the three R's. Rapping for attention on one side of the room was Mrs. Hazel Buckley, who was appointed by Dudley Brown, committeeman for Groton's Third School District. Miss Ellen Jones, of Stonington, appointee of the town board of education, presided on the other side.

There is going to be a lawsuit about it.

## K. of C. Boys Band To Play at Resort City

Thirty-seven members of the Knights of Columbus Boys Band went Washington to know that Miss Helen Greene, Capital beauty winner, won't be the only local representative at Atlantic City's beauty pageant tomorrow. Shiny in their green and gold uniforms, they have been invited to participate in the ceremonies.

The band, under direction of Edward McGrath, leaves today to attend the National Alhambra convention. Sunday it will play at the Irish War Veterans Convention in Philadelphia, where Drum Major Charles J. Murphy will officiate.

## Politics and People

Current War Talk Brings Home Realization of Impact of Conflict Upon Democracy.

By Franklin W. Waltham

IN all this talk of war in China and in the Mediterranean, which is beginning to absorb our lives, realization again is being brought to dawn that no matter how many laws we pass it is impossible to isolate this country from the world. The Minnesota grain dealer realized that when he saw wheat shoot up five cents a bushel, the city man realized it when he saw the stock market jolt downward as a result of a spasm of war jitters.

Another fact, however, of which the country generally does not seem to be so consciously aware, though it is being projected here and there, is that if there is another major war abroad, whether we get into it or stay aloof, the result will be an uneconomic and social regimentation of the daily lives of the American people undreamed of hitherto. Indeed, there are some observers who believe that the real danger of another major war to this country will be the establishment of a Fascist regime which never can be shaken off.

The impact of war on social and economic structures has become so terrific that it paralyzes the imagination. There is no place for the functioning of individualistic predilections or the operation of the will of the majority. These must give way to the dictatorial or totalitarian system, and once entrenched such a system does not surrender the power entrusted to it during the emergency.

Which thought inspired a little research to determine how many of the extraordinary powers given to the President during the recent economic depression for temporary periods are still retained by him. The results are amazing. Except for those powers invalidated by the Supreme Court, virtually all the emergency powers voted to the President to combat the depression have been continued or extended and now are possessed by him in one form or another.

Thus, we have today a framework of government in this country and a political philosophy entirely different from that which existed in 1931 or 1932—and the depression for all practical purposes has passed. Yet we still await a single proclamation from the President to the effect that he has found that "the national economic emergency" has been ended. Nor will there be such a proclamation, because issuance of such a proclamation would terminate some of the "emergency" powers conferred on Mr. Roosevelt.

Mr. Roosevelt was given more personal power than was ever possessed by any President of the United States, even by Woodrow Wilson. He probably was given more personal power than any European dictator has enjoyed. Certainly none we know of has had \$13,000,000,000 in five years to spend as he pleases.

This power was given to the President on the plea that it was needed to handle an emergency. The theory under which the power was given was that "extraordinary conditions and circumstances require extraordinary powers." The extraordinary conditions have passed. The extraordinary powers have not, as exemplified by the extensions granted in the last session of Congress.

During the last session Congress extended emergency powers and Federal agencies as follows:

The President's authority to change the gold value of the dollar and to maintain a secret \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund, with power to use it for manipulating foreign exchange, gold and silver.

Plaster of Paris casts of footprints found outside the window of the home of James Roosevelt, broken by a man—or men—had done the job, police said yesterday. It was at first believed boys had committed the robbery.

Police solved the mystery of the empty box of brown sugar found in the pantry of the home, finding the culprit apparently had used the sugar in their drinks. Several bottles of liquor had been consumed and a bottle of rare champagne had been carried away with other loot.

Detectives interviewed neighbors. Several fingerprints found in the house were being checked.

## Sugar Quota Increases Planned to Cut Prices

Secretary Wallace said yesterday the estimated domestic consumption of sugar will be increased again in an effort to lower prices for consumers.

He was asked at a press conference today whether the government's estimated annual consumption, basis of quotas under the sugar legislation.

He explained the new sugar quota legislation directed officials "to protect the consumers," and added that market prices recently had advanced.

## Rain Needed in West

General rains are needed for late crops in the Middle West, the Weather Bureau reported yesterday.

## Stocks Alone Grange Head Scores Imports

Suffer Decline, Roper Asserts

Increasing Prosperity of Nation Unaffected by War, He Holds.

Only speculative business in America has been affected by uneasiness over the war situation, Secretary of Commerce Roper declared yesterday with reference to the heavy liquidation that has forced down prices of stocks in the past few days.

A very different picture is seen, he declared at a press conference, in approaching the situation from the standpoint of the actual condition of business throughout the country. Great prosperity, he said, is revealed in trade, commerce and industry.

For the first eight months of this year compared with the same period of last year, the total production is up 17 per cent, freight car loading 13 per cent, cash farm income 11 per cent, factory pay rolls 28 per cent.

Wholesale and retail trade have gained around 10 per cent, and the composite domestic business index is running from 10 to 15 per cent over the comparable period of last year.

**Praises Hall, Roosevelt.**

Holding the American people are virtually a unit in their determination to keep out of war he conceded "anything which tends to run at cross-currents with this determination is naturally unsettling," but added:

"We are fortunate in our leadership at this time. The President and the Secretary of State are both fully in accord with the desires of the American people, and are doing everything within their power to promote that objective."

A major surge in fall business throughout the country, barring war or unforeseen emergencies, was predicted by the Secretary.

"More people are now employed, and at higher wages," he said, "than at any time since the depression began, and the depression is being pushed out of our minds."

"Progress in building is being restricted by high cost of materials and labor uncertainties, which factors, in my opinion, will before long be remedied for better building operation."

The greatest domestic tourist trade in history was reported for this summer as an added indication of the "happiness and prosperity" of the American people.

## Food Cost Held Falling

Asked whether the rising cost of living would reduce total business, the Secretary referred to Labor Department reports that food costs are declining.

A blockade of Spanish ports has cut our foreign trade "surprisingly little," he said.

An unusual opportunity exists, the Secretary held continued, for development of our trade with Latin-America, in view of the war situations abroad.

Asked about the prospective loss of trade to China, the Secretary said that the cause of the conflict in the Orient, Roper said "we will have to face it as it comes."

## Highway Chief Asks 20 Million For Work Here

Continued from Page 1.

four years is \$3,781,000 and is based on anticipated revenue.

Thirty-three street widening projects are proposed in the report with an estimated cost of \$15,157,000. The projects are downtown thoroughfares. First on the list is K street, from Twelfth street to Connecticut avenue. This probably will be inserted in the 1938 estimate.

Whitehurst pointed out that the "saturation point" had been reached on many downtown streets with regard to their traffic loads and that the only solution is to widen them. This can be done, he said, without the purchasing or condemnation of additional land, and the widening of the District's right of way.

## 40 Paving Jobs Listed

The widening program will, he added, result in the loss of many trees which now shade the streets.

Some 40 paving projects are listed at an estimated cost of \$3,291,500.

First on the program of bridge construction is the replacement of the Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge over the Anacostia River.

Whitehurst proposed that \$250,000 be appropriated in the next District supply bill to start work on a \$2,000,000 span.

Other bridge projects, for which no definite fiscal year assignment is proposed, include replacement of K street bridge over Rock Creek, widening of Sixteenth Street Bridge over Military road, a new bridge at South Capitol street across Anacostia River, and miscellaneous small bridges.

Major highway developments, other than changes at the circles, include construction of new highway across Rock Creek Park to provide a direct connection between Sixteenth street and Connecticut avenue, and the Georgetown bypass connecting M street and Key Bridge.

Major highway developments, other than changes at the circles, include construction of new highway across Rock Creek Park to provide a direct connection between Sixteenth street and Connecticut avenue, and the Georgetown bypass connecting M street and Key Bridge.

## 40-Hr. Week Urged By British Labor

By the Associated Press.

Norwich, England, Sept. 8 (AP).—The Trades Union Congress adopted a resolution today criticizing the British government for its attitude toward proposed changes in labor conditions.

It deplored "the attitude of the government in its continued opposition to efforts to bring about a shorter working week and its failure to give legislative effect to many important conventions adopted by the international labor office."

The general council was instructed to work for the 40-hour week without reduction in wages. A resolution opposing British \$7,500,000,000 rearmament program was withdrawn.

## Grange Head Scores Imports Of Farm Produce Into U. S.

Taber Cites Increase and Urges Action to Secure American Market for Domestic Growers.

By the Associated Press.

Syracuse, N. Y., Sept. 8.—Return of the American market as a means of insuring "enduring prosperity" to the Nation's farmers, was urged today by L. J. Taber, master of the National Grange.

The Columbus (Ohio) agricultural leader, speaking at the New York State Fair, presented a "fighting program" designed to help solve the farm problem.

Pointing to an increase of \$400,000 in the last 12 months in farm produce imports, Taber asserted farm exports had decreased during the same period, and said: "Give our farmers the American market for those commodities which can be efficiently produced."

Despite serious troubles, Taber said, there is a golden lining to the farm's storm clouds.

"We have the biggest crops in many years. Outside of cotton and one or two other commodities, both yields and prices will be fairly satisfactory. The farmers will have \$1,000,000,000 more to spend than in any year since 1929."

The grand master expressed impatience "with those who criticize the farmer for producing such great yields this year."

"Some of us," he added, "have not forgotten the droughts that are just behind. I am tired of looking at empty corn cribs and granaries and at Argentine corn in our cattle and poultry feed."

## Firm Attacked FDIC Reports In TVA Battle

Gets REA Loan In Bank Loans

Largest Allotment Yet to Private Power Goes to Couch.

By Russell Smith

The Rural Electrification Administration yesterday announced the largest allotment it has made thus far to a private utility, a 25-year \$23,000 loan to the Arkansas Power & Light Co. at 2.88 per cent.

The money will be spent at once for construction of 503 miles of power lines serving 1,652 customers, the REA said.

Announcement of the allotment follows close upon negotiation of a contract for the sale of TVA power to the Arkansas utility, a contract which aroused a Congressional storm.

The Arkansas firm is headed by Harvey Couch, for many years a dominant industrial and financial figure in the Southwest and a friend of political leaders in both major parties. Couch served as a member of the board of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation under President Hoover, and in part of this Administration.

## "No Connection"

REA officials said last night the allotment is the twelfth such to be made to private industry. None of the others has amounted to more than approximately \$100,000.

There is no connection between this allotment and the TVA contract, they added, save that the allotment will give the power company a "backlog" whereby its general customers to rural consumers will be increased.

## Virginia Allotment

Included in yesterday's announcement was that of \$100,000 allotment to a Virginia co-operative being formed in Rockbridge, Amherst, Appomattox, Albemarle and Nelson counties for a line to serve 381 customers.

Discussing the Arkansas company allotment, REA Administrator John M. Carmody said: "The Arkansas areas in the company's application were so widely separated that they could not be unified in one co-operative."

"On the other hand, the areas to be served were too small and scattered, individually, to warrant formation of a separate independent and strong co-operatives."

"The nature of the project territory is such that only extremely low-cost lines will permit service to all residents on a comprehensive area basis. It appears that any organization building the lines needs the advantage of low-interest rates available from REA. We therefore proposed a direct loan to the company, and this was agreed upon."

## Ambassador Urges Statue of Fitz Lee In Marianao, Cuba

Declaring "I've learned what 'Southern hospitality' means," Cuban Ambassador Martinez Fraga yesterday announced that he will propose to officials of Cuba that a bust of Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, consul general in Havana from 1893 to 1898 and nephew of Gen. Robert E. Lee, be erected in Marianao, Cuba.

The ambassador, who disclosed his plan for the memorial at the tobacco festival at South Boston, Va., last week, stated Lee once lived in Marianao and that a street there had been named in his honor.

Recalling his visit to the Virginia festival where he saw Sororia Rosario de Blanck, daughter of the Cuban ambassador to Great Britain, crowned as queen of the festival, Martinez Fraga said, "It is delightful to see two nations celebrating the same source of wealth, instead of fighting each other."

## Repeal Is Permanent, Institute Official Says

Louisville, Ky., Sept. 8 (AP).—Dr. James M. Doran, Washington, technical director of the Distilled Spirits Institute, declared today that "America will never again have prohibition."

Dr. Doran, former Federal commissioner of prohibition, was here for a meeting of the institute.

## TAKE WEIGHT OFF TRED FEET

Less Fat The Easy Way—Without Starvation Diets, or Back-Breaking, Bending and Rolling Exercises.

If your feet and ankles feel tired and ache all over—because you are carrying too much fat—do something about it. Try the treatment that has helped millions to reduce excess weight.

There's a reason why so many people find dieting slow and often times futile is often because a little gland is not working right. All the blood that goes through this tiny gland sixteen times every day. If it doesn't pour into the blood stream about one and one-half drops of vital fluid every 34 hours, many people take on up to 40 pounds of extra fat.

This fluid helps Nature to "burn up" excess food and fatty tissue in much the same way as a good "draft" acts in a furnace. Now, physicians combat this condition by feeding the gland the substance it lacks—been wiped out in this way.

Marmola Prescription Tablets are based on the same method used by doctors. Don't waste your time or money striving to reduce with starvation diets or back-breaking exercises. Start the Marmola treatment today that millions have used successfully to get rid of excess fat. The formula is in every box so you know just what you are taking. Don't wait—get a box of Marmola today from your druggist. Adv.

## Grandmother Admits Fatally Poisoning Two

Ponce de Leon, Fla., Sept. 8 (AP).—Sheriff Lon F. Brown said today Mrs. W. C. Mason, 63, admitted she administered fatal doses of poison to her two grandchildren, Ronnie Coggins, 10, and his sister, Flora, 3.

Mrs. Mason was placed in a hospital at Bonifay after the sheriff reported she slashed veins in her neck and arms. The sheriff said a sanity commission will be appointed.

## SUCCESS

When you are BOYD TRAINED, Sentimental and Nervous Cases in Menstruation, Backache, Catarrhs, etc., are cured. (Est. 20 Yrs.) 1323 F St. N.W. D.C.

## Paralysis Hits 19 In Day in Chicago

Chicago, Sept. 8 (AP).—Nineteen new cases—the greatest number reported for a 24-hour period this summer—brought the outbreak of infantile paralysis to a new peak today.

Fifteen doctors met with Dr. Herman N. Bundesen, president of the board of health, and recommended the trial treatment of a group of children with a nasal spray to test its efficiency.

## Georgin Guards Given 'Shoot to Kill' Orders

Atlanta, Sept. 8 (AP).—Georgia chain gang wardens reinstated the "shoot to kill" orders for fugitives today and asked restoration of the lash to discipline the unruly among their 7,500 prisoners.

Votes were taken at a meeting called by Gov. F. D. Rivers to check escapes which he said had reached "scandalous" proportions.

## No One who knows fine fabrics will dispute the excellence of these fabrics—British importations from outstanding century-old mills. Nor will anyone who knows fine tailoring question the superb workmanship in these suits—the result of genius coupled with slow and painstaking care. They are the LONDONAIRES...CUSTOMIZED BY Hickey-Freeman

\$80

Other Hickey-Freeman Suits \$15 to \$100

## Goldheim's

1409 H Street

## EARLY AGING

INVOLUNTARY NAPS • DIZZY SPELLS • NERVOUSNESS • SLUGGISHNESS

## BODY BANKRUPT OF ENERGY & VITALITY

OVERDRAWN OF ESSENTIAL MINERALS

"Exhaustion of vital minerals in my body did not show like a hole in my suit, but on passing 40 I realized I was not as active as I was at 20. I had tell-tale signs of early aging: nervousness, dizzy spells, involuntary naps, sluggishness, and a general feeling of being worn out. I read about Gosewisch's G-12 and decided to try it. I found it to be a rich source of vital minerals: iron, copper, calcium, phosphorus, sodium, potassium, iodine and these elements help to purify the system, prepare the digestive juices for better assimilation of food and build resistance against deficiency ailments. Thanks to Dr. Gosewisch's G-12 I am getting all the benefits of this important protective food-aid without any of its unpleasant odor or taste. I feel young again."

## BLOOD CIRCULATION NORMALIZED

Thousands report remarkable results bringing blood pressure back to normal with the continued use of Dr. Gosewisch's G-12 Tablets. They give relief in almost all cases of involuntary naps, dizzy spells, nervousness, sluggishness, to mineral starvation and intestinal putrefaction. Dr. Gosewisch's G-12 Tablets are easily absorbed and more effective than any other food-aid. They have no tell-tale odor or taste. They are delicious, convenient, sociable. Pocket size, 72 tablets (12 days' supply), 27c. Large size, 225 tablets (3 weeks' supply), \$9.95. Ask your druggist or write to Dr. Gosewisch, Inc., N. Y. C. On sale at all

## LIGGETT DRUG STORES

## CONSIDER THE AGE AS WELL AS THE BRAND

NO HE SAID 8

NO HE SAID 10

88 PROOF

Martin's 10 Year Old now costs no more than most 8 Year Old (or younger) Scotches

EVERY DROP IS 10 YEARS OLD

Imported by McKESSON & ROBBINS, Inc., New York City

## Martin's

V.O. Blended Scotch Whisky

## THRILLING BEAUTY

GRACEFUL BEAUTY FROM EVERY ANGLE DUE TO NEW SYMMETRICAL RIM... compact enough (4" x 3 1/2") to fit in anywhere, yet richly sonorous and sweetly mellow in tone. NEW top opens from both sides affording finer tone control (U. S. Patent Applied For). For a real musical treat, come in... SEE, HEAR and PLAY the new Symmetrical Grand yourself!

LIBERAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE—EASY PAYMENTS

## PIANOS for RENT

\$3 Monthly and up

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# U. S. Employees Adopt Platform Asking Liberalization of Retirement Law

## Senate Control Of Jobs Scored By Ramspeck

Assails 'Spoils Tendency' in Address; Union Retained to Designate N.F.F.E.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 8.—The twentieth jubilee convention of the National Federation of Federal Employees today adopted a platform calling for comprehensive liberalization of the present law governing retirement of Federal employees.

High lights of the program favor optional retirement at 60, after 30 years of service, voluntary retirement at 65 after 15 years of service as an immediate objective; voluntary retirement after 30 years of service regardless of age as an ultimate objective, with such retirement to be at the employee's option only.

The compulsory retirement section favors making the age of 70 the compulsory age for retirement of all employees, or of restoring the right to continue in service beyond the automatic age of separation to employees in the 62-year and 65-year age groups, subject to provisions of the act of May 30, 1930.

**Disability Retirement.**  
The disability section favors making disability retirement permanent at the age of 60 years and continuing the retirement allowance to disability annuitants until they are reinstated in service.

The involuntary separation phase of the program is divided into three groups, as follows:  
A. In favor of retirement of employees eligible for annuity benefits under section 7 of the act of full annuity and under section 4 of the act when such employees are 60 years of age or over; basing the deferred annuity and the immediate life annuity of those under 60 years of age on 60 instead of ages 62, 65 and 70 as under the present law.

B.—Favoring the inclusion of all employees involuntarily separated from the service on or after July 1, 1932, for reasons other than misconduct, under the provisions of section 1 of the act, and the inclusion of service record of at least 15 years.

C.—Crediting the individual account of employees eligible for the deferred annuity with the interest accruing on their accumulated deductions while such deductions are on deposit in the fund.

**Other Recommendations.**  
The program also suggests that employees be permitted to make additional contributions to the retirement fund, a joint survivors' annuity privilege and the immediate benefit of the retirement law feasible and proper; extension of provisions of the law to cover widows and dependents whenever the deductions from the salaries and the condition of the fund will permit, and a dismissal wage and 30 days' notice of dismissal.

The convention pledged its efforts to bring about these liberalizing provisions which, it was said, "are as much to the interest of sound, efficient, and economical administration as they are in the interest of the employees affected."

The convention turned down resolutions to drop the word "union" as the designation for the various locals of the federation. Proponents said the word had fallen into disrepute, "especially as the result of C. I. O. activities" and because in recent years the legislation has associated with militant labor movements. Opponents argued the word had been borne honorably by the N. F. F. E. for 20 years and should be continued.

**Ramspeck Speaks.**  
The delegates heard Representative Robert Ramspeck, of Georgia, declare elimination of patronage jobs at the next session of Congress is essential. The Representative, chairman of the House Civil Service Committee, denounced the "spoils tendency" and asserted "vigilant public opinion is necessary if the merit principle is to be extended and strengthened in the public service."

He declared as "extremely dangerous" the insistence of the Senate upon the right of confirmation of supervisory officials earning \$3,000 and more in the legislation covering various Federal agencies. He said: "That means Senate control, and political control. And that is to be avoided at all costs. We must bring about the extension of the merit system to all positions save those very definitely of a policy-forming character."

Responsibility for holding up the bill placing first, second and third class postmasters under the Civil Service was laid squarely on the doorstep of Senator Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee, who Ramspeck declared has "deliberately stifled this most vital piece of merit system legislation."

He declared that in so doing Senator McKellar had flouted "public opinion, the Administration, the Postoffice Department and the will of the people."

**Praises Commission.**  
He said also the attitude toward the merit system of some members of the House Civil Service Committee was "very disappointing." However, he was in praise of the United States Civil Service Commission, which he said "was one of the best in the history of the country."

Ramspeck said, "I am 100 per cent behind the President in his declaration that militant tactics has no place in an organization of Federal employees."

"The people and the Congress will not stand for strikes or for picketing by Federal employees."

**Baccarat System Fails.**  
As \$185,000 Is Lost  
Blairitz, France, Sept. 8 (AP).—Amleto Battisti, the "revenge" player out to recoup \$1,000,000 he lost at Baccarat in 1929, watched his money go today.

"It's an avalanche," lamented the Uruguayan mathematician with a "system" and a worried frown. More than 5,000,000 of Battisti's francs (about \$185,000) went to a woman who did not pay and play. Senora Peresha Contina Solera, of Argentina, apparently with a well-working "system," played dreamily, but profitably.

## Leaders at the N. F. F. E. Meeting



Luther C. Steward (left), president of the National Federation of Federal Employees, and John J. Barrett (right), president of the United National Association of Postoffice Clerks, both of Washington, pictured at the Springfield, Ill., convention of Government employees. With them is J. E. Fields, of Louisville, Ky., representing the National Association of Postal Supervisors.

## Bolling Field Loaned to D. C. As Airport Is Put Up for Sale

Continued from Page 1.

chance for the Government to get an airport cheap."

Under the new arrangement, permitting use of Bolling Field, the transport lines will continue to use Washington Airport, but "if necessary" a commercial flight operation will be shifted to the Army field, Assistant Secretary of Commerce J. Monroe Johnson said.

**Three "Stipulations."**  
The letter from the War Department granting permission laid down three "stipulations":

1. The United States will not be liable for any injury which occurs either to property or life at Bolling Field as a result of the field's use as a commercial terminal, and Government property "damaged as the result of such use must be promptly replaced by the airline responsible for such damage, to the satisfaction of the War Department."

2. Air and ground traffic will be regulated under the control of the commanding officer, Bolling Field.

3. All structures erected for the use of the commercial airlines must be temporary, and will be placed on sites approved by the commanding officer.

It also was pointed out in the communication, signed by Acting Secretary of War Louis Johnson, that there are no night landing facilities available at the new Bolling Field, and that none will be ready for use until October 10.

**Pilots Satisfied.**  
Officials of the Airline Pilots Association, which nearly two months ago threatened to boycott Washington Airport on the ground it is too small to be used safely by large transport planes, stated yesterday that they were satisfied with the new arrangement.

David L. Behncke, president of the organization, before departing for Chicago, characterized the use of Bolling Field as "a good common-sense stand."

"I think the action of the President in vetoing the May-Copeland bill has been one of the most helpful in securing an adequate airport at the Nation's Capital."

"The use of Bolling Field as a commercial terminal until Congress provides for a permanent airport will permit the airlines to continue operation to and from Washington with safety greater than ever known in the past."

"The position of the Airline Pilots Association has been completely substantiated."

Declaring Bolling Field will make an admirable temporary commercial airport, he said.

## Farley Shuns Talk Of Third Term but Is Sure of Victory

St. Louis, Sept. 8 (AP).—Postmaster General Farley declined today to discuss the prospect of President Roosevelt running for a third term, but he declared, "there isn't any question but that whoever the Democrats nominate for President will be elected in 1940."

The Democrats are sure to elect a Governor in New Jersey, where a Republican sits, and they should elect Democrats to succeed Republican Governors in Maryland and California, Farley, who is chairman of the Democratic National Committee, added.

"There is no chance for the Republican Party to pick up strength," he concluded.

## Church Group Defends Bid to Homer Martin

Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 8 (AP).—The Cincinnati Chapter of the Church League of Industrial Democracy, answering criticism by the Right Rev. William T. Manning, Episcopal Bishop of New York, said today "the curtailment of free speech should be as foreign to its (church) principles as to those of our National Congress."

Bishop Manning held an invitation to Homer Martin, of the United Automobile Workers' Union, a C. I. O. affiliate, to speak at the church's forthcoming convention, was a move placing the church on Martin's side.

## Help Kidneys Don't Take Drastic Drugs

Your kidneys contain 8 million tiny tubes or filters which may be endangered by neglect or drastic irritating drugs. Be careful. If functional disorders of the kidneys or bladder make you suffer from Urinary Stasis, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Crises Under Eyes, Disinches, Backache, Swollen Joints, Excess Acidity, or Burning Passages, don't rely on ordinary medicines. Fight such troubles with the doctor's prescription in 1 week, and be exactly the same. Write for free literature to: THE THOMAS' SUITE 1050-51 WASHINGTON BUILDING (Corner N. Y. Avenue and 15th St. N.W.) (Separate Departments for Men and Women) Hours—9 A. M. to 7 P. M. Saturday to 3:30 P. M.

## Strikebreaking Laid to Mayor Of Johnstown

Shields Pushed Pickets, Called Out Police, NLRB Is Told.

By The United Press.

Johnstown, Pa., Sept. 8.—Alleged strike-breaking activities of Mayor Daniel J. Shields, of Johnstown, were described today at a National Labor Relations Board hearing into charges that Bethlehem Steel Corporation violated the Wagner labor act.

Shields' purported antiunion activities occurred in the Committee for Industrial Organization strike last June against Bethlehem's Cambria plant, John W. Zeman, a member of the company's employee representative plan, and the board's first witness, testified.

Zeman was called to the stand as the hearing opened in suburban Franklin Park, 6 miles from here, before Trial Examiner Frank Bloom. He was still testifying as the hearing adjourned late today.

Earlier, the witness testified that minutes of an ERP committee meeting were changed by a representative of Bethlehem counsel. Among the allegations of unfair labor practices brought against the company is included a charge that Bethlehem dominated the ERP among the 55,000 employees of its 14 plants.

Zeman's testimony concerning Mayor Shields brought an objection from H. A. Moore, head of Bethlehem counsel, but the motion was overruled when M. I. Rose, NLRB attorney, explained "we intend to show a connection between this testimony and the company."

The witness, who said he was "voted out" as an employee representative of the ERP while he participated in the strike, then described how Shields pushed strike pickets aside the first night of the strike and patted on the back employees who went to work.

On the second day of the strike, he said, Shields again appeared on the picket line and asked Zeman, picket captain, "How do you expect these men to get through to work?"

He (Shields) put policemen there and after that we didn't have a chance," Zeman said.

## Chicago Filipinos To Gather in D. C. For Sports, Dance

Washington and Chicago Filipinos will get together here today for a social and athletic program which will last through Sunday. The Chicago group is driving east to repay a visit made two months ago by members of the Filipino Center here. About 20 Chicagoans are expected.

Headquarters for the program will be at the center's club house, 1203 Twentieth street northwest. Sports events will include softball, tennis, golf, volleyball, table tennis and bowling. The principal social event is to be a reception and dance Saturday night at the Almas Temple hall, Thirteenth and K streets northwest.

Sunday night the debating teams of the two groups will compete. The subject is to be "Resolved: That the five-year expansion of the ten-year transition period prior to the ultimate Philippine independence will be beneficial to the Philippine people."

Prospero Manalo is in charge of the Chicagoans. The program is being arranged by Francisco Solis, president of the center here, with Osmundo Reynante as chairman of the reception committee. Others on the committee are Nolasco Icaran, Antonio Aquino and Mrs. Billy Annunciano.

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## Reich Bank Expert Reported Resigned

Berlin, Sept. 8 (AP).—Reports that shrewd Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, minister of economics and Reichsbank president, had resigned, caused lively speculation in political circles today.

Schacht recently drafted a memorandum calling Reichsfuehrer Hitler's attention to the drastic need for raw materials in the export industry and recommended a sharp reduction in German rearmament and public building.

## Hair is an asset worth keeping



A GOOD head of hair is indeed an asset worth keeping. It is a proof that its owner has sufficient pride in his own personal appearance to care for his hair as he cares for any other important part of his physical make-up. Unfortunately you cannot select your hair like you select other valuable assets, but you can choose a competent, reliable hair and scalp expert to help you retain or regain your hair.

More than a quarter-million men have selected The Thomas' to help them end dandruff, stop falling hair, and re-grow hair. The Thomas' can help you, too, to overcome your scalp troubles. Come in today for consultation and a complete scalp examination—no charge or obligation.

**THE THOMAS'**  
World's Leading Hair and Scalp Specialists  
SUITE 1050-51 WASHINGTON BUILDING  
(Corner N. Y. Avenue and 15th St. N.W.)  
(Separate Departments for Men and Women)  
Hours—9 A. M. to 7 P. M. Saturday to 3:30 P. M.

## N. Y. Brush Salesman Bilked by Housewife

New York, Sept. 8 (AP).—The millennium has come. Robert Prendergast, 26, a house-to-house brush salesman, reported to police today he had knocked at a Brooklyn door and wound up the interview by being "taken" to the tune of \$9 by the housewife.

He said she told him of a "swell job" in a hospital, and coaxed \$9 out of him for the service. When he went to the hospital, they'd never heard of the woman. The housewife, Mrs. Alice Cohen, 24, was arrested.

## English Rally Behind Edward After Snubbing

'Octavian' Organize for Defense of Honor of Royal Exiles.

By The United Press.  
London, Sept. 8.—Organization of a society among Britain's masses for the "defense" of the Duke of Windsor and his twice-divorced bride was revealed tonight as relations between the hot-tempered duke and the government threatened to explode.

The pro-Edward society, called "the Society of Octavians" and boasting a large membership, was said by the magazine News Review to be dedicated to "upholding the honor of his former majesty on all occasions."

The Octavians, it was understood, have no intention of seeking Edward's restoration to the throne and probably will direct most of their efforts to combating attacks in the press.

**Behind-Scenes War.**  
The existence of the Octavians, headed by a blond, squat George Whish, of suburban Wimbledon, was revealed at a moment when a grim struggle was under way "behind the scenes" over the restrictions on the duke's exile.

The royal feud was brought into the open last night with the disclosure by Austrian society gossips of a "scandalous snubbing" given the Duchess of Windsor by the Duchess of Kent, the former Princess Marina, of Greece.

The Kents turned down two invitations to visit the Windsors at Wasserleburg honeymoon castle in the Austrian Alps—although they passed twice within a few miles of the place.

The government, fearful Edward may shatter tedious efforts to build up glamour around his brother-succesor, George VI., is determined to control Edward's wanderings and has the power to clamp down on the duke's finances.

**Windsor in Hungary.**  
Castle Borosodivanka, Hungary, Sept. 8 (AP).—The Duke of Windsor tried his hand at hunting today. Accompanied by the duchess, he was a guest at this medieval seventeenth century castle. Hosts were Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Bedaux, New Yorkers who have leased the castle from a Hungarian count.

The strike chiefly affects the Montgomery Elevator Co., whose men quit the job when the millwrights on the Tompkins end of the job began building the conveyor. Tompkins said that it was his belief that millwrights always have built conveyors. He said the unions should settle their own differences, and avoid such tie-ups.

## Al Smith to Speak For Sen. Copeland

New York, Sept. 8 (AP).—Former Gov. Alfred E. Smith will make two campaign speeches for Senator Royal S. Copeland, Tammany majority candidate, it was announced tonight.

The first will be at the Brooklyn Academy of Music Monday night, along with John P. O'Brien, another former New York mayor. The second will be in New York, probably at the town hall, Wednesday night, when the primary closes.

## French Bank Head Is Drowning Victim

Bordeaux, France, Sept. 8 (AP).—Pierre Queney, general director of the Bank for International Settlements, was drowned today while swimming in a pond near Saint Leomer.

## Iron Workers Warned After 2-Day Strike

26 Elevator Constructors Make No Attempt at Mediation.

The strike of 26 elevator constructors and structural iron workers' on General Printing Office Warehouse, No. 4, North Capitol and G streets, was progressing for the second day yesterday without efforts at mediation.

It brought the rebuke from Charles H. Tompkins, a contractor on the job, that "unions will be seriously discredited unless they adjust speedily their own internal difficulties."

The walk-out was called by Local 10 of the International Union of Elevator Constructors when they said millwrights started work of installing conveyors, a task the elevator workers claim is traditionally theirs. Five iron workers walked out in sympathy with the 21 elevator unionists.

Harry S. Wender, attorney for Local 10 yesterday issued a statement denying "recent statements in the press that A. F. of L. officials decided that the millwrights should install the elevators. No A. F. of L. officials are authorized to make such a decision, even if any had the temerity to do so," the attorney said.

The strike chiefly affects the Montgomery Elevator Co., whose men quit the job when the millwrights on the Tompkins end of the job began building the conveyor. Tompkins said that it was his belief that millwrights always have built conveyors. He said the unions should settle their own differences, and avoid such tie-ups.

## Hull Urged to Act To End War in East

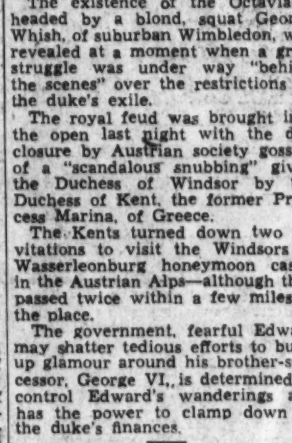
Ex-Hawaiian Aide In White Slave Case

New York, Sept. 8 (AP).—Thirty members of the National Peace Conference tonight issued a statement urging Secretary of State Cordell Hull to continue to co-operate with other powers in seeking a settlement of the Sino-Japanese conflict.

The conference, made up of representatives of 30 national organizations interested in maintaining peace, also urged the United States Government to expedite in every way possible the immediate orderly and safe removal of American citizens from areas of danger.

**Film Fat Man Dies.**  
Hollywood, Calif., Sept. 8 (AP).—Frank (Fatty) Alexander, 55, contemporary of Roscoe (Fatty) Arbuckle, Kipie Morgan, and other heavyweight comedians of the silent screen, died today.

## Individual as Your Signature...



**MARINETTE KNIT Monogram Dress**  
CLASSIC two-piece with youthful club collar, of zephyr and rabbit hair knit. You try one for size—we order one for you with your own initials, 10-day delivery. In combinations of red earth-nicotine; nicotine-gridiron red; ceranium-black; hockey green-nicotine; black-hockey green; spruce-winter rose; cruise-toboggan red; dove blue-cruise; Placid blue-porto wine. 12 to 20.

**\$16.95**  
CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED

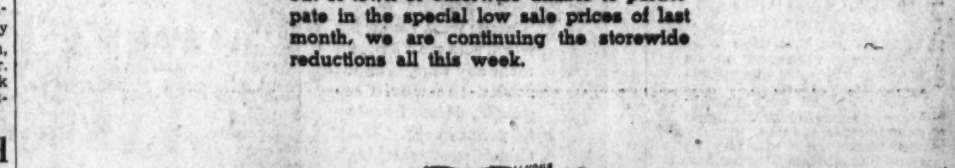
**RALEIGH HABERDASHER**  
THE WOMEN'S SHOP—1310 F STREET

## Continuing Sale Prices

On Lifetime Furniture

## All This Week

For the benefit of those who have been out of town or otherwise unable to participate in the special low sale prices of last month, we are continuing the storewide reductions all this week.



**Sofa and Chair \$283**

**DOWN-CUSHIONED LOUIS XV STYLE . . . a luxurious French Sofa and Arm Chair handsomely done in a French satin walnut finish with damask upholstery in blue or gold. Expertly carved and skillfully tailored—curled, black horsehair filling with down-filled seat cushions—famous Karpen guaranteed inner construction. French styles are popular now. See this and the many other unusual values available here now in Karpen Guaranteed Upholstered Furniture. Complete decorator service.**



**It's smart to say "V.O." and Soda**

"THINK BEFORE YOU DRINK—SAY SEAGRAM'S AND BE SURE"

**Seagram's V.O.**  
A FINE IMPORTED WHISKY  
6 YEARS OLD  
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# Rebels Pay With Heavy Losses for Charges at Sella River

## Asturians Hold Gijon Gateway With Trenches

Dynamite Throwers Turn on Franco With Bayonets When Bullets Give Out.

By the Associated Press.

Hendaye, Franco-Spanish Frontier, Sept. 8.—Rebel columns traded blows for inches of battlefield to night as they dashed against loyalists holding the western shore of the Sella River, about 30 miles east of Gijon.

Asturian militiamen defending the approaches to the last government stronghold on the Bay of Biscay in northwest Spain were firmly entrenched on the river, which is a natural military dispatch route.

Casualties on both sides were heavy. The retreating Asturians suddenly wheeled and struck back at their pursuers. Gen. Francisco Franco's Navarrese vanguard lost about 500 dead and wounded between the Sella and Llanes, on the coastal road about 45 miles east of Gijon.

Reports from the city said the government troops drove back insurgent infantry and tanks until heavier ammunition supplies were exhausted. Then, they said, the dynamite-throwing Asturians, Spain's fiercest fighters, charged the insurgents hand-to-hand with bayonets.

In northeastern Spain, insurgent troops were said to have fought their way into the streets of Belchite, strategic town on the Zaragoza front, from which they were driven last Friday.

French Plane Shot Down.

Bayonne, France, Sept. 8 (P).—A French commercial plane was shot down yesterday by a squadron of Spanish insurgent war planes. The pilot, flying alone, was killed. Officers said the plane was attacked over Gijon.

Confidence Vote Given Premier Van Zeeland

Brussels, Sept. 8 (P).—Premier Paul Van Zeeland today won a vote of confidence from a special session of the Chamber of Deputies which discredited the Fascist charges of a "national bank scandal." The premier went before the Chamber to meet the charge of the Fascist leader, Leon Degrelle, who alleged Van Zeeland had received unwarranted sums of money from the national bank.

Dutch Heir to Arrive 'Early in New Year'

The Hague, Netherlands, Sept. 8 (P).—Two royal physicians today issued a statement that Princess Juliana and her Prince-Consort, Bernhard, expect a baby "early in the new year."

YOU CAN THROW CARDS IN HIS FACE ONCE TOO OFTEN

WHEN you have those awful cramps; when your nerves are all on edge—don't take it out on the man you love. Your husband can't possibly know how you feel for the simple reason that he is a man.

A three-quarter wife may be no wife at all if she nags her husband seven days out of every month.

For three generations one woman has told another how to go "smiling through" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It helps Nature tone up the system, thus lessening the discomforts from the functional disorders which women must endure in the three ordeals of life: 1. Turning from girlhood to womanhood. 2. Preparing for motherhood. 3. Approaching "middle age."

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—Adv.

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NEW YORK

## Diplomats' Flight From Madrid Is Described by U. S. Attache

A. F. Nufer Returns After Restless Months in Saint-Jean-de-Luz.

By Liam K. Lenihan.

A stone's throw from the rebel-held ruins of what was Spain's Iron lies the French watering resort of Saint Jean de Luz, its snow-white villas sparkling in the broiling sun beside the amethyst-blue of the Cantabrian Sea.

But of the many roads that lead out of Saint Jean de Luz, war-time headquarters of America's embassy to Spain, only the road to Iron is now shunned save by grim-visaged Moors who crouch with rifles leveled behind sandbagged barricades.

Interviewed yesterday on his return from the temporary American Embassy, Albert F. Nufer, commercial attaché to Spain, told of the diplomatic flight from Madrid in the latter days of October and of the echoes of war's horrors that reverberated from across the Spanish border.

Though Nufer evacuated the threatened capital some few weeks before Franco's juggernaut thundered northward to its very gates, he had a foretaste of those grim months of terror in store for Madrid.

The commercial attaché still prizes a photograph of that experience—a house in ruins. Next door was his apartment which miraculously escaped, that time at least, the blast from rebel bombers.

But even in flight there was no peace. For Saint Jean de Luz was no longer sleepy. Spain's conflict had made it a highway to war.

As the days and months passed, Saint Jean de Luz assumed a new importance. It saw Iron fall; watched flames lick the night sky that blanketed San Sebastian. Its streets were flooded with refugees—refugees from Guernica, from proud Bilbao, capital of the Basque Province. It soon became the nerve center of intrigue and espionage.

Nufer's return is due, he said, in a large measure to the fact that trade with Spain is virtually at a standstill, though exports from the war-torn country continue. A lively trade is carried on, he disclosed, between insurgent-held ports and Hamburg, Germany.

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Neutrality Action Dubious.

The Navy's warning is, in all probability, the first of a series of steps which this Government will take if the Mediterranean raiding continues, to safeguard American shipping and to prevent entangling incidents in that situation.

That these steps will reach their

Combating the Pain of Arthritis

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# Paraguay Constitutionalists Overthrow Army Rule, Restore Paiva

## Heavy Fighting Ends Brief Rule Of Militarists

Asuncion Rocked by Shell Fire; Franco Returns to Argentina.

By the United Press.  
Asuncion, Paraguay, Sept. 8.—Counter-revolutionists, comprising soldiers and sailors pledged to support of the constitution, tonight overthrew Asuncion after hours of heavy fighting, overthrew the army triumvirate formed yesterday and restored the government of Provisional President Felix Paiva.

Both sides suffered heavy casualties and the city was rocked repeatedly by exploding shells. The civilian population remained barricaded. The "Constitutionalists," led by Maj. Sosa Valdez, announced they had subdued the troops under Maj. Julio Jara. The announcement added that Dr. Paiva, against whose 23-day-old government Jara's forces, aided by Chaco war veterans, students and workers, revolted yesterday, would continue as provisional president pending constitutional elections.

Col. Rafael Franco, former provisional president, who fled from Buenos Aires expecting to head the three-man army junta, arrived with Maj. Federico Varela and Elpidio Yegros. They were met at the airport by police who immediately ordered them to leave the country. Authorities said the airplane which had brought them from Buenos Aires took off at once for an unknown destination.

Francisco had left the Argentine capital after being called back by his supporters before the start of the counter-revolt. He had been in exile since an army and navy group forced his resignation August 15.

U.S. Limits Radios Near Coastline to Clear Air for S O S

By the Associated Press.  
The Communications Commission moved yesterday to clear the S. O. S. distress signal channel of the seas by banning further licenses for radio station within 300 miles of the U. S. coastlines operating on the 500 kilocycle frequency with more than one kilowatt power night or five kilowatts day power. The 500 kilocycle channel is used for S O S calls.

The commission said the action followed conferences with the Navy Department.

Roper 'Suggests' Head Of New Census Bureau

President Roosevelt probably will appoint an administrator for the unemployment census authorized by Congress, when he returns about the middle of the month, Secretary of Commerce Roper said yesterday. Roper said he had made several "suggestions" but declined to identify any of those discussed.

A Commerce Department committee is studying possible forms and methods to be utilized for submission to the administrator when he is named.

Roper Refuses to Talk Third Term Possibility

Reporters yesterday got little information from Secretary of Commerce Roper on whether he favors a third term for President Roosevelt.

"I think," he said, "it might be well to postpone decisions on some questions. I'm not supposed to be politically minded in my talks with you. We are discussing business and not politics."

## Wirephoto: Children Orphaned by Woman in Red



At Iselin, N. J., Paul Reeves, 5, and his sister, Emma, 2, pictured after their father, Paul Reeves, was found slain yesterday. Neighbors told police a "woman in red" fled from rear door of home shortly after shots were heard. Margaret Drennan, 20-year-old schoolgirl shown at right, confessed the shooting.

## Japanese Gain As Bombs Kill 300 Refugees

Tanks Push Chinese Lines Back; Raid on Tokyo Flagship Fails.

Continued from Page 1.

as the Chinese machine guns. In Shanghai the detonations as the big planes poured tons of explosives into Chinese batteries and intrenchments rocked the International Settlement.

Japanese tanks followed up the aerial bombardment, attempting to break through the Chinese lines that have held firm for three days against the best the Japanese land forces could offer.

Chinese spokesmen declared the Japanese aerial bombardment yesterday of the train standing in the Sunghai station south of Shanghai, causing frightful carnage and heavy damage to the line between Shanghai and Hangchow, served no military purpose.

Over 400 Wounded. They said the wrecked train, in which 1,500 Chinese civilians were fleeing from the war zone, carried no soldiers and that the Sunghai station was not used by the army.

Two second-class and three third-class coaches, all jammed, were lifted from the tracks, splintered and overturned by the bombs.

Many died instantly when the bombs caught them wedged in the cars. Others were catapulted yards by the terrific explosions. Scores were crushed to death. More than 400 were wounded.

Red Cross workers from Shanghai and exhausted crews of doctors and nurses from the Sunghai Chinese Hospital struggled through the debris to free the wounded from the wreckage.

Threats of Chinese reprisals against the Japanese naval blockade of the south and central China coast added new peril to the growing danger for foreign residents at sea and in embattled areas.

The Chinese foreign office advised all foreign powers here of its intention to "take appropriate action

against all Japanese naval vessels on the Chinese coast." The notice instructed them to warn their navies and merchant shipping to identify themselves clearly and give Japanese vessels a wide berth, at sea and on inland waterways.

On the bitterly fought front encircling Shanghai, Japanese reported they had recaptured walled Paoshan and advanced almost a half-mile inland yesterday from the Whangpoo, north of Shanghai, and from the Jukong Wharf toward Woosung. Jukong is halfway between Shanghai and Woosung and about 6 miles from the Japanese concentrations at Woosung and Paoshan.

The Chinese battled doggedly to prevent a union of Japanese forces, the main objective of the invaders. They apparently succeeded only in part.

Gain by Tank Attack. Although the Japanese still were split north of Shanghai, it was believed the inland thrust had enabled them to land sufficient reinforcements to launch the long-threatening "big push" against the Kiangwan sector, "back door" to Shanghai.

In a forward thrust, the Japanese also asserted they reached the Far Eastern race course after a tank attack that blasted through Chinese trenches, barbed wire entanglements and concrete pill boxes, some containing as many as 80 men.

Japanese commanders said the second capture of Paoshan, riverfront town near the confluence of the Yangtze and Whangpoo, was due largely to heroism of eight engineers, each carrying six bombs strapped to his back, who climbed the barrier under a rain of rifle fire and hand grenades and mined the walled city's 40-foot rampart all escaped with minor wounds when the walls collapsed.

Road Changes Hands. The battle was so fierce on the northeastern Shanghai front, a Chinese official said, that the important military highway from Shanghai north to Woosung changed hands five times overnight.

Japanese said they landed new troops in the Lihuo area. The Japanese already have massed about 60,000 men in the Shanghai sector and have another 60,000 waiting to come ashore.

Chinese strength was estimated at 26 divisions, totaling about 350,000, of whom 140,000 are in the front lines defending the city.

## 'Lady in Red' Admits Slaying To Hide Affair

Girl, 20, Is Held After Father of Two Is Found Dying.

Continued from Page 1.

boy friends unless she got permission."

Miss Drennan told police she went to Reeves' home last night because he threatened to reveal their affair to her parents. She said she was confident she would be cleared.

Miss Drennan was taken into custody shortly after Reeves was found in the kitchen of his home, nude and dying from a 32-caliber bullet wound in the abdomen. He was shot also in the foot. Neighbors reported hearing five shots.

An automatic which police said was found in a dresser drawer in the young woman's bedroom at her parent's home was sent to Trenton for ballistics tests.

Reeves, whose children, Paul, 5, and Emma, 2, were found cowering under sheets in an adjoining bedroom, died in a hospital a few minutes after his wife, Myra, summoned from a theater, reached his side.

Refugee List

The State Department yesterday said the American Consul at Kobe, Winthrop R. Scott, has reported the following Americans arrived September 7 at Kobe from Shanghai on the Shanghai Maru:

Lawrence Horenstein, San Francisco; Ethel Mary Gearon, San Francisco; Michael Khoury, Brooklyn; Elias Khoury, Brooklyn; Benjamin R. Driver, Sacramento, Calif.; Milo E. Whisler, Prineville, Oreg.; Margaret M. Dockrill, San Francisco; Albert Clark Chapin, Sea Girt, N. J., and M. S. Hazzard.

## Capital Woman, Doctor Escape Interior China

Dr. Roberts, of Alexandria, Among 13 Americans Taken to Shanghai.

Thirteen Americans, including a Washington woman and Dr. Jack Roberts, of Alexandria, were evacuated from Mokanshan, in the interior of Chekiang Province, to Shanghai yesterday, to escape the Sino-Japanese War.

Dr. Roberts, the Associated Press reported, was paid tribute by the party of 70 foreigners—mostly missionaries—who were forced to travel 250 miles to reach Shanghai, only 90 miles from Mokanshan. The last 60 miles took three days, as their Chinese steamer played hide and seek with blockading Japanese warships.

Dr. Roberts, members of the party said, attended minor injuries suffered en route, and bolstered the party's flagging morale. He was attached to the American Church Mission at Wushi.

The Washington woman was Mrs. Mary Nolan, a tourist. Dr. Roberts is the son of Mrs. Walter Roberts, 2600 Duke street, Alexandria. He was graduated from the University of Virginia Medical School about eight years ago, and practiced at Norfolk, Va., for several years. He was attracted to Chinese work by his father-in-law, a missionary.

The Associated Press reported that bridges destroyed by bombs, abandoned ferries and torn-up roads forced the party to travel many miles out of its way, finally forcing it to run the Japanese blockade.

One refugee, Miss May Barker, a tourist from Oklahoma City, took a lighter view of the party's experiences. "We had vicissitudes galore," she said, "but lots of fun and excitement. I was first evacuated from Mokanshan. My fourth evacuation will be to good old Oklahoma, and that will be for good."

The other Americans in the party were Mr. and Mrs. Stephens Goddard, Richmond; Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Britton, Jacksonville; Miss E. L. Hale, South Boston, Va.; Miss Helen Yates, Richmond; E. H. Hamilton, Atlanta, Ga., and Mrs. M. T. Rankin and two children, Anderson, N. C.

## Father-Son Execution Is Delayed by Appeal

Boston, Sept. 8 (AP).—By executive decree, the life span of Frank and Anthony DiStasio, father and son doomed to death in the electric chair for the same murder, tonight was extended two months.

Gov. Charles F. Hurley granted them a respite to November 8 after the defense filed notice of appeal. The men were to have died next week for the "torch murder" of Daniel Crowley in what the prosecution contended was an insurance plot.

Dog Reprimed; Bit Boy Hidden Under Bear Rug

Victoria, B. C., Sept. 8 (AP).—Buster, a Boston bull terrier puppy sentenced to death for biting a boy, won an indefinite reprieve today. Buster had been condemned for "unlawfully biting" Arthur Watson, 9. Defense testimony showed Arthur, hiding under a bear rug, grabbed the dog.

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Coat, \$16.95  
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Other Coats, \$10.95 to \$29.75

Other Riding Breeches or Jodhpurs, \$5 to \$22.75

SPORTSWEAR, THIRD FLOOR



## Velvet Magic for Women

Magic—because this jacketed formal frock solves so beautifully a woman's after-six problems. Magic, too, because of the glamorous feeling it inevitably creates. Choose it in black or glowing, win-y Lorraine. Be amused by its little corsage of ostrich plumes. And rejoice that its crush-resistant surface means loveliness that lasts.

\$49.75

WOMEN'S FORMAL ROOM THIRD FLOOR

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10th 11th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

New Store Hours—9:30 a. m. to 5:45 p. m.



In spite of Spanish unrest, we have garnered a large supply of

## High Grade Spanish Olives

We were fortunate, indeed, to be able to secure for you so large a selection. From a foresighted packer, noted for his insistence on quality, we can offer:

Giant Queen Olives, quarts. Unusual at ... 65c  
Giant Queen Olives, placed, quart. .... 90c  
Giant Queen Olives, placed, 1 1/2 ounces ... 70c  
Mammoth Olives, 10 1/4 ounces. .... 42c  
Large Queen Olives, 7 1/2 ounces. .... 30c  
Queen Olives, 4 ounces. .... 20c  
Stuffed Queen Olives. .... 32c to \$1.20  
Triple-stuffed Queen Olives (with celery, pimiento and almond), 6 ounces. .... 45c  
Onion-stuffed Olives, 6 ounces. .... 50c  
Almond-stuffed Olives, 6 ounces. .... 50c  
Pitted Olives. .... 13c to 50c  
Also a complete line of California Ripe Olives.

THE FOOD SHOP, FIFTH FLOOR

Starting Saturday you are invited to enjoy

## Tea Time Again

(Twilight Supper, too) in the Little Tea Room Seventh Floor

Daily, 2:30 to 5 o'clock



## WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th 11th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

Among the many exceptional values, here is an opportunity for both men and women to save on good quality—

## BRUSHES in the

## September Selling of Toiletries

HAIR BRUSHES with attractive wood backs and good grade bristles. Nine styles. Each ... 48c  
BATH BRUSHES with long detachable handles. Each ... 85c  
HAIR BRUSHES with choice of two styles. Each ... 85c  
TOOTH BRUSHES—Woodward & Lothrop Bamboo Handle Tooth Brushes, 3 in package for ... 23c  
TOOTH BRUSHES, 3 for 50c. Each ... 18c  
NAIL BRUSHES with pastel handles. Each ... 23c  
TOILETRIES: AISLES 11 AND 13, FIRST FLOOR



## Twin Features Comprise New Bill at Rialto

Music and Horror Afford  
Contrast With Harvey  
and Lorre Starred.

"Invitation to the Waltz." Associated British Picture Corporation filmization of a story by Holt Marvell, with ballets devised by Anton Dolin, starring Lillian Harvey, with Wendy Toye, Carl Esmond, Harold Warrender, Richard Bird, Esme Percy and Eric Stanley. Directed by Paul Merzbach. Also "M." Nero Films production, starring Peter Lorre, directed by Fritz Lang, a revival. Reviewed Wednesday afternoon at the Rialto Theater.

A new importation to this country, although a production made for European release in 1935, "Invitation to the Waltz" visualizes a pretentious story of intrigue and the secret service during the Napoleonic wars. The principal figure in the narrative is a beautiful young dancer, serving as an operative of the British war office who participates in a scheme to bring about the sale of the armaments commanded by the Duke of Wurttemberg to England. Instead of to the Emperor of the French.

In love with Carl, one of Wurttemberg's officers, Jennie Peachey is persistently pursued by the duke, one of the most notorious of the continental ruses. When he seems to have the situation as well in hand as any marine, Napoleon appears in person on the scene and in a moment of magnanimity permits Jenny to leave the country and take Carl, who, concealed as baggage in a large—but not large enough—trunk.

The picture has been executed on a scale of some expansiveness, but moves without too much vigor and betrays again the common English deficiency in the matter of lighting and clarity of scene. One of its chief claims to notice is the utilization that is made of the "new" dance introduced by the masquerade dancing in the form of the waltz. As the title of the picture implies, this is presented to the strains of Weber's familiar composition of the same name.

**Star Retains Charm.**  
Miss Harvey, who soared to fame in "Congress Dances" and later appeared in numerous Hollywood productions, has lost none of her charm of person, dances with grace and sings well enough for the purposes of her present vehicle. Foremost among her supporting cast, all virtually unknown to American audiences, are Carl Esmond, a handsome young man who appears in the role of Carl; Harold Warrender, as the Duke of Wurttemberg; and Esme Percy in the character of Napoleon, whose appearances are brief but adequate.

As a companion attraction on the new bill, opening yesterday, the Rialto presents an English dialogue revival of "M." Fritz Lang's vivid picturization of a child murder in which the stellar role is played by a younger Peter Lorre than the one to which picturegoers recently have become accustomed.

It will be recalled by those who have seen "M" during the earlier engagement that this subject deals minutely with crime detection methods and the idiosyncrasies of perverted mental types. It delves deeply into the activities of both the underworld and those commissioned to enforce the law. It was the picture that came along during the "horror era" and brought Lorre to the attention of Hollywood as a actor of original and effective gifts in the delineation of forbidding characters on the screen.

Owing to the length of the twin features, a new issue of the picturized news events constitutes the program's only supplementary offering.

**Always Prompt.**  
Edna May Oliver always reports for work at 9 o'clock in the morning and leaves for the day at 6 o'clock. She regulates her entire day to a strict routine.

## Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops Music Is Taking Rightful Place in Screen Drama As an Essential Element of the Story Structure

Recent Releases, Notably "One Hundred Men and a Girl" and "Varsity Show," Make Deft Use of Melody; Many Old Friends in "Varsity;" "Susan and God" Cast Is Complete; Notes of Theater.

THOSE who keep their ears close to the ground for Hollywood reverberations are becoming increasingly aware the major producers more and more are solving the problem of making music an integral part of their screen stories. While not entirely a thing of the past, the habit of dragging music into film plays by the heels is gradually breaking down under the stress of smarter competition. More than once recently it has been demonstrated that there are ways of utilizing the best music otherwise than as pure interpolations that interrupt, rather than further, consistent narrative.

At least three of these demonstrations of intelligent use of tuneful scores as a necessary adjunct of story telling have come along during the past few months. The first of these was "The Girl Said No"—the fact that what the girl really said was "yes" is aside from the point—in which favorite melodies from the Gilbert and Sullivan operettas were as essential a part of the plot as the lines spoken by the principals in the nonmusical intervals of the play.

The second and third have not as yet been seen and heard by Washington audiences, but will be tomorrow. In the order in which they were previewed by the drama desks, they are "Varsity Show" and "One Hundred Men and a Girl." Having been on its annual outing at Hains Point during the two-day Warner Brothers exposition of its Hains Point Theater in August, this column was not privileged to witness "Varsity Show" at that time and was not apprised of its strict adherence to the logic of a musical tale until Tuesday night of this week, and then only by special dispensation of Zone Manager John J. Payette, Dan Terrell, William C. Ewing and others of the local Warner offices. It was discovered then that "Varsity Show" could not exist without the element of music, both instrumental and vocal.

The same is true of "One Hundred Men and a Girl," although the character of the musical numbers introduced in this subject is remote from the more popular type of the campus piece. Eliminate the voice of Deanna Durbin and Leopold Stokowski's superb orchestra from this item and there is nothing whatever left in the way of motivation. This is all very heartening to those who have mildly resented the intersection of an obvious "music cue" in the dialogue of an otherwise straight dramatic screen play in order that a voice or a band might be exhibited exclusively as an added "fillip" that more often than not has failed to fill it.

There still remain, however, an improvement or two to be made in this type of camera and microphone entertainment. One of them is the elimination of the "off-stage" sound of an accompanying orchestra, emanating from some unknown source where a large orchestra could not possibly be. The first palpable intrusion of this defect in the main-tainment of a complete conviction occurred as far back as the original "Broadway Melody," when two vivacious young aspirants for Broadway honors emerged from a bath into a small hotel room, began to sing for Charlie King and a 40-piece orchestra struck up a spirited accompaniment, apparently from under the curtains of the shower!

But we are on the way. See "One Hundred Men and a Girl" and "Varsity Show" and be convinced.

This "Varsity Show" business, opening at the Earle tomorrow, will bring many old friends back to the gaze of Washington audiences from the moment Fred Waring starts the action by calling the Winfield College enrollment to rehearsal of the annual school show. All of his Pennsylvanians are importantly cast in the picture—Fred, Brother Tom, Johnny Davis, "Poly" McClintock, Priscilla and Rosemary Lane, Neil Keller, "Scotty" Bates and all the rest. During the progress of the frolic, the Pennsylvanians, as a unit, introduce many of the instrumental novelties and glees they have performed on local stages. Then, too, in the cast are Dick Powell and Lee Dixon, last seen together in "The Singing Marine." Walter Catlett, one of the comes in "Love Under Fire," Roy Atwell, who was going to punch every critic in town on the nose when he was at the National last—but didn't—and Buck and Bubbles. It was half of the last named team, it will be recalled, who did so splendid a piece of work in the Theater Guild's production of the late George Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess" at the National a season or so ago—the one who sang "It Ain't Necessarily So."

With the engagement of Eleanor Audley and Fred Leslie, the cast of John Golden's fine production of the new season, "Susan and God," Rachel Crothers' latest comedy, starring Gertrude Lawrence, now is complete. Rehearsals are in full swing in the John Golden Theater, New York, under the personal direction of Miss Crothers.

Miss Lawrence arrived in this country from England on the Queen Mary Monday morning and that afternoon was clear up to here in her lines and business in the new play. Osgood Perkins is featured in the cast and, in addition to Miss Audley and Mr. Leslie, the supporting ensemble includes Vera Allen, Paul McGrath, Edith Atwater, David Byrne, Nancy Kelly, Katherine Deane and Bigelow Sayre.

All this is of prime importance to the Capital since "Susan and God" will be presented in the National Theater the week of September 20, prior to its opening in New York at the Plymouth Theater on Saturday evening, October 2.

After her two weeks at the same theater last season with Noel Coward in his cycle of one-act plays, "Tonight at 8:30," Miss Lawrence will return as an old friend and Mr. Perkins as one of the stage's finest practitioners remembered for "Good-By Again," "The School for Husbands" and "Ceiling Zero," not to hark back so far as "The Front Page."

Come Friday, September 17, Loew's Capitol Theater will celebrate its tenth anniversary. In keeping with the birthday observance, Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

### Decorate Cast of Film Frolic



Remembered on local stages as singing and dancing specialists with Fred Waring and his Pennsylvanians, these two vivacious young women appear prominently with the band and its youthful conductor in the Warner Brothers' new musical, "Varsity Show," opening tomorrow on the screen at the Earle Theater. They are Priscilla and Rosemary Lane, who show aptitude for work before cameras.

### In Hollywood With JIMMY FIDLER

Hollywood, Sept. 8.—Settin' around (Paramount): Heaven help a color-blind man in the year of grace, 1938. With Hollywood ready to launch its fall production program, I made it a point today to quiz most of Paramount's executives, and the increasing use of color photography dominated every prediction for the new year. I talked to Cecil B. De Mille, Arthur Hornblow, William Le Baron, Ernst Lubitsch, Henry Hathaway—and one and all they contend that within the next year at least 80 per cent of Hollywood's big "Class A" productions will be filmed in Technicolor. As might be expected from that premise, there will be a preponderance of outdoor pictures—sea stories and Westerns colossal—but the use of color has outgrown any limitations. It is to be used for bouillabaisse scenes as well as mountain vistas.

What will happen to the established stars? How many of them can survive when photographed in natural color? I asked those questions and my expert witnesses dismissed them with a chorus of "bahs." They informed me that color tests have already been made of most contract stars and that they have all passed with flying banners. So there's another bugaboo that's been haunting Hollywood's peace of mind laid at rest.

But experts or no experts I can think of several girls who have

built their popularity on sweet, innocent roles who will at least have to change their characterizations. How can a girl play a sweet young thing in a natural color picture—if, to save her life, she cannot muster a single blush?

On the "Wells Fargo" set I chatted with Rebecca Wasserman—one of the most beautiful girls I have ever seen—and heard a story that is quite typical of this giddy wheel of fortune called Hollywood. Rebecca, after nearly two years of failure in pictures, had decided to return to New York and the legitimate stage, where her talent as a singer and

dancer would assure her at least a fair living. She bought a ticket, packed her trunks, and made her reservations for a train leaving the next morning. And that night she went to one of Hollywood's popular cafes for dinner. Sitting at a table next to her was Frank Lloyd, the director of "Wells Fargo." You can imagine the scene. Rebecca, who had been told by her agent that she was to be a star, looked at the director and the next morning she unpacked her trunks. She is playing the role of glamorous Lola Montez. Lloyd predicts she is destined to be a great star.

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Loew's COLUMBIA  
2nd DOWNTOWN  
WEEK  
Rudolph Kipling's  
"WEE WILLIE WINKLE"  
Starring  
Shirley TEMPLE  
Victor McLAGLEN  
C. AUBREY SMITH • JUNE LANG  
MICHAEL WHALEN • CESAR ROMERO  
25c to 5:30 40c NIGHTS  
Last Day "GOOD EARTH"

**AMUSEMENTS**  
LAST DAY  
JACK BENNY  
In Paramount's Gay  
"ARTISTS  
& MODELS"  
with Martha Raye

**AMUSEMENTS**  
NOTCH AS A CO-ED'S DIARY!  
FUNNY AS A FRESHMAN'S FLIVVER!  
DICK POWELL  
FRED WARING  
AND HIS PENNSYLVANIANS  
With TED HEALY • WALTER CATLETT • PRISCILLA LANE • ROSEMARY LANE • JOHNNY DAVIS • BUCK AND BUBBLES • A Warner Bros. Picture

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Tomorrow  
With TED HEALY • WALTER CATLETT • PRISCILLA LANE • ROSEMARY LANE • JOHNNY DAVIS • BUCK AND BUBBLES • A Warner Bros. Picture

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Here's the show that turned all America into a cheering section!  
ON THE STAGE • GRACIE BARRIE  
"Charming Songstress of Rhythm"  
Jack Seymour & Co.  
Joe & Jane McKenna  
Gilbert Brothers  
Doors Open 10 a.m.  
see feature at 10:30—1:20—4:10  
7:00—9:50

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Warner Bros. EARLE  
LAST DAY—Ronald Colman in "LOST HORIZON"

## The Post's New Yorker LEONARD LYONS

**CELEBRATION**—One of George S. Kaufman's cousins was married at the playwright's home near Fifth avenue, and all his relatives attended. Kaufman observed the young but dignified gentleman who performed the ceremony and thought his face familiar. After the ceremony was completed and the marriage performer had sung the customary benediction, he approached Kaufman and said: "Y'know—I'm very proud to be in this house." "Really?" replied Kaufman. "Why? And it seems to me we've met before." "Of course," the other informed. "I was a chorus-boy in 'Of Thee I Sing!'"

**TRIUMPH**—Jean Forman, who came to Broadway from North Dakota, was signed for the new Paradise show. Miss Forman was impatient because of the delay in opening the show, and so expressed her regrets to the management. "Here's the wire from Ma," she exhibited. "She wants me to come back home right away—unless we open within a week." At the end of the week, Jean Forman packed her trunk, returned to North Dakota, entered the "Big Apple" contest there . . . won . . . and this week is dancing with the other winners—at Roxy's here. And the next engagement for this "Big Apple" team will be at the Paradise restaurant.

**MISTAKE**—Two weeks ago, when I reported that Beatrice Lillie had sent me a cable signed "Beatrice Hoover," the London press descended upon her, showed her that item and demanded to know whether she was secretly married to J. Edgar Hoover. They weren't aware of Miss Lillie's habit of concealing names when she sends telegrams to friends . . . The press was satisfied with her explanation and then rushed to cover the arrival of Robert Taylor in London . . . And so the next day Miss Lillie sent three more cables—and signed them "Beatrice Taylor!"

**DEFEAT**—Life sent Margaret Bourke-White to Muncie, Ind., to photograph the citizens there. The current issue of that magazine shows Muncie's answer—in the form of photographs taken by a Muncie photographer visiting New York . . . One group of photos shows scenes taken in Broadway night clubs . . . scenes of visiting out-of-towners bored by safe routine . . . It was no easy matter for the photographer to locate an out-of-town type. In one case he focused his camera at a gentleman he described as a perfect type of visiting fireman. He was cautioned in time, for his subject was Samuel Fessler—Manhattan building commissioner.

**RESOLVE**—Moss Hart visited Alec Woolcott's Vermont retreat the other day and went out in a sailboat just before a storm broke over the countryside. The boat was struck by lightning, and Hart swam to shore. During these proceedings the determined Woolcott sat on the porch of his home, playing cribbage. When Hart's worried friends suggested that they send out a searching party to find Moss, Woolcott rejected the idea and continued playing. "It's too dark to find anybody now," was his explanation, "and besides—I'm losing!"

**ACHIEVEMENT**—Darcy L. Darcy, the Coast sport writer, is one of the few newspaper men who have the esteem of La Verne Moore, alias John Montague, incidentally, made his first visit to Broadway Sunday night, accompanied by Teddy Hayes . . . To show his appreciation, Montague posed for three sound-movie shots taken and owned by Darcy. The first shot shows Montague in a sand-trap, using a dynamite, and placing the ball 4 inches from the pin. In the next one, from the same place, he uses a putter to place the ball 4 feet from the hole . . . The final shot shows him burying the ball 3 inches under sand, hitting that spot with a driver, and putting the ball 6 feet from the pin.

**ROMANCE**—Hannah Williams Dempsey, who will appear in the new Ed Wynn show, arrived at her home and told her husband that she had a confession to make. "Jack, darling," she cooed, "I don't want you to be angry—but I think that in this new show my script will call for me to kiss a young man a good many times. Do you mind?" "That's okay," Dempsey replied, "but at every one of those kissing performances I'll sit in the front row with another lady—and kiss her! Do YOU MIND?"

**FAME**—Sunday's newspapers published photographs of ten members of the "Rippling Rhythm" Fan Club, who had spent the night in front of the Paramount so that they could have choice seats for the performance of Shep Fields and his band the next morning. The photos show two of the all-nighters wearing "Rippling Rhythm" sweaters . . . The sweaters, as well as the coats, chairs, soda-pop and candy, were all provided by Mr. Mack Miller, Shep Fields' press agent—who also hired these faithful, trusting fans to exhibit their faith for the newspaper cameras—and for ten bucks each.

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Colonel Jimmy Lake's  
GAYETY  
GREAT! GLOVED  
GIRLIE  
THIS WEEK'S FEATURES  
LILLIAN DIXON HARRY CONNELLY  
AND COMPANY OF FORTY  
\*\*\*\*\*

**AMUSEMENTS**  
FRIDAY  
Loew's CAPITOL  
HONESTLY, IT'S THE GAYEST, SMARTEST  
GRANDEST comedy-romance of the year!  
It's a refreshing story about two women who thought they could reason about love . . . and a man who wouldn't listen to reason!  
LORETTA WARNER VIRGINIA YOUNG • BAXTER • BRUCE  
"WIFE, DOCTOR and NURSE"

**AMUSEMENTS**  
STAGE  
A Festival of Fun  
JOHNNY PERKINS  
in his FINAL WEEK  
presenting his ALL-NEW  
FAREWELL FRIVOLITIES  
with  
GARR BROTHERS & BETTY JUNE CARR  
FOUR CAROLINIANS  
GERALDINE • JOE

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Last Day LUISE RAINER-SPENCER TRACY in "BIG CITY" and STAGE SHOW

**AMUSEMENTS**  
You can't help hating her!  
You can't help LOVING her!  
Common, fawdry, magnificent  
Stella Dallas  
Produced by SAMUEL GOLDWYN  
WITH  
BARBARA STANWYCK  
JOHN BOLES • ANNE SHIRLEY  
AND Alan Hale • Barb O'Neil  
Directed by KING Vidor  
FROM THE NOVEL BY OLIVE REARICK  
STARTS  
FRIDAY  
LAST DAY—SONJA HENIE, TYRONE POWER in "THIN ICE"

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Loew's PALACE  
LAST DAY—SONJA HENIE, TYRONE POWER in "THIN ICE"

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Loew's PALACE  
LAST DAY—SONJA HENIE, TYRONE POWER in "THIN ICE"

**AMUSEMENTS**

**BOAT TRIPS**  
On Washington's Finest and Most Modern Excursion Steamer  
"CITY OF WASHINGTON"  
LAST TRIPS OF SEASON  
ON SUNDAY, SEPT 12th  
MT. VERNON  
One Round Trip Daily—Leave 9 a.m. Return 4:30 p.m. Adults \$2.00. Admission to Grounds 25c.  
Sidney's Music

**MOONLIGHT**  
Nightly 10:30. Sat. 11:30 a.m. Round Trip. On Sundays, 2:30.

**WILSON LINE**  
NA 2440 7th Street Wharves

**RIALTO**  
AMERICAN PREMIERE  
Lillian HARVEY  
in  
INVITATION TO THE WALTZ  
LITTLE  
UNDER TWO FLAGS  
RONALD COLMAN • CLAUDETTE COLBERT  
Victor McLAGLEN  
ROUSSELL

**NATIONAL**  
Com. Next Monday at 8:30  
Mats. Wed. & Sat. at 3:30

**Paul MUNI**  
THE LIFE OF EMILE  
ZOLA  
Two Performances Daily  
2:30 & 8:30 p.m.  
NATIONAL  
Mats. by Advance—Reservations by Phone

**BELASCO SATURDAY**  
DISTRICT COOPERATIVE LEAGUE  
SPONSORS  
"OUR DAILY BREAD"  
1937's most talked of film.  
Continuous performance, 6 to 12 p.m.

**TODAY'S Neighborhood MOVIES**

**ARLINGTON, VA.**  
WILSON 1729 Wilson Blvd.  
On American Stage  
Constance Bennett in "TOPPER"  
"SLAVE SHIP."  
Clarendon, Va.  
Just across Memorial Bridge 7 minutes from downtown Washington.  
Joe Penner in "NEW FACES OF 1937."

**FARR-LOUIS**  
FIGHT FILMS  
Open 2 P. M.  
Home of "Militaristic Sound"  
Don't miss the new  
Warner Baxter, Wallace Beery  
"SLAVE SHIP."  
Comedies.

**DUMBERTON** 1848 WIS. AVE.  
Jean Harlow, Clark Gable in  
"BARBARA."  
News.

**FAIRLAWN** ANACOSTIA, D. C.  
The Marx Bros.  
"A DAY AT THE RACES."  
Screen note: Shows begin at 5:15, 7:15, 9:15

**SECOR** 8344 Ga. Ave. Silver Spring, Md.  
"THEY GAVE HIM A GUN"  
Screening. Tract. Franch. Tone.

**STATE-BETHESDA** 6070 WIS. AVE.  
BETHESDA, MD.  
LOUIS-FARR  
FIGHT PICTURES  
12 NOON TO MIDNIGHT  
First picture on at 12, 2:30, 4:40, 7, 9:20, 11:40.  
Feature picture, Fredric March, "A STAR IS BORN," on at 12:30, 2:30, 5:10, 7:30, 9:50.

**FALLS CHURCH, VA.**  
STATE "THE GOOD EARTH."  
On American Stage  
"30 DAYS TO TOWN."  
FARR-LOUIS FIGHT FILMS

**TAKOMA** 4th & SOUTHWEST STS.  
No Parking Troubles  
Mar. Pic.  
"A DAY AT THE RACES."

**HIPPODROME** E. Near 9th  
Double Feature  
Beauty Bondi, "Make Way for Tomorrow"  
Edw. E. Hart, "Oh, Doctor!"

**CAMEO** MT. RAINIER, MD.  
Now Showing  
LAST THREE DAYS  
FARR-LOUIS  
FIGHT FILMS  
Jack Oakie in "SUPER SLEUTH."  
First Film: 10, 12, 2, 4, 6 & 8.  
Feature at 11:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30.

**ARCADE** Hyattsville, Md.  
Today  
Clark Gable, Jean Harlow, "Barbaras."  
Mar. Pic.

**RICHMOND** ALEXANDRIA, VA.  
Today  
Nelson Eddy, Jeanette MacDonald  
"NAUGHTY MARINETTE."

**REED** ALEXANDRIA, VA. Alex. 5445  
"Jack Benny, Gail Patrick,  
"ARTISTS AND MODELS."  
Free Parking Space—800 Cars.  
Air-Conditioned

**MILLO** ROCKVILLE, MD.  
Today, Tomorrow  
Constance Bennett, Ray Stran  
"TOPPER."  
Air-Conditioned—Free Parking

**JESSE THEATER** 14th & E. Ave. N.E.  
"EVER SINCE EVE"  
Marion Davies, Robt. Montgomery

**SYLVAN** 1st and E. Ave. N.W.  
"NO MAY OF HER OWN"  
Clark Gable, Carol Lombard  
Carrier Air-Conditioned

**PALM THEATER** 9th St. S.W.  
Warner Baxter, Wallace Beery.  
19th and Newton

**NEWTON** 9th St. S.W.  
"KNIGHT WITHOUT A FEAR"  
Marlene Dietrich, Robert Donat.



## "Brother Rat" Will Be First National Play

Comedy Will Inaugurate Regular Season Monday; Other New Bills.

The box-office seat sale opens today for "Brother Rat," the first attraction of the new season of living drama, at the National Theater. "Brother Rat," the hilarious comedy hit of undergraduate life at V. M. I., by Fred F. Finklehoffe and John Monks, Jr., will be presented for one week at the National, beginning next Monday night, following its long run on Broadway. The fun is said to be fast and clean, as well as sentimental and educational in a small way. The play has been heartily sanctioned by the V. M. I. authorities, and will be presented here by the original New York cast, including Clare Hazel, the "honey child" of radio; Jean McCarty, Reese Alsop, James Gillis, Eddie Bracken, Gary Merrill, Mary Perry, Anna Franklin, Mary Wolfe, Richard Jones, Lyle Bettiger, Kurt Conway, Robert Scott, Burke O'Connell, Hollis Mitchell, Walter Fenner and Frederick de Wilde. There will be matinees on Wednesday and Saturday.

"Varsity Show," the Warner Brothers' "different" musical, will be the principal screen offering at the Earle Theater for the week beginning tomorrow, with Dick Powell, Fred Waring and His Pennsylvanians, Priscilla and Rosemary Lane, Warner Catlett, Ted Healy, Roy Atwell, Lee Dixon, Buck and Bubbles, Johnny Davis and scores more in the principal roles. All of Waring's Pennsylvanians have a definite part in the action of the story that concerns the production of a college play that finally finds its way to Broadway. The stage bill for the new week will be headlined by Gladie Barrie, favorite singing comedienne, and also will include Jack Seymour & Co., Joe and Jane McKenna, and the Gilbert Brothers.

Barbara Stanwyck, John Boles, Alan Hale, Anne Shirley, Barbara O'Neill, Tim Holt and a large supporting cast will occupy the screen at Loew's Palace Theater for the week beginning tomorrow in Samuel Goldwyn's new picture of "Stella Dallas." The story is an engrossing one of a mother's great love for her daughter and the girl's rise to love entailed for them both. It has been filmed with consummate artistry and is flawlessly acted by its principal players under the direction of King Vidor. While the picture is rich in pathos, it also embodies a large measure of effective comedy. Short-reel subjects will complete the bill.

RKO-Keith's Theater, beginning tomorrow, will present one of the most delightful of the year's musical film productions, "One Hundred Men and a Girl," in which the stellar role is acted and sung with rare skill by the juvenile Deanna Durbin. Associated with Miss Durbin in this season's her screen vehicles will be found such distinguished "support" as Leopold Stokowski, Adolphe Menjou, Mischka Auer, Alma Kruger, Miesha Thomas, Frank Jenks, Billy Gilbert and a long list of others. As an added attraction, the new program will embrace the latest issue of the "March of Time." Short sub-

## About the Showshops With Nelson B. Bell

Continued from Page 1.

The management is now engaged in blending a program of screen and stage entertainment that will appropriately signalize the event. Formally dedicated by the late Samuel L. Rothafel, "Rox," the Capitol, then known as the Fox, has pursued a progressive, if sometimes a checkered, course to its present position of eminence. The anniversary bill will undertake to emphasize this fact.

There is a reason for the tardy release of the new issue of the "March of Time" that comes to the screen at RKO-Keith's tomorrow. Intent on preserving the timeliness of its subject matter, the producers recently sent a camera crew to China to snap pictures bearing upon the then impending clash between China and Japan. The reel was practically completed when the real trouble broke. With the instinct of true reporters, the photographers went at the job of catching something of the actual strife.

This necessitated the revamping of the entire release and a delay of a full week in preparing it for public display. The resultant views are said to offer full justification for the wait.

The youthful Tim Holt, who plays the role of Laurel Dallas' ardent young suitor in Samuel Goldwyn's new picture of "Stella Dallas," is the son of Jack Holt, one of the cinema's most popular stars. It is an interesting coincidence that in the original silent film version of the Olive Higgins Prouty story, the same part was played by Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., son of another great screen star.

Signs of the Times.

At last a double-feature bill posted on a distant marquee has reflected something of marital fidelity:

"MEET THE MISSUS"  
"THE WOMAN I LOVE"

jects and the Pathe News will round out the bill.

The talents of three popular stars, Loretta Young, Warner Baxter and Virginia Bruce, will be effectively blended in "Wife, Doctor and Nurse," announced as foremost screen feature of the bill at Loew's Capitol Theater for the week beginning tomorrow. Among the supporting players are Jane Darwell, Sidney Blackmer, Minna Gombel, Margaret Irving and Maurice Cass. The story tells of the conflict between a wife and a trained nurse for the affection of a distinguished young physician. The stage bill will feature Johnny Perkins in his third and final week on F Street in a revue called "Farewell Frivolities," featuring the Carr Brothers and Betty June Carr, the Four Carolinians and Geraldine and Joe.

"Artists and Models," with Jack Benny, Ida Lupino, Ben Blue, Gail Patrick, a bevy of beautiful models and several of the foremost contemporary illustrators, will continue through today on the screen at the Metropolitan Theater. It will be followed tomorrow by a distinguished feature picture, the identity of which will be disclosed at a later time.

Shirley Temple, Victor McLaglen, C. Aubrey Smith and their supporting players will transfer their talents to the screen of Loew's Columbia Theater in "Wee Willie Winkie" for the week beginning tomorrow. All three are at their best in this Twentieth Century-Fox picture of the story of a garrison life in India by Rudyard Kipling. Short subjects will be added.

The new bill, beginning tomorrow, at the Trans-Lux Theater will feature a "Stranger than Fiction" subject, a novelty Hawaiian musical featurette, a Disney cartoon comedy in color and a pictorial sports reel. The program, as usual, will have complete newsreel coverage of the world as its basis.

"Winterset," the film version of Maxwell Anderson's play of protest, will be revived as chief feature of next week's bill at the Little Theater, beginning Sunday. Bur-

gess Meredith, Margo and Eduardo Cianielli appear in the same roles they created in the stage production, supported by Edward Ellis, as the judge; John Carradine, Mischka Auer, Stanley Ridges and Helen Jerome Eddy.

The Belasco Theater will reopen on Saturday with a revival of "Sins of Love," the social hygiene film that is presented to segregated audiences. On Saturday evening from 6 to 12 p. m. King Vidor's production of "Our Daily Bread" will be offered for the one night only, under the sponsorship of the District Co-operative League.

Evelyn Meyers and her "Merry Models" will be the attraction at the Gayety for the week beginning Sunday. Miss Meyers is making her first Washington appearance after three successful years in New York. Harry Evanson and Harry Myers will be the principal comics in this latest of Col. James J. Lake's "glorified girls" show.

## Film Table

Earle—"Lost Horizon," at 10:45 a. m., 1:25, 4:15, 7:05 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 1:35, 6:45 and 9:25 p. m.  
Palace—"Thin Ice," at 12:20, 2:40, 5:05, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.  
RKO-Keith—"Life of the Party," at 11:32 a. m., 1:16, 3:44, 6:22, 8:12 and 9:56 p. m.  
Loew's Capitol—"Big City," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:35, 6:15 and 9 p. m.  
National—"The Life of Emile Zola," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.  
Metropolitan—"Artists and Models," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.  
Columbia—"The Good Earth," at 11:15 a. m., 1:30, 4:30, 7:05 and 9:40 p. m.  
Rialto—"Invitation to Waltz," at 11:24 a. m., 1:59, 4:34, 7:15 and 9:56 p. m. "M," at 12:53, 3:28, 6:03 and 8:44 p. m.  
Trans-Lux—Newsreel and Shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8:15 and 10:45 p. m.  
Little Theater—"Under Two Flags," at 11:09 a. m., 1:14, 5:19, 8:24, 7:29 and 9:34 p. m.  
Tivoli—"Toast of New York," at 2:30, 4:35, 6:50 and 9:10 p. m.  
Ambassador—"Easy Living," at 6:7:50 and 9:50 p. m.  
Uptown—"Topper," at 2:40, 5:05, 6:25 and 9:45 p. m.

## PWA Exhibit Depicts New Deal Housing

Charts, Models and Pictures Tell Story of Slum Clearance.

A preview of the New Deal in housing which the Wagner-Steagall bill is expected to bring about is on display this month in the Interior Department's art gallery. The exhibit, opened yesterday, is a cross-section of what already has been accomplished by the housing division of the Public Works Administration.

Charts, photographs and models tell the story of how the PWA to date has erected 51 low-rent communities where tenements once stood. They represent the type of building authorized under the Wagner-Steagall bill, the construction and even the room arrangement which will be found in the model settlements of the future.

The slums of the past are symbolized by a large photograph of an old woman huddled before her shack in the only patch of sunlight which penetrates the alley. Other photographs show buildings and interior views taken on such projects as the Stanley S. Holmes Village at Atlantic City, Old Harbor Village in Boston and Harlem River Houses in New York.

By merely turning a handle on one exhibit, visitors may transform a tenement-lined street into an attractive row of houses. Another model was equipped with an overhead light to show how many rooms were reached by sunshine.

Largest model was that of Kenfield, the Buffalo community of 658 dwelling units. Spread out on a table, the miniature showed graphically that proper planning insures abundant recreation area, safety from traffic hazards and attractive homes.

In all, the communities erected in this first slum clearance and low-rent housing venture house 22,000 families. They range in size from tiny projects in the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico to the Williamsburg Homes in Brooklyn, which occupy 12 square blocks formerly blighted by slums, and comprise the largest slum clearance and apartment development ever undertaken there.

In the exhibit are photographs of

## Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"This job has done me some good—I've learned to smoke without inhaling."

Activities of the Chateaus government during August are summarized by Jacques Kayser today on the page opposite the editorial page.

## A. F. L. Completes Golden Gate Tieup

San Francisco, Sept. 8 (P).—Amid threats of bloodshed and increasing evidence of shipping paralysis, the A. F. of L. teamsters' union completed its blockade of San Francisco Bay ports today in its "finish fight" against C. I. O. longshoremen over the right to organize warehouse workers. The teamsters stopped all regular cargo trucking to and from the Oakland piers as 300 men left their jobs.

C. W. Real, head of the Oakland teamsters' union, said 300 fellow unionists also stopped work in Richmond and other East Bay ports.

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Thursday, September 9, 1937.

## Diplomatic Billingsgate.

At Nuremberg, Adolf Hitler, making a scarcely-veiled reference to Russia, spoke of the "chaotic imbecility" and war-making propensities of "Communist confusion."

In Moscow, Prada, speaking with the voice of the Kremlin, declares that "the enemies of peace and above all the Italian Fascists have transformed the Mediterranean Sea into a sea of brigandage." And it goes on to say that "The whole world points to Rome as the center for orders to the pirate gangs."

It is hardly surprising, in view of such unrestrained language employed by statesmen and spokesmen of one nation in speaking of another, that world alarm grows. In the past it would have taken far less to have caused the guns to pop. In between declared enemies certain amenities were usually observed. Now the lid is off, and governments that maintain "friendly diplomatic relations" shriek at each other like angry fishwives.

Nor are these manifestations of the breakdown of all decency confined to words alone. In the Mediterranean submarines of unknown identity are engaged in destroying peaceful shipping. In reply to this victimized powers are now planning to fight fire with fire. In China a British envoy is machine-gunned by Japanese bullets and after a vigorous protest at Tokyo the government there refuses even to make a suitable apology.

And yet peace, of a sort, is preserved. The international capacity to stand insult and even active injury has proved beyond the credibility of those brought up in older ways. That is why, while giving due recognition to the dangers that beset the world, the threat of imminent universal conflict must in a measure be discounted.

In the old days hate propaganda followed the outbreak of war. Now it precedes, and perhaps even serves as a safety valve through which the pent-up emotions of nations held under close restraint by dictatorial regimes can find an outlet. Present-day war clouds have a silver lining, even if that silver is considerably tarnished by the sulphuric outpourings of a novel and scarcely admirable diplomatic style.

## A Cry For Criteria.

There is profound merit in the suggestion advanced, perhaps ironically, by former President Hoover that the Bureau of Standards put its celebrated testing apparatus to work on the terms "liberal" and "conservative," and thereby establish some much-needed meaning for each of them.

Mr. Hoover obviously believes that if this were done many self-styled liberals would be compelled to strip off their false whiskers and stand revealed as the pink-jawed old Tories they are. He writes:

"We chatter today of reactionaries, conservatives, liberals and radicals. It is true that mental attitudes can be classified on this gamut, but in their application as political labels in the United States they have been wholly distorted. For instance, the term 'liberal' flows from the word 'liberty.' It does not come from the word 'coercion' . . .

"A 'reactionary' in ordinary times is a gentleman who wants to re-establish the status quo ante. The New Deal wants to do precisely that—as a matter of fact, it is the status quo of George III or Diocletian. This process has now attained the label 'liberal.'"

In effect, then, Mr. Hoover is saying that the label liberal belongs by rights to those who hold the political doctrines of the Founding Fathers, in conjunction with as much as can safely be salvaged of the economic doctrine of laissez-faire.

But just as Mr. Hoover was setting forth this view in the *Atlantic Monthly*, out came Prof. Harold J. Laski in *Harper's* to complain that "perhaps the most grave weakness in American political life today is the absence of a conservative philosophy." He further asserts that "the faith of the American conservative" is still "what Adam Smith called the obvious and simple system of natural liberty." So once more:

General John as Private James  
Fall in parade upon;  
And Private James, by change of names,  
Was Major-General John.

One recalls that the author of this little

study in inverse English also put forth the idea that each child is born into the world "as either a little liberal or else a little conservative." Possibly that is as true here today as in Mr. Gilbert's Victorian England. But until the Bureau of Standards or some equally trustworthy body comes to his rescue no poor child of today will ever be able to tell which of the two God has made him.

## Encouragement To Aggressors.

On various occasions since the fighting began in China, American residents of that war-torn land have been informed that they remain at their own risk. Last Sunday President Roosevelt himself emphasized that all our civilians have been urged to leave, the intimation being that those who remain cannot expect the Government to do anything for their protection.

It now appears that this statement did not mean all it seemed to mean. There is said to be no intention of abandoning the position of holding both belligerents to eventual responsibility for damage or destruction to American interests. American troops will remain in Shanghai, Tientsin and Peiping, and American warships will stay in Chinese waters. The effort is to evacuate American citizens from the danger zones, so far as possible, both for their safety and to minimize the risk of complications during the fighting. The settlement after hostilities will be another story.

With this general position of their Government, few Americans will quarrel. Under existing circumstances it would be impossible for the United States to take upon itself the enormous task of safeguarding the lives and property of its nationals everywhere in China. The more furious grows the undeclared war, the greater the threat to all foreigners and Chinese alike, who live within range of gunfire and bombing planes. The withdrawal of Americans from the danger zones in the Far East seems, at this juncture, the counsel of wisdom.

Yet it is easy to sympathize with the cry of protest which the President's statement promptly elicited from American circles in Shanghai. These nationals now threatened, as they see it, by the desertion of their Government, went to China in good faith. Many of them regard themselves as the advance guard of American business in a region always looked upon as a potential El Dorado of trade. Others feel that they have carried the torch of American philanthropy and Christian civilization to a nation with whom the United States has always been on friendliest terms.

No American, certainly, was ever officially discouraged from going to China. On the contrary, our citizens have felt encouraged to do so, not only because of incessant governmental emphasis on the virtue of expanding trade, but also by the fact that the Department of State has insisted on maintaining extraterritorial rights in behalf of its citizens in that country. Nor have these rights yet been abandoned.

But the continued presence of Americans in China, and continuation of their commercial, industrial, missionary or philanthropic activities, has apparently become unwelcome to the Government to which they have hitherto looked for protection. Or so it looks in the war zone. There has been a complete change from the time when President Coolidge declared that the right to governmental protection accompanied an American citizen wherever he might travel. "The person and property of the citizen," he once said, "are part of the general domain of the Nation, even when abroad."

There were many, at the time, who denounced this statement as imperialistic, as an expression of dollar diplomacy. Perhaps the charge was justified. But it would be taking a very short-sighted view of the world situation to suppose that the present retreat from the doctrine of "civis Romanus sum" will necessarily advance the long-range interests either of the Nation or of humanity.

Were the refusal to accept responsibility for nationals abroad the deliberate policy of all nations acting in concert, and prepared loyally to carry out its implications, far more could be said for it than is possible to say at this time. Under present circumstances such a retreat has its real dangers as well as its apparent advantages.

At the moment, certainly, the philosophy of denying protection to nationals abroad does not yet possess universal acceptance. It is certainly not the philosophy of the totalitarian states. They are still prepared to come to the defense of their citizens anywhere, even if only as a pretext for aggressive action and to make possible the achievement of national ambitions.

However urgent and necessary it may now seem for the Government to urge Americans to leave China, and to warn those who stay on that they do so at their own risk, the ultimate effects of that policy are worth consideration. To the aggressive states such a stand will simply be regarded as an indication of weakness. Like our neutrality law, it will be taken as a permit to proceed at will, so far as this country is concerned.

The action of the Japanese troops in seizing the huge American Seventh Day Adventist Mission property in Shanghai for military purposes is only one of many indi-

cations of how Japan may capitalize on a policy which, in Tokyo, must look very much like one of scuttle and run.

## The N. F. F. E.

Meeting in annual convention at Springfield, Ill., the National Federation of Federal Employees has mapped an extensive membership campaign. There is every reason to anticipate success for its drive. Besides being the oldest organization of its kind, the federation is "founded upon a rock" to borrow a phrase from President Luther Steward's report on the year's activities.

The N. F. F. E. is thoroughly aware of the unique role to be played by an organization of Government employees. Like other workers, they have interests in adequate pay, reasonable hours, healthy working conditions, opportunities for advancement, security in employment and after retirement, and facilities for fair discussion of their grievances.

But, unlike other workers, they may not strike to promote any of these interests. "Such action," as the President recently emphasized, "looking toward the paralysis of Government by those who have sworn to support it, is unthinkable and intolerable." With this the N. F. F. E. is in full and admirable concurrence. A clause in its constitution specifically forbids strikes against the Government.

In addition to a sound organic law, the federation has a long list of achievements which recommend it to prospective members. During the past year, it was largely influential in the repeal of Section 213, last remnant of the 1932 economy act which discriminated unduly against married persons in the Federal employ. It participated as well in the attack on two vicious bills, one proposing that Army officers be eligible for any civilian position in the Government without examination and the other contemplating disorganization of the Marine Inspection Service personnel system.

Though unsuccessful, it also resisted strenuously two other blows at the merit system—that section of the Wagner housing act which exempts all employees except those in the bottom brackets from civil service regulation, and the CCC extension act, which failed to bring the facilitating personnel within the merit system.

Meantime, the federation has been working constantly on improving the conditions of employment for Government workers. It supported two bills aiming to raise the minimum wages of adult, full-time employees; it secured increased pay for Government charwomen; it sought to establish a career service in the Bureau of Prisons; it proposed fair amendments to existing retirement legislation.

Perhaps its most constructive effort of the year was its promotion of a tour of appeals to review decisions of administrative officials involving serious disciplinary action. Every tent of fair play argues for this last. It is a step complementary to surrender of the right to strike.

## Another Mud Raker.

In 1893 Stephen Crane wrote "Maggie, a Girl of the Streets." Maggie was a wild flower of the Bowery who bloomed under conditions which today delight the hearts of O'Hara, Steinbeck and other realistic writers. Six years later Frank Norris created a character in whose blood "ran the foul stream of hereditary evil, like a sewer." Followed in rapid succession Dreiser, Joyce and Hemingway, all bent, more or less, on viewing humanity merely as "insects with an appointed task." Now John Cabbage, of New York City, throws his literary hat into the mud puddle and the splash has been heard as far as Hollywood.

Mr. Cabbage, latest recruit to the ranks of down-to-earth novelists, should know whereof he writes. He is a deputy inspector in the Department of Sanitation of Manhattan. It is his belief that too many authors start out these days with sweetness and light and therefore have nothing to work for save the happy ending. So he has reversed this procedure and, with a dump heap as background, starts the hero and heroine off on their honeymoon on a garbage scow.

"The climax comes," explains the author, "when one of them takes his flapper bride for a honeymoon on a scow. A hurricane comes up. And there, with tomato cans and ashes streaming over her head, she sees a new light and a new truth." Now, indeed, it looks as if real competition has reared its ugly head. Move over, Messrs. Faulkner and Farrell.

Of course crime doesn't pay. And, on the other hand, good behavior won't yield a fortune overnight, either.

"Truth is stranger than fiction"—and to a large number of persons.

## Horseless Carriage News.

(From Highway Highlights.)  
Portsmouth, N. H. (1902)—This city claims to have the only reliable method of controlling the speed of automobiles. The streets are so rough that a speed of about 4 miles an hour is considered reckless driving—by the drivers themselves.

Boston (1898)—With an "automobile steam fire-engine" in regular service, this city is priding itself on its advanced stand in relation to use of the automobile for municipal purposes.

Cheyenne, Wyo. (1903)—Ranchmen are investigating the possibility of substituting automobiles for light wagons in going to and returning from town.

Chicago (1910)—Users of commercial cars are complaining that railroad employees at freight depots intentionally gave poor service to drivers of motor trucks and gave preference to drivers of horse-drawn vehicles.



Harvest Moon.

## Letters to the Editor

## Reports From Belgrade.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
The attention of the Royal Yugoslav Legation has been drawn to the dispatch from Belgrade in The Post of September 7.

This dispatch is calculated to mislead your readers. It is quite impossible that any political question could affect King Peter II. On account of his young age (14 years) the King is never present at any military reviews or great public ceremonies. Under these circumstances the King could not, as stated in the dispatch, have been sent to the Queen Mother at Bled, in view of the fact that he never quits her care and has been with her at the royal villa in Dalmatia or at the royal castle at Bled, in Slovenia, since the beginning of summer.

It is true that in certain quarters in Yugoslavia there has been a certain agitation caused by the conclusion of a concordat between the Vatican and the government and approved by the Parliament by a large majority. But such differences of opinion on political questions exist in every country, and this particular question can receive the fullest discussion in the Yugoslav Parliament. Under no circumstances could the Prince Regent Paul be drawn into any such question. Prince Paul is one of the most liberal and enlightened rulers in Europe today and takes the most strictly constitutional view of his duties as regent during King Peter's minority.

It is certain that if any opponents of the concordat were ill-advised enough to try to make the celebration of the King's birthday the object of political manifestations the Yugoslav government, like any other government charged with the maintenance of public order, would take in advance all measures for the preservation of public peace.

CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, I. of the Kingdom of Yugoslavia.  
Washington, Sept. 7.

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

## Abattoir Argument.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
I for one am getting tired of this unnecessary disagreement between the Government officials over the building of an abattoir in Benning.

Several of my friends agree with me on the fact that it would be worth the little extra trouble to the citizens of the District so that they may have good fresh meats instead of having to buy the meat which is shipped from the West. The cost of shipping would be done away with, therefore the price of the meat would be cheaper and also employment would be given to many men of this city.

Of course, those who have always eaten meat which is shipped from the West don't know what it is to have fresh meats daily, but I have come from Philadelphia, which has a few modern abattoirs, and can see the difference in the meats, especially the pork and the lamb.

Washington, Sept. 6.

## Flaut and Flout.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
"Grace and Girdler will not long flout the law in America," says John L. Lewis, according to your issue of September 7. What Mr. Lewis meant to say, I suppose, is flout.

Says Webster's Dictionary:  
"Flout, to wave, flutter, or move ostentatiously, display obtrusively or ostentatiously."

"Flout, to mock, insult, treat with contempt."

EX-SCHOOLMARM.  
Washington, Sept. 7.

## Mississippi's Vardaman.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
The author of a review of a recent biography of a famous Mississippi of a bygone day, which appeared in The Post of August 29, went out of his way to cast a slur on the late Senator James K. Vardaman.

Senator Vardaman encountered the hatred of Woodrow Wilson for opposing Wilson on the issue of the war in Germany and for joining in the fight on the League of Nations. It was the fashion of that era of hysteria to brand all the President's opponents as near-traitors. In the dim light of the years that have flown I assert that James K. Vardaman was a better patriot and a wiser statesman than those who forced the country into a war where we had everything to lose and nothing to gain; and that he was again right in helping to keep America out of the discredited League of Nations, the central idea of which is to make a catspaw of the United States.

Vardaman had faults but he also had courage and he would not bend the knee to curry favor with the occupant of the White House. He had high intelligence, a sense of justice and the people of his State, to this day, declare he was one of the best Governors in its history. It is a pity that there are not more like him in both branches of the Congress. For in that event there would be less talk of a dictator, less fling at yes-men.

E. B. SMITH.  
Washington, Sept. 2.

## Loyalist Aviator.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
That was an interesting front page story in The Post telling the deeds of one Frank Tinker, who modestly admits that he was a hireling of loyalist Spain for eight months as an aviator, during which time he shot down eight enemy planes, fired 300,000 machine gun bullets and humbly believes that he killed 2,000 enemy soldiers.

It was in Washington, according to his story, in the hope that he might be able to help his former buddy now facing death in Gen. Franco's custody. The case of the Buddy is now in the hands of Secretary Hull, who has already brought the matter to the attention of Gen. Franco. Tinker's tale that he shot down eight planes and slaughtered 2,000 of Gen. Franco's men ought to be helpful to the American prisoner.

Meanwhile, some well-behaved Americans content to earn a living at home would be curious to learn the compensation paid to Tinker for his heroic work.

ETHELBERT OSBORNE.  
Washington, Sept. 6

## An "Emporocracy" P.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:  
In the United States today is the shifting of the balance of power. I quote a few lines from "America, Awake!" by Oscar Brumback:

"The value of farms and homes has decreased 50 per cent in the last ten years. Eighty-five out of every 100 American farms are under mortgage. Three thousand farms and homes, on an average, are being sold out through foreclosures, delinquent tax sales, etc., every 24 hours."

If Americans want to remain a free people they had better retain the ownership of real property. Whoever owns the property shapes the form of Government. Don't let any agency, individual or corporate separate you from the land.

The Government of the United States is a plutocracy in essence and a republic in form. Since 1890 it has been incorrectly termed a democracy. In a democracy the powers of government are exercised by the people directly. In a republic the people delegate certain powers to representatives who act in their stead. The United States in a general sense is a plutocratic republic.

But since there are several kinds of plutocratic republics in a purely technical sense it is an emporocracy, which means a government having its economic foundation in commerce, trade and credit.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6

## The Post Impressionist

## Government Clerk.

WHAT could you answer when you were asked why you had left the city?

You could remember with what eager anticipation you had gone to it. There were recollections of glowing, enthusiastic letters written to friends back home. You had written of a fairly decent position in a Government bureau; of a not inadequate salary; of a succession of comfortable apartments with congenial roommates; of a group of likable and liking friends; of a sense of security which had followed a personal economic chaos. You had written of these in your possession, of these for which your friends at home were striving. You knew they were envying you. When you had quitted the pattern, they asked you why.

You tried to answer. You knew you had run away from an unarticulated emotion. But that was no answer. You fumbled for clues in the maze of your memory. The pleasant recollections outweighed the unpleasant. There was no answer. You found a paragraph you had written one hot summer night after you had descended from the apartment's roof terrace to your one-room apartment with bath:

"The night is a blanket of darkness in which a thousand fears crawl. It is the time when people turn to sedatives or to stimuli to hasten the hours to dawn. The swish-swish of trees, a gentle murmur in itself, becomes an ominous warning when trees have melted into shadows. It is at night that lovers cling, that friends are loathe to part. Then, too, strange men speak to strange women and bartenders become the confidantes of twisted mouths. Night is dark."

"Night is dark." You realized you had been lonely in the city. But loneliness you had known and did know at home. That was not the answer. So you read another scrap, another beginning. You smiled as you thought, beginning of what?

novel? short story? essay? You read what you remembered having written one August morning, a scant month before you had left the city: "The District of Columbia sprawls in the sun, a swollen parasite living off the political blood of a Nation. It is a white city, white with buildings erected to house the mechanical functions of a democracy. It is a red and yellow city, colored with the thousands of employees who people the white buildings by day. Washington is a green city, green with trees and parks and green grass surrounding the white buildings."

"White and yellow and red and green, and a blue sky overhead from which a blinding sun burns hotly down, is Washington in summer. Against the back-drop of blue sky rises tall and straight above the city the white shaft that is the monument to George Washington. Annually come thousands of school children to stand before the barred windows in the dome. They look down on the city and see that Washington is a planned city. Perhaps they remember learning of the country's founders who hired a Frenchman to plan a city which would be the most beautiful capital in the world. The children look at the city from the dome of the Monument, but do not see the slums."

You sensed a clue to your answer in the paragraph. You recognized the bitterness inherent in it. A wave of scarcely discernible revulsion rolled over you. But there was nothing tangible. You could not quote a couple of groping paragraphs in answer to the question, why did you leave the city? You wondered from what source sprang the bitterness.

So a year passed. And half of another year passed. Forces drew you back to the city.

Why had you left the city before? Three months passed. A remembered restlessness began to grow within you. You fought against it, wondering what was its source. You liked the city. You liked the people you knew. Was this the beginning of the restlessness which had driven you from the city before?

One night you stopped in to visit with Irene. You found her reading "Beloved Friend."

"Listen to this," she said. "And Peterkin was a bureaucracy. There lived the Gray and his court; there was housed the machinery of government with its thousands of clerks and sub-clerks. On the 20th of the month everyone, high and low, was paid; Petersburg, it was said, lived according to the 'psychology of the 20th.' Ambition was furious, merciless—"

You said, "Let me see it." You took the book from her hands, noting the page, 263, and found what she had read. When you looked up Irene was smiling.

She said, "There's another page, I'll find it."

She thumbed back to page 33. You read the marked passage. "Do you know, Peter Ilich, what it is to be in the Government Service? Do you know how, in that case, a man must forget that he is a reasonable being, possessed of will power and honorable instincts, and must become a puppet, an automaton? It was this I found so intolerable . . ."

You said, "Why? That might be Washington?"

And Irene smiled wisely, smiled perhaps at the inward recognition of your answer to the question, why did you leave the city? spread outward to your eyes and to your face.

"It was this I found so intolerable . . ." You leaned against the doorjamb and laughed.

SYLVIA WEINBERG.



## Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

### Mr. Lewis' Demands

ONE LOUD FLAW in the reasoning of John L. Lewis as he presents his demands on the National Government is his contention that, as spokesman for the Committee for Industrial Organization, he speaks for all labor in the United States. At least that seems to be his contention when he refers to the President as one who is "supposed to be" the spokesman for the laboring masses. Lewis and his C. I. O. are not labor in the all-embracing sense of the word. There is still the American Federation of Labor, with a membership comparable to that of Mr. Lewis' union, and there are still more working people outside both organizations than there are within the two rival groups. Certainly Mr. Lewis isn't speaking for the A. F. of L., which surely is composed of labor, and neither is he speaking for the great majority who are not organized at all.

In fact, Mr. Lewis does not even speak for the entire membership of the C. I. O., because there are many members of that organization who are members under duress and stand to lose their jobs under the closed-shop agreement if they should quit. Some members of the C. I. O. have been bulldozed into membership, and others have been "delivered" by majority vote of unions which joined when those unions belonged to the A. F. of L.

HAVING BEEN "delivered" by majority vote they must string along as nominal C. I. O. people, even though they are still opposed to Lewis and the C. I. O. and voted against affiliation with his outfit. As mere statistics, such unwilling members cannot be distinguished from the enthusiasts, but in politics they do not belong to Lewis, and he can't declare them against anyone.

Though 51 willing members may drag in 49 unwilling associates and make them pay dues and strike on occasion, nobody can compel compliance with a decision of a majority. Neither can Lewis deliver them to the President in the event of a deal between them.

Mr. Lewis is correct when he says the President curbed with equal fervor and fine impartiality, but he takes liberties when he says labor was the party of the first part. The President's curse, as Mr. Lewis calls it, was delivered against a state of affairs in which the C. I. O. undertook to drag unwilling labor into its ranks and threatened massacre in case troops were not called to close the mills.

IT WAS ALL RIGHT to use troops to keep men off their jobs, but it was a betrayal of labor to use the same force to protect from massacre men who wanted to work and had not given the C. I. O. authority to represent them.

By the same reasoning that Mr. Lewis employs in his claim on the President's political gratitude he and the C. I. O. might be held to be indebted to the Communists for the help he has supplied with the Bolshaks. The Communists find the C. I. O. much to their liking, have given aid and comfort to the organization and have found themselves welcome. At some future time in similar circumstances they might remind him of this and ask him to sing for his supper, even as he asked Roosevelt.

Anyway, Lewis sounds a phony note when he suggests that he and his C. I. O. had any choice but to support Roosevelt in the last election. There was nobody else that they could have supported, and if Lewis himself had tried to jerk his membership over to Alf Landon or Earl Browder he would have busted the rope. But he claims gratitude for an act of self-interest and has been trying ever since to compel the President to swing a towel in his corner in his own political fight for the control of all organized labor. He is also trying to unload the blame and avoid the discredit due the leader who made a spectacular mess and failure of the big strike in little steel.

When Mr. Lewis undertakes to speak for all labor in the United States he is like those habitual letter writers who say, "All right-thinking people believe—or, 'Every good citizen will vigorously oppose'—He takes in much more territory than he has any authority to represent, and this is not to forget, either, that there are a certain proportion of captive animals, those whom he may legally claim the right to speak.

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## The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

### Planet Jottings.

A passenger steamship with the name plainly stamped all over it and flying its neutral flag conspicuously got out of a Chinese harbor without being shelled recently. The matter is being investigated.

Piracy has broken out on the Mediterranean Sea, making the return trip to barbarism just about completed, say we.

John Lewis, the C. I. O. man, reminded F. Roosevelt the other day that he hadn't paid for his supper. John made it pretty clear that he wasn't distributing free lunches.

Koki Hirota has come out with a statement making it clear that Japan can never look China's brazen attempt to act like a free nation.

A movement is afoot to engage former Kaiser Wilhelm to tour the world delivering a series of lectures on the higher ethics of warfare and fair play in human relationships. Bill, in the light of recent events, has become an outstanding idealist.

F. D. Roosevelt, our well-known President, is back from a fishing trip in Long Island Sound with his bait practically untouched. Franklin was aboard the yacht Potomac, accompanied by the destroyer Selfridge and the yacht Indian, which is not exactly what we call sneaking up on the fish.

Cordell Hull is close to a breakdown trying to figure out how Uncle Sam stands in the eight or ten wars now operating at various points without compromising his position on the eight or ten other wars for which a prospectus can be issued. Cordell wishes he was back in the good old days when it could all be handled by referring to the Monroe Doctrine, say we.

A good many people think that while the idea of a doctor running for mayor has a certain appeal, Dr. Copeland, of New York, would stand a better chance of election if he could put a nurse on the ticket.

Summer is about over and the millions of people who are back from the seaside and country are expected to regain their health around Thanksgiving.

The stock market is a little weak on prospects of a European war, an Asiatic holocaust, the collapse of civilization, the uncertain business situation, the biggest United States debt in history, unprecedented labor troubles and general pessimism. Experts believe that there might be a serious break on the receipt of any really bad news.

Dilemma. England and France have declared war on the pirate subs in the Mediterranean and their greatest fear is that they may be able to identify them.

"When you have a summer place in the mountains, you discover that there are no such things as distant relatives," says Charlie Harie.

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## August in France

Paris Observer Sees Chautemps Government Gaining in Public Confidence As Term Of Unchecked Power Ends.

By Jacques Kayser.

Special Correspondence of The Post.

PARIS. AUGUST, in France, marked the conclusion of a number of important developments. It saw the expiration of the special powers vested in the government to issue decrees laws concerning economic and financial questions. Henceforth it will again be necessary for Premier Chautemps and his colleagues to receive parliamentary approval for any measures they may deem essential to the achievement of financial and economic rehabilitation.

The month also marked the end of the vacation period. Paid holidays for workers constituted one of the popular measures enacted in the early days of the Blum regime. Making use of their opportunity, tens of thousands of French workers streamed to the countryside, the beaches and the mountains. It was a mass migration almost without parallel but one whose characteristics was joy over release from accustomed labors.

August also saw the final stages of important international sporting events in which France's ill-success provoked considerable bitterness and not only among the young. But a change for the better this year is anticipated as a result of the new impulse given to sports by the more rational organization of sport and the more effective use of leisure that is anticipated as a result of efforts undertaken during the past year. By the same token the new, but still incomplete effort in the field of airplane construction, has aroused the hope that the severe defeat inflicted on the antiquated French military planes by Italian military planes in the Istres-Damas-Pari air race may be overcome in the future.

**Economic Progress**

**Month's Biggest News.**

BUT NEITHER the setbacks in sport nor the huge success scored by the system of paid holidays for workers which, for example, made it possible for the miners of northern France, confined for centuries to the impenetrable fog and smoke of the industrial areas, to enjoy the sun along the Riviera, overshadowed the most important development of the month. That was the very real progress made in the financial and economic situation.

This task, to which I shall return in a moment, was greatly facilitated by the improved moral climate of the French nation. The "breathing spell" has come to be generally accepted. Confidence is being restored. Proof of this is seen in the numerous manifestations of loyalty shown by the parties composing the Popular Front—the Socialists as well as the Radicals, the party of Blum, as well as that of Camille Chautemps.

The price of wheat has just been fixed at 180 francs and the peasants, about to harvest their crops, are happy over this action. On the other hand, in the field of politics, the parties of the extreme left which in the past have supported the government only because they saw in it a solid unit behind the regime while the forces of the right, particularly the Fascist wing, are split into quarreling factions.

The newly-established French Popular Party, led by the former Communist leader, Jacques Doriot, which has just taken over the evening newspaper, La Liberté, is engaged in open war with the French Social party, formerly the Croix de Feu of Col. Francois de la Rocque. The latter now issues the Petit Journal. The squabble, between these two parties, a squabble in which former Premier Andre Tardieu intervened on the side of Doriot, has divided and enfeebled the opposition of the right to the rule of the Popular Front government.

**Chautemps-Blum-Bonnet**

**Team Moves With Confidence**

IN VIEW of these generally favorable conditions, the Chautemps-Blum-Bonnet team finds it possible to act with confidence. The government has, as a consequence of the special powers granted it by Parliament, issued a whole series of decrees, the first of which had a very favorable effect on the financial situation and the more recent ones have had the happy result of stimulating national economic activities. Only the delicate question of nationalizing the railroads has given rise to any serious difficulties.

The results of the government's actions are already discernible. The current budget is approaching equilibrium and that of 1938 now gives promise of resting on healthy foundations. The treasury's needs have been taken care of not only to the

**Off the Record**

By Ed Reed

STRENGTHENED by these hopeful developments, confident of the gains that remain to be made, the government is prepared to face canonical elections of mid-October, the efforts being made to unite Socialists and Communists in one proletarian party, the national congress of the League of Socialists, and, last but not least, the return of Parliament at the beginning of November.

It is hoped, in official circles, that this set of measures will have speedy and favorable results and will permit the nation to face the winter without fear. Emphasis is placed on the circumstance that employment is at a low point, that the longer it takes to get the economy laid up in harbors is less than a year ago, that savings bank deposits are increasing more rapidly than withdrawals—a sure sign of return of confidence—and that the export of manufactured articles has increased by 20 per cent over the past year.

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## A Showdown?

By Barnet Nover.

### Menace In The Mediterranean.

THOSE PIRATICAL submarines that have been operating in the Mediterranean have done more than sink a lot of ships.

They have also torpedoed the scarred and battered bulk of the nonintervention agreement concerning Spain. And they now threaten to wreck what is left of the enfeebled structure of law and order in Europe.

By steadfastly closing their eyes to the realities of foreign intervention in Spain, the British and French governments were able, for some time, to comfort themselves with the thought that in doing so they were keeping the civil war in Spain from spreading. But now, 14 months after the nonintervention plan was accepted by all the nations of Europe, the danger of war is greater than ever before.

UNTIL NOW the London nonintervention committee has been kept going even though its deliberations long ago became utterly meaningless. Now that France has clearly run its course. The undeclared war of the Fascist powers on loyalist Spain has been followed by an undeclared war on Mediterranean shipping.

If this goes on, as it certainly will unless strong action is taken to put a stop to the marauders, that vital artery connecting France with its North African possessions and Great Britain with India and the Far East will be imperiled. Evacuation, a continuous refusal to recognize the facts of the Mediterranean situation, may thus have fatal consequences. And what should equally be clear to Britain and France is that this latest threat to their interests is but the inevitable sequel to the nonintervention program as it has been carried out.

THE FAILURE of the Spanish insurgents to make any headway in the fight for Madrid, a failure which offsets such victories as those won by Franco with foreign aid at Bilbao and Santander, promises to prolong the Spanish civil war.

The insurgents do not want another winter to elapse before Madrid is taken. For many reasons they would like to deal the loyalists a really crushing blow soon. But this does not appear possible through military action alone.

This Franco knows. Nor are Hitler and Mussolini unaware of the fact. They have invested much in the way of men and money in Franco's success. They are now in a position to secure some returns from that investment. But their stake in Spain and for that matter their own personal positions would be very greatly imperiled by a victory of the loyalists, however long deferred that victory may be.

To bring about a speedy victory, the totalitarian states therefore, are committed to blockade loyalist Spain. This is the inescapable conclusion to be drawn from the facts.

NOW AS IT HAPPENS a blockade as that term is understood in international law is not feasible. In the first place the noninterventionist screen behind which the Fascist powers have been able to operate will impudently against Valencia is not broad enough to cover openly conducted naval operations.

To be sure, Franco, with their open or covert aid, could do the job for them. But neither Great Britain nor France are prepared to grant the insurgents those belligerent rights that would legitimize a blockade. They are therefore committed to the withdrawal of all "volunteers" from Spain.

A blockade of a different sort can and has been carried out. It could be used to destroy ships carrying essential supplies to Valencia and Barcelona and to terrorize those ships that were not destroyed. This is precisely what has happened. The mystery surrounding the nationality of the piratical submarines is no mystery at all in view of the circumstances that the ships singled out for attack were for the most part, vessels loaded with necessities for the loyalists or were ships belonging to the European power—Russia—which has openly sided with the Valencia regime.

TO BE SURE there was always the possibility that Great Britain, France and the other nations whose ships have been torpedoed might be impelled to retaliate. Yet their unwillingness to take strong measures in order to come to any showdown with the totalitarian states, has been so often demonstrated that Mussolini, Hitler and Franco probably believed they could take the risk.

It will be remembered that insurgent interference with British and French shipping has occurred on numerous occasions in the past months with the London and Paris governments doing nothing more than protest.

In certain important respects, therefore, the Fascist decision to embark on an unrestricted submarine campaign in the Mediterranean is strikingly parallel to a similar decision reached by the German government in 1917.

Then the Germans were outwardly in as strong a position as the Spanish insurgents are now. Unable to reach Paris, they nevertheless managed to hold most of the gains made in France before the first Battle of the Marne, extending their control in other areas, notably Rumania and Russia. But they realized that victory was impossible unless they could starve out the Allies.

It is possible that a similar course of reasoning was followed by the insurgents and their Fascist allies. On paper, too, Franco's gains are impressive. But the open, too, operate against him. Valencia, therefore, must be starved out if the war is to be won. And the chance must be taken of British and French resentment as Germany took the chance of having the American weight thrown in on the side of the Allies.

HOW WELL the sponsors of the pirate submarines calculated regarding the reactions of Great Britain and France was soon demonstrated. Those powers decided to summon a conference to discuss ways and means of combating the new menace in the Mediterranean. But to that parley all the European great powers were invited to send delegates. The sabotage activities of Hitler and Mussolini at London were blandly ignored. This time it was felt the totalitarian lion would be tamed with a lump of sugar.

Russia, however, upset the apple cart. It insisted on naming names. But if the sharp notes of the Kremlin to the Italian government have embarrassed Downing Street and the Quai d'Orsay they have nevertheless helped clear the air.

The decision of the two democratic powers to go ahead with the conference regardless of which nations participate or refuse to participate, above all their determination to stamp out piracy in the Mediterranean even if they have to do so themselves, constitute the first show of firmness displayed by London and Paris in months. But, like the King of France, the old nursery rhyme, will they march up the hill only to march down again?

Humor in Books

By William Lyon Phelps

"The Need Of Change."

Every now and then it becomes expedient to recommend some little book to my readers that will make them roar with laughter. There is just as much wisdom in laughter as there is in tears, and a lot more fun.

Every human emotion can be got out of books. I do not say every experience, but every emotion. Books have made me weep, laugh, and swear. They have filled me with animal, intellectual, and spiritual excitement. After reading one book, I went to bed and stayed there a week.

I hate extreme heat and extreme cold; nothing would induce me to live in a climate like that of the Philippines, or of the interior of Alaska; but I don't have to; I have read so many books that give such vivid descriptions of these and other undesirable locations (even when written with enthusiasm) that I had all the sweat and all the chill without suffering. It is like melancholy music, which Schopenhauer said gives us the deepest emotions without reality and far removed from pain.

"Time Out" brings you the humorous side of sports daily on The Post sports pages.

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## Data Requested

For Senate's Relief Inquiry

Emergency Bodies Asked To Supply Information for Investigation.

By the Associated Press.

Committee experts began gathering data yesterday for Senate investigation of the worth of the emergency agencies engaged in administering Federal relief.

Alan Johnston, counsel for the special Senate Committee to Investigate Unemployment and Relief, asked the agencies to supply him with comprehensive information on their activities.

These agencies include the Works Progress Administration, the Public Works Administration, the Civilian Conservation Corps, and the defunct Resettlement Administration. Johnston said the data would be used to prepare an agenda which he will recommend to the committee.

At public hearings, Johnston said, the committee will attempt to "evaluate" the work of the various agencies and to recommend a permanent relief policy.

Johnston suggested these points as among the subjects which he will recommend for committee study and hearing.

1. The extent of unemployment as it may be revealed by the registration ordered during the last session of Congress.

2. The number of persons receiving benefits of all kinds from the Federal Government or the States on account of unemployment, old age or physical incapacity.

3. Need for vocational "retraining" and education of persons who have been long on the relief rolls.

4. The economic value of work projects which have been completed.

5. Rural relief problems and the relation of unemployment to the permanent farm program.

6. The financial ability of States and cities to share the relief burden.

7. The part labor-saving machinery and methods have played in causing unemployment.

**Nine Are Named To Wage Board; Meet Next Week**

Nine members of a local retail wage conference were named yesterday by the District Minimum Wage Board. They will meet the night of September 16 to begin study of the problem of fixing a minimum wage for women retail clerks in Washington.

The members are: For the public, John J. Eech, chairman, Transportation Building; Mrs. Glen L. Swiggett, Mendota apartments; and Mrs. S. O. Brock, of 1741 Holly street northwest.

Employer John J. Eech, general manager of Palais Royal; Jacob Hemminger, manager of Woolworth's; and Edwin Hahn, president of Hahn & Co. shoe store. Also, Mrs. Anna M. Thornhill, Woodward & Lothrop; Mrs. Erma Keichem, H. L. Green & Co.; and Mrs. A. E. Milstead, Hahn shoe store.

**Rep. Cresser Urged For Appeals Judge**

Friends of Representative Robert Cresser, of Cleveland, said yesterday they were urging that he be appointed a member of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia to fill the vacancy created by the retirement of Chief Justice George Sutherland.

Cresser, a member of Congress for nearly a quarter-century, was earlier under consideration for the vacancy later filled by Justin Miller, former Federal Board of Tax Appeals attorney.

Cresser was author of the railroad retirement act and of a recent revision of that law.

**Utility Deal Approved.**

The Securities Commission has authorized American Utilities Service Corporation, a registered holding company, to acquire 62,912 shares of common stock of Peoria Service Co., having a par value of \$3 a share.

**LEWIS & THOMPSON'S, INCORPORATED**  
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## The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart.

### Organiser.

The appointment of Isaac McBride as organizer for the Washington district is announced by the United Federal Workers of America. McBride has been regional coordinator in the suburban division of Resettlement. From 1913 to 1917, he was secretary to the late Senator Harry Lane, of Oregon. Both during and after the World War, he was a newspaper correspondent in Europe and is the author of many magazine articles on European economic conditions. Returning to this country, he became vice president and general manager of the Book League of America. Besides acting as regional co-ordinator for Resettlement, he has been official manager of the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation.

Veterans Administration Local No. 15, U. F. W. A., will hold its charter presentation meeting at 8 o'clock this evening in Wesley Hall, 1703 K street northwest. . . . Jacob Baker, U. F. W. A. president, will be the guest speaker. The local recently elected officers, as follows: Hilding Schoen, president; Gertrude M. Evans, vice president; M. L. Lockhart, secretary; and Carroll Butler, treasurer and financial secretary.

The celebration by the National Park Service of the 150th anniversary of the Constitution of the United States has been fixed for June 21, 1938. It is announced by Director Arno B. Cammerer. All national parks which feature an evening campfire entertainment are urged by the director to plan well in advance for a fitting observation of the event. A Nation-wide celebration of the birth of the document is planned by the United States Constitution Sesquicentennial Commission.

United Federal Workers of America announcement: President Roosevelt's recent definition of the function of a Government employee's union meets the approval of the U. F. W. A. so completely that it has decided to use the text of the letter as the basis for a poster to be placed in all Government buildings. Such harmony! It is interesting now to recall the misgivings that were held in some quarters when the C. I. O. entered the Government field.

Henry Rhine, national organizer for the U. F. W. A., does more take-offs than an airplane. Scarcely he is back in Washington from one junket to the West Coast than comes announcement that he is away again. Now he is on an extended organizing tour of the West—will make his first stop in St. Louis, going from there to Denver, Fort Beck, Seattle, San Francisco and Los Angeles. He intends to establish two new regional offices, one in Denver, the other in San Francisco.

**Explanation.**

The United Civil Service Employees' Association, the nation's largest active organization, issues a notice of "No service to nonmembers." And saying this, it tells of an aggravating situation.

Just recently the U. C. S. E. moved its offices from the Press Building to the McGill Building at 908 G street northwest. And now "employees and persons seeking employment by the Government have been coming to the office in such numbers that at times it has been difficult to give proper service to the members of the U. C. S. E. head.

"Please," says the U. C. S. E. head, "do not send to the office persons seeking employment by the Government who are not members of the U. C. S. E. Please understand that members must be given first call for service." Babcock states.

Continuing, he says: "It is the proud program of the U. C. S. E. to have a member of the U. C. S. E. that no member, who happens to get caught in some movement of the service 'an' loses his job through no fault of his own, or who is the victim of unjust discrimination, shall long stay without employment. But this program, now practically 10 per cent effective, can be maintained only by refusing to spend time (which belongs to the members) in handling interviews and problems of nonmembers."

The national officers want to be polite and helpful to all employees, and particularly to civil service employees. But such leads for employment as may come to them must be used to help the members who are paying for the maintaining of the office.

**Notes.**

As work progresses on Interior's new broadcasting studio it is announced that departments other than Interior will have opportunity to use the station for educational broadcasts. The Office of Education now sponsors several popular broadcasts and the National Park Service

Hyde Park, N. Y., Sept. 8 (AP)—President Roosevelt was back at his mother's Krum Elbow estate for a family reunion tonight after a five-hour cruise on the upper Hudson with relatives and friends.

The outing on the U. S. S. Potomac with a 75-foot Coast Guard boat as escort started shortly after noon and took the party just short of the Rip Van Winkle Bridge for a 50-minute round trip.

Members of the family included Frederic A. Delano, the President's uncle, and Mrs. J. R. Roosevelt, his sister-in-law.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who welcomed her youngest son, John, home from abroad in New York today, motored up with John to join the family party tonight.

Irwin Steingut, of Brooklyn, Democratic leader of the New York State Assembly, was the only summer White House caller before the excursion. He described his visit as "purely social."

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## Marie Tudor McCook To Make Bow in Capital

Debutante Will Be Presented in New York and Boston  
Before Dance Here After Thanksgiving;  
Meem Girls Enjoying Europe.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

The Post Society Editor.

From Boston comes word that Miss Marie Tudor McCook will be presented to Capital society shortly after Thanksgiving at a dance to be given by her grandmother, Mrs. Anson G. McCook, and her aunt, Mrs. McCook Knox.

The debutante is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George McCook, of Pasadena, Calif., who are now on their way with her to the East, and will visit here and in New York and Boston during the fall and part of the winter. Miss McCook's presentation in Washington will be the third she will have this year. Next Saturday evening she will make her bow to New York society at a dance to be given by her aunt, Mrs. Junius S. Morgan, at the latter's estate, Salutation, at Glen Cove, Long Island.

Later she will be presented to Boston society at a dance to be given by her maternal grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick S. Converse, of Four Winds, Westwood, Mass. Following her Washington debut, Miss McCook and her parents will return to California for Christmas.

Miss McCook is a graduate of Miss Porter's School at Farmington, Conn., and of La Petite Ecole, Florence, Italy.

### Spotlight on Two More Debutantes-to-Be

"Having wonderful time"—That, in effect, is the report coming from two more debutantes of the coming season, who will make their bows shortly after they return from a trip abroad. In a letter from London, Miss Ann Carroll Meem and Miss Eleanor Eastbourne Meem, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grant Meem, who with their parents sailed for Europe in July, tell something of their trip through England, Wales and Scotland before they arrived in the British Capital August 23.

"We have seen thousands of cathedrals, castles and houses of famous people," goes the letter, "so by now we feel that we know the country quite well." The Meems stayed at the Claridge while in London, and since this happened to be the hotel selected by Robert Taylor, the girls had a ringside seat at Great Britain's reception for the motion picture star. According to Ann, "There were about 300 people crowded around the hotel waiting to see him when he arrived. English women are mad about him."

### Meems to Return September 25

Mr. and Mrs. Meem and the girls left London yesterday for Paris, where they will spend several days. More than likely both girls will come back with a full French-fashions wardrobe. Since they are near the same age, they dress alike and occasionally are taken for twins. Frequently seen with them is their favorite pet, a cocker spaniel named Friday. He was born Friday 13, and his license tag is No. 13.

The Meems will sail from Havre September 17 and will arrive in New York on the twenty-fifth. They will stay at the Plaza for a few days before returning to Washington early in November.

### Record Number of Notables Arrive Today

When the Conte Di Savoia drops anchor in New York harbor today, a group of notables will walk down the gangplank. Of particular interest to Washington is the scheduled arrival of Donna Frances Rosso, wife of Augusto Rosso, former Italian Ambassador to the United States and now Italian Ambassador to Russia.

In the days when she lived in the Capital as Mrs. Frances Bunker, Signora Rosso was one of the most popular hostesses of the city. She will visit in Washington while she is in this country, and also will probably go to Chicago where her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George L. Wilkinson, live. Her daughter, Miss Adele E. Bunker, is to enter Duke University this fall.

Also arriving on the Italian liner are William Phillips, former Undersecretary of State and now United States Ambassador to Rome, and Mrs. Phillips, who will come to the Capital for a visit during their vacation. James Clement Dunn, chief of the Division of Eastern European Affairs, State Department, and Mrs. Dunn are others "coming home" today. After a brief visit in New York they will come to Washington.

Gen. Ulysses Longo, Italian aviator and second in command of the 1933 Balbo air-boat flight from Italy to the United States; Donna Carla Orlando Garabelli, daughter of Vittorio Orlando, Italy's wartime premier, and a group of delegates to the international Medical Radiology Congress, of Chicago, also will arrive today.

### Morans Back in Capital for the Winter

Edward C. Moran, Jr., maritime commissioner who left the Capital ten days ago for a brief vacation at his home in Rockland, Me., returned Tuesday night accompanied by Mrs. Moran, their son, Paul and Mrs. Moran's mother, Mrs. U. S. Gushue, who will be their guest for some time.

Mrs. Moran and Paul have spent the summer on the coast of Maine—a section of the country that gave to the world such famous folk as Edna St. Vincent Millay, the late Edwin Arlington Robinson and Robert P. Tristram Coffin. Although she has literary inclinations herself and is the author of a number of published poems, Mrs. Moran says she spent most of the last three months reading and resting. "I didn't write a line all summer," she said.

The Morans have an extensive circle of friends here, having spent most of their winters in the Capital since 1922, when Mr. Moran came to Congress as a Representative from Maine's Second District. Last spring he was appointed to the Maritime Commission.

## NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Residential

MRS. ROOSEVELT went to New York City yesterday from her home at Hyde Park to meet her son, John Roosevelt, who returned from Europe on the French liner Paris.

Representative Albert Thomas, who resides at the Roosevelt, left this morning to join Mrs. Thomas at their home in Houston, Tex.

Representative and Mrs. John J. Cochran left yesterday for St. Louis. They will return to Washington late in November.

Gen. and Mrs. Dion Williams have returned to Washington after spending the summer in Connecticut.

Mrs. E. Cortlandt Parker is at the St. Regis Hotel in New York.

Miss Katherine Fite has returned to her apartment at Roca House from a stay in Gloucester and Rockport, Mass. Dr. Julia Schelling, widely known musical authority, has also returned to her studio there from New Hampshire, where she spent the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bowie Chipman and Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Shearer are at the Billmore Hotel in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. Kellams entertained informally at a dinner at the Shoreham last evening.

Mr. Alexander A. Killeforth, of Washington, is a guest of the Hotel Commodore, New York City.

Col. F. C. Test, of Corvallis, Ore., and his daughter, Miss Joe Test, recently arrived in Washington to be at the bedside of Mrs. Test, who is suffering from a severe attack of pneumonia.

Col. Test is staying at the Army-Navy Club.

and his daughter is at the Lafayette.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur G. Hays and their daughter, Miss Jane Hays, of New York City, are at the Shoreham for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sherby, who spent the summer at their cottage in Atlantic City, N. J., have returned to Washington.

Lieut. John L. Pratt, U. S. N., of Milford, Del., is stopping at the Wardman Park Hotel while in Washington for a visit of several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Goldnamer, of the Shoreham, have returned to Washington after a month's stay at Summit Springs, Me.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Justis have come to Washington from Cincinnati, Ohio, and are making a brief stay at the Shoreham before going to White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.

Mrs. Cecil Kaufmann, who has been in Maine for the past two months, has returned to the Capital.

Mrs. J. M. Thomas, of Pittsburgh, Pa., with her daughter, Miss Jane R. Thomas, is in Washington for a few days and they will be at the Wardman Park Hotel during their stay.

Miss E. L. Corry and Miss Laura K. Cooke, of Washington, are at the Hotel St. Francis in San Francisco.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Bowden, of Madison, Wis., are guests at the Dodge.

Among Washington residents at the Commodore Hotel in New York are Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Lewis, Mrs. May H. Wilbur, and Mrs. William L. Corbin and Mrs. M. H. Owen.

## Joins the September Brides



Mrs. M. Russell Edmonston, the former Miss Dorothy Sharpe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Melvin Sharpe, whose marriage to Dr. Edmonston took place yesterday afternoon at the home of her parents in Wesley Heights.

## Jack Hayes Hosts Miss Dorothy Sharpe Is Wed At the Shoreham To Dr. Maurice R. Edmonston

Dinner Is Given for Miss Markell and Arthur Clephane.

COMPLIMENTING Miss Isabella Markell, of New York, and Arthur Clephane, of Washington, whose wedding will take place Saturday at Gibson Island, Jack Hayes was host at dinner at the Shoreham last evening. Mr. Hayes will be one of the ushers at the wedding.

Mrs. John McCalmont, sister of Mr. Clephane, who will be matron of honor, and Mr. McCalmont entertained at a cocktail party at their new home on Springland lane before the dinner.

Other guests at the dinner were Mr. and Mrs. Corcoran Thom, Mr. and Mrs. Philip L. Gore, Mr. and Mrs. Cumberland F. Dugan, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Farnham, of Greenwich, Conn.; Mr. Hayes' mother, Mrs. Jack Hayes; Miss Innes Stewart, of Great Neck, Long Island; Miss Mary McCoy, of Wilmington, Del.; Miss Harriet Whitford, Miss Jill Markell, and John Markell, Jr., sister and brother of the bride-to-be; Col. Eugene West, Henry Stansbury and Malvern Morse.

## Black-Nelson Bridal Sept. 18

Bride-to-Be Chooses Her Attendants for Wedding.

Miss Mary Frances Nelson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Nelson, whose marriage to Harold Coleman Black, son of Judge Eugene Black, chairman of the Board of Tax Appeals, and Mrs. Black, will take place Saturday evening, September 18, has completed her wedding arrangements.

She has chosen Mrs. S. P. Carden as her matron of honor. Other attendants will be Miss Eleanor Cranford, as maid of honor; Mrs. R. W. Eaves, Miss Winnie Felton, Miss Vivian Campbell, Miss Virginia Birchhead, Miss Tiney Birchhead and Miss Margaret Black, as bridesmaids.

Little Betty Wells McIntyre will be flower girl, and Master Billy Gerald Anderson, ringbearer. The bridegroom will have his father, Judge Black, as best man, and ushers will be George Muth, R. Wendell Eaves, Ralph Rose, James W. Johnson, of Montgomery, Ala.; Claude Boling and C. E. Owen, of Pittsburgh.

Dr. John E. Bentley To Return to D. C. From Colorado U.

After spending a part of the summer at Boulder, Colo., Dr. John E. Bentley, professor at the American University, and Mrs. Bentley will be heading back to Washington in a few days. They will be accompanied by their son, Philip, and will reopen their home in Wesley Heights.

Dr. Bentley has been a member of the faculty of the summer school of the University of Colorado.

Descendants of Distinguished Families Are Married at Bride's Home in Wesley Heights; to Live in D. C.

ONE OF THE MOST important weddings of the autumn season took place yesterday afternoon when Miss Dorothy Evelyn Sharpe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Melvin Sharpe, was married to Dr. Maurice Russell Edmonston, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sherwood Edmonston, of Georgetown. The ceremony took place in a bower of palms; white gladioli and other white flowers at the home of the bride's parents at 2830 Forty-fifth street, in Wesley Heights, the Rev. Atlee F. X. Devoreaux officiating.

The bride wore her mother's wedding gown of white mousseline with lace insertions. The trailing skirt formed a long train, and she carried a bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley.

Mrs. Landon Davies Is Matron of Honor

Mrs. Landon Brooke Davies served as matron of honor, wearing a frock of pink pleated chiffon with a tucked bodice and Eaton jacket. Her flowers were pastel ones arranged in a colonial bouquet. Miss Margaret Mary Edmonston, the bridegroom's sister, was maid of honor, and wore a gown of aquamarine blue mousseline made on dirndl lines, and carried a colonial bouquet similar to that of the matron of honor.

John Sherwood Edmonston served as his brother's best man, and there were no ushers. A large reception followed the ceremony. Mrs. Sharpe wore a floor-length gown of claret-colored lace made on princess lines, and Mrs. Edmonston wore a gown of the bridegroom, was costumed in blue lace with a hat of matching shade.

Among the out-of-town guests at the wedding were Harper Jeffries Guinn, of Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Potts Glenn, of Ardmore, Pa.; Miss Theresa Lynch, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. John North, of New York; Norman J. Price, of New Rochelle, N. Y., and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weightman, of Springfield, Pa. When the bride left on her wedding trip, she wore an ensemble of beige crepe and luggage tan accessories. On their return from a motor tour of New England, Dr. and Mrs. Edmonston will reside at 2830 Forty-fifth street with her parents.

Mrs. Edmonston attended Williams Teachers College and her husband is a graduate of Georgetown University and Georgetown Medical School. On her maternal side, the bride is related to the Blair family, of Williamsburg, Ohio, and through her father is a descendant of Gov. Horatio Sharpe, first Governor of Maryland, and Gov. Stone of Pennsylvania. Dr. Edmonston is related to Norman Beall, first governor of Georgetown, and Col. Norman Edmonston, officer in the Revolution.

Miss Bernice Robbins Is Married to Mr. Conn

A wedding of interest to Washingtonians took place September 2 in Cambridge, Mass., when Miss Bernice Robbins, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander R. Robbins, became the bride of Arthur Leonard Conn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel A. Conn, of 2288 Cathedral avenue.

The bride, a graduate of Simmons College, was awarded a fellowship to Smith College for her graduate course. The bridegroom is a graduate of Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a member of Tau Beta Pi Fraternity.

## ABOUT THE TOWN

With Dudley Harmon

Since Mabel Dodge Luhan arrived in Santa Fe a little more than a decade ago and found it populated chiefly by Indians and a few arty people from the East, this city and the country around it has become wildly fashionable. Among those from Washington who spent some time there this summer are the former Secretary of War and Mrs. Patrick Hurley, who took a house, Martha and Virginia Bacon, daughters of Representative and Mrs. Robert Low Bacon, who have been visiting friends from Chicago.

Perhaps Washington's greatest woman authority on this country was the late Mrs. Harold Ickes, wife of the Secretary of the Interior. She spent much time in these New Mexico regions both summer and winter, and her book "Mesa Land" describes her experiences among the people there.

The invigorating mountain climate thereabouts and the chance of seeing some Indian dances have lured Representative and Mrs. Hamilton Fish to Santa Fe, where they arrived this week to spend a short time. En route they stopped in Denver for a visit with Spencer Penrose, picturesque mining engineer and Colorado clubman. They attended the dedication of the monument which he has given in memory of the late Will Rogers.

WILD INDIANS do dances every evening at the night club of the Broadmoor Hotel in Denver, which is owned by Mr. Penrose. He also owns a private zoo, so Mr. and Mrs. Fish couldn't have lacked for local color during their stay.

They expect to be back in Washington about the middle of the month to place their children in school here.

THE MILITARY ORDER of the Dragon, which was allowed to die for a while, has been brought to life again and Capt. Chester Wells, U. S. N., retired, of Washington, has been elected president. This organization, which is purely social, is composed of officers who saw active service in the Boxer Rebellion in China at the turn of the century. It is named after a creation of the Manchurian dynasty called the Imperial Order of the Double Dragon, which, of course, came to a sudden end with the birth of the Chinese Republic.

PERHAPS THE BEST known order of this type is that of the Caribou, whose members have the bond in common of having fought in the Philippine Insurrection.

Capt. and Mrs. Wells have been spending the summer at Welbec Farm, their place in Wyalusing, Pa., and are returning Saturday, but only for a brief stay, and will go back to Pennsylvania the following Thursday.

ELIZABETH SIBLEY has decided not to come back to this country after all for another year. She is remaining in Munich to study with her parents, the Harper Sibleys, she left for Europe early in the summer and, after attending the International Chamber of Commerce convention in Berlin, they motored around Europe.

Mrs. Sibley has been at Williamstown, Mass., for the Christian-Jewish conference held there, and made several talks. The Sibleys are again making their headquarters at their place in Rochester, N. Y., since Mr. Sibley is no longer president of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

IN TOWN FOR a few days are Mr. and Mrs. W. Royce Fowles, who are staying at their former home in Alexandria. Royce and

Miss Muriel Hite, Miss Muriel Hite, Mr. Follansbee Wed

D. C. Girl Is Married to Oklahoma Man.

At a quiet ceremony witnessed by members of the immediate families and a few friends, Miss Muriel Josephine Hite, daughter of Mr. Charles Jackson Hite, became the bride of Charles Lewis Follansbee, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lewis Follansbee, of Tulsa, Okla. The ceremony took place at 11 o'clock of the wedding, at which the Rev. William Curtis White officiated.

The bride wore a frock of green alpaca and an antique locket, an heirloom in the bridegroom's family. A black hat with a short flowing veil completed her ensemble.

Miss Marjorie Hite, who was her sister's maid of honor and only attendant, wore a black tulle dress with a small black velvet hat. Mrs. Hite, the bride's mother, was attired in a black georgette gown set off with a black velvet hat.

Following the ceremony there was a wedding breakfast at the Shoreham, and later the young couple left for a honeymoon in Quebec. They will make their home in Cambridge, Mass., where Mr. Follansbee will enter Harvard University Law School this fall.

Return to Capital.

Mrs. Samuel W. King, wife of Delegate King of Hawaii, with her children, Pauline, Maui-Ola and Paliku, who spent the summer in Maine, have returned to their apartment at the Roosevelt Hotel.

At the Dodge.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Whitman, of Seattle, Wash., are stopping at the Dodge while in the Capital.

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## Mrs. Whitney To Enter Show

MRS. JOHN HAY WHITNEY has entered a string of her horses in the Fairfax Horse and Pony Show to be held Saturday at the Horseshow Grounds on the Lee highway near Fairfax.

Others expecting to show horses are Mrs. Vernon Owen, Miss Ann Johnson, Miss Jane Kromer, Miss Anna Hedrick, Miss Patricia Downs, Miss Patsy Ann Benoit and Miss Eugenia Kelly.

One of the highlights of the show will have nothing to do with horses at all when the old Virginia luncheon is served for numerous luncheon parties planned.

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# MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

## Unable to Forswear Love for Man She Belatedly Learns Is Married, Woman Asks Advice.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 37 and unmarried. About two years ago I met a man of 40 (a stranger in town) at a dance and had several dates with him. I asked him if he were married and he answered, "No." I liked him fairly well from the start and the liking grew as I knew him better, in spite of the fact that his education is limited (I am a college graduate) and his social position quite a bit below mine.

Two months later he told me he was married, had two children nearly grown and lived in a town 100 miles distant. He told me he and his wife didn't get along at all and were not for the children would have parted long ago. In answer to questions, he disclosed that the first ten years of his married life had been happy, but now he dreaded to go home because of the hysterical tirades which greeted him, the flying plates, etc. He said he really welcomed his out-of-town jobs which took him away three-fourths of the time. The year before he met me, he had not gone home for nine weeks, although he was only 50 miles away. He and his wife didn't speak to each other for weeks at a stretch. The chief trouble was money affairs and scolding. She spent nearly all of the \$70 a week he earned and turned over to her, and never saved a cent. When he tried to save by putting her on a budget, she summoned him to court, where the verdict was that he should manage his finances as he thought best.

His wife goes out with women friends and comes in at 2, 3 or 4 o'clock in the morning. When questioned as to where she has been, she replies, "None of your business." He is frequently told he isn't wanted at home, and his money is all that is welcome. I urged him to try to iron out the difficulties but he said he had tried time and again to no avail.

My first feeling was one of indignation that he had lied to me. He explained he was afraid I might not see him again if he told the truth at first. I said, "You were right. I won't. Tonight is the last." He said, "If you don't see me, I don't know what I'll do. But surely I won't stay home and be made miserable. If you won't see me, I'll spend my time away from home with someone else. I've done it before," I said, "All right. Go ahead. That's up to you."

The next few days he waited for me at my place of business, dining place and home, pleading for just a half hour, just a few words. He seemed so miserable that I pitied his loneliness and said: "We'll make the break more gradual. This week I'll see you twice; next week, once, and the next week, not at all." After one week he was called away on business and didn't return for nearly a month. He wrote and said he had tried to follow my advice about mending matters at home, but it was no use; that he couldn't forget me by going out with others; that I was the one he had waited all his life to meet.

He called me when he returned to town and I was indescribably glad to see him. I asked him not to see me again and tried to avoid him. I went out with other men and told him about it. But always I thought of him. He told me he couldn't substitute anyone else for me, but get in his room alone. Finally, after a month, I could stand it no longer and called him up to talk to him. I asked him what we were going to do. He said, "I want to ask my wife for a divorce, but I know she'll act like a crazy woman and I don't want to see those children grown and standing right in front of me. Maybe some day we can have each other and really be happy. Right now we'll have to do the best we can. But don't refuse to see me, for these moments with you are my only happiness."

I have continued to see him, secretly, on an average of once a week when he is here. Each time I feel more closely drawn to him and he is more and more necessary to me. Foolish as it may sound, it seems like a "once-in-a-lifetime" love. Never, in all my life, have I met anyone half so well suited to me in disposition, temperament, interests and general likes and dislikes. I realize the obvious solution is never to see him again. But I am convinced if I let him go, I will never, to the day I die, find anyone like him again. Last year when I didn't hear from him for seven weeks, during an illness, I nearly went crazy. Can it be infatuation, if it has lasted two years with us?

He has sometimes suggested our running away together and leaving our troubles behind. But I tell him that won't solve the problem. Even a divorce, if it could be obtained, would probably ruin our happiness for the future unless it is gotten at his wife's behest. I don't want to go on like this. It is constantly on my mind and in my dreams. What shall I do? I have never allowed him to spend one penny on me since we met, and he does go home every week-end now. Is there any solution that will allow us all to be happy? PERPLEXED.

**What to Believe.**  
DEAR PERPLEXED: Whether you marry this man, continue with him in a future association, or eventually break off with him altogether, I believe the day will come when you will awaken to a dismal realization of the fact that your interest in him was a mistaken infatuation. I am sure he lacks real character, and I am inclined to believe his prolonged estrangement from his wife is as much his fault as hers. Who knows but that her bitterness and defiant extravagance dates back for years when she found him philandering?

He is to be distrusted for several reasons first, for lying to you in the beginning about his social status; secondly, for refusing to take his share of more manfully when you attempted to break off after learning the truth, thirdly, for being so irresponsibly adolescent as to suggest your "running away together" and leaving your troubles behind, which certainly would bring your life crashing down to ruin, and fourthly, for lacking the grim courage to put his house of life in order by obtaining a divorce from a woman who is allegedly anathema to him, and marrying the woman whom he professes to adore. So long as he doesn't do this, he is merely exploiting you and keeping himself and his wife in the clear, should any scandal arise. At worst, he is a philanderer hiding (perhaps unconsciously) behind his wife's open strings while currently tilting with aggressive force and decision (namely, yourself), and at best, he is a weakling who will never act with aggressive force and decision.

# Say Personality, Not Clothes, Makes the College Girl



## Poise and Tact Called College Girls' Assets

### Sorority Heads Give Tips on Best Way to Attract Rushing.

By Genevieve Reynolds.

WHAT MAKES a girl rate socially on the campus? Keen eyed eager freshmen and hopeful transfers are asking this question as the sorority rush season is about to begin.

Personality and poise—not money—are the qualities that cause girls to be sought after by the Greek letter groups, say the sorority leaders of colleges in and about Washington.

In selecting girls for Pi Beta Phi, one of the oldest sororities nationally and one of the first organized at George Washington University, Mary Jorolman, president, says: "On first impression appearance is everything. By appearance I mean the suitability of clothes, poise, actions and mannerisms."

### Poise Valuable Quality.

Miss Jorolman cautioned freshmen against talking too much and seeming too eager for rushing. "Be casually forward and interested but don't try to make an obviously good impression," she advised. "Furthermore, don't drink or smoke at all and watch your actions on the campus."

Mary Maxon, rush captain for the George Washington Chapter of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority, likes poise and simplicity in the freshmen. Her ideal freshmen and college newcomer would be frank, friendly, relaxed and able to get along socially. "We don't like 'pushers' and 'show-offs,'" she stated quite honestly.

"Suitability and simplicity of dress are far more important than expensive materials for the college," maintained Miss Maxon. Another tip she offers is, don't use too much make-up.

Miss Katherine Taylor, who is president of Delta Gamma Chapter at American University, considers scholarship, neatness and cleanliness, along with poise, good qualities to stress for prospective pledges. "We don't consider money but the girl herself," she said. "However, we want her to have initiative and be well liked, that is, able to mingle with people and converse intelligently. Rudeness and immorality would not be tolerated by our group."

**Eagerness a Liability.**  
According to Miss Margaret Swanson, president of Alpha Zeta Delta Sorority at Maryland University, clothes are an asset but they don't make the girls in sorority circles. "While appearance counts a great deal, personality and congeniality are far more important," she said. "We want those who enter wholeheartedly in student activities and will co-operate at all times. Those who are too eager to make good impressions and push themselves lower their chances of being accepted."

Esther Jacobs, of Chicago, rush captain of the oldest sorority chapter in the country (Alpha of Kappa Alpha Theta, DePaul University, points out that conversation is as important to a rusher's success as attractive clothes. Miss Jacobs, in a recent interview with the Associated Press, had this to say in regard to clothes: "Complete outfit makes a good impression. Since rushing begins in the fall most girls know that fall clothes are better

with people and converse intelligently. Rudeness and immorality would not be tolerated by our group."

While sorority girls like for their prospective members to be popular with the boys, they do not want the type that ignores other girls and makes a direct play for all masculine attention. Be careful whom you date when you first enter the campus. Your first "faux pas" would be to make a play for some older girl's boyfriend. The sorority girls will judge you to some extent by the boys that you are seen with, especially at first. It would be wise and tactful to find out in a clever subtle way just "who is who on the campus."

Here are some suggested don'ts for this fall's rushers. Don't let any group over persuade you to join a sorority if you aren't really congenial with the girls. Don't join a sorority for its national standing, but join one that you will be most happy with while on the campus.

A few more don'ts that might prove helpful to the freshmen are: Don't discuss any other sorority either favorably or unfavorably. Don't break dates with any girl once you have made them. Don't stay after the party is over but leave a few minutes earlier than the time designated to stay. Don't rush, be friendly and gracious. Don't brag about money, family background, popularity or any honors you might have obtained. Don't promise to pledge to several sororities. This will cause you unpopularity later and make many enemies for you.

Above all, be tactful and considerate.

## Advice for Sorority Rushers:

Katherine Taylor (upper left) president Delta Gamma, American University: "Scholarship, neatness and poise are important."

Mary Maxon (upper right) rush captain, Kappa Kappa Gamma, George Washington University: "Don't be a pusher or a show-off."

Margaret Swanson (lower left) president Alpha Zeta Delta, Maryland University: "Cultivate congeniality and personality."

Mary Jorolman, president Pi Beta Phi, George Washington University: "On first impression appearance is everything."

# A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, Sept. 8.

WE WERE probably more excited and agog over Tallulah Bankhead's marriage than anything that has happened since Robert Taylor last shot through here, for Tallulah has always been one of our most colorful adopted citizens and die-hard bachelor girls.

Of course, the daughter of the House of Bankhead is really the pride and joy of Jasper, Ala., but she came to us to conquer the theater, and then went abroad to capture London, a stay which lasted nearly a decade and which kept the British capital on tip-toes all the time. The bounding Bankhead had a run of pretty bad luck after her return to our shores in 1933. Her picture stories were unhappily chosen, and her plays fell apart; and she sat in her suite at the stylish Gotham Hotel on Fifth avenue looking out at the rain and wondering when that old run would shine through again. Last season she saw the first ray in her hit, "Reflected Glory," and then Luv arrived, in the handsome person of John Emery, who looks positively Barrymorean, as those ladies remember who saw him play Laertes in Mr. Gielgud's "Hamlet" company last year.

Now they'll tour together in "Antony and Cleopatra," and may it be a long and jolly season, professionally and matrimonially. I was a little worried when rain grounded them on their honeymoon flight northward, remembering the old crack about "lucky the bride the sun shines on," but now that Tallulah has turned the corner, I think everything will be all right. Good luck to the handsome pair, I'm sure we all shout with a right good will!

**GIRL ABOUT TOWN**—Well, darned if there isn't an R in September and my special correspondent in the exquisitely named town of Bivalve, N. J., writes me frankly that 60,000 bushels of succulent oysters have just been unloaded from 60 boats working the Delaware Bay beds, and that's just a starter. So our long summer of worrying about mere little clams is over, what with an R promised in October, too!

The end of summer has also been made official here by the annual shark scare at Coney Island beaches where the millions fight for sand-iron. We have to have one every year, so yesterday some one hollered "shark!" and the water was emptied in three seconds flat. Old-time Coney Island cops went to the scene of the shrieks in a police launch and voiced the belief that the monster was a mere porpoise. That didn't fret the surf-bathers, however. They had their "shark scare," and were frightened and happy.

And the fall began with equal hullabaloo and success, the starting gun being the opening of Mr. John D. Rockefeller's musical production, "Virginia," at his own symphony Center Theater. I dutifully allowed myself to be pushed around by the first-night crowd and the autograph-terminates which infested it. Both were pestiferous and plentiful, though the night was so hot as to be better suited to undressing than to dressing up, and some of the gayer "shirley did" My favorite performer in the big troupe is Patricia Bow-

man, the toe-dancer who began in Washington and now pirouettes for the whole world...

As far from exclusively predicted here, that fat romantic novel, "And So—Victoria," is a resounding best-seller, with 115,000 copies off the presses in four weeks. This is slightly more than terrific, even in these times.

One of our local stores just pulled a cutie by having four stalwart youths of Columbia University sit in judgment on fall dance frocks and sports ensembles, modeled by living breathing co-eds. The get-up for Saturday football most favored by the lads was a gray jersey two-piece suit worn with a horse-blanket plaid red and gray topcoat with matching beret. The boys went for this, which may or may not be a potent tip for the girl friends.

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## Menus For Today

By Jean Green.

### BREAKFAST

Chilled Pineapple Juice  
Hot Cereal with Top Milk  
Toasted Whole Wheat Bread, Butter  
Conserve  
Coffee  
Milk for Children

### LUNCHEON

Cottage Cheese Stuffed Tomatoes  
with Roquefort Dressing  
Hot Biscuits  
Fresh Peach Tapioca  
Iced Tea

### DINNER

Breaded Pork Chops  
Sweet Potatoes  
Buttered Fresh Peas  
Assorted Breads  
Pickled Watermelon Preserves  
Concord Grape Pie  
Coffee  
Milk for Children

### CONCORD GRAPE PIE

2 1/2 tablespoons of quick cooked tapioca  
1 1/4 cups of sugar  
1/4 teaspoon of salt  
1/2 tablespoon of melted butter  
3 1/2 cups of halved Concord grapes  
1 recipe for pie crust  
Combine the tapioca, sugar, salt and butter. Add grapes. Let stand about 15 minutes. Line the pie plate with the prepared pastry. Fill with the grape mixture. Moisten the edge of the pastry with cold water. Adjust the top crust. Bake in a hot oven (450 degrees) for 15 minutes. Decrease the heat to 350 degrees and continue baking for about 25 minutes.

### Sunday Night Supper.

A favorite New Orleans recipe that makes an excellent Sunday night supper dish is eggs and cheese à la Creole. Ingredients are four tablespoons of grated cheese, one-half pint cream sauce and six eggs. Take a wide, flat casserole dish, butter it well and pour in half the sauce. Next, break in the eggs separately and carefully sprinkle with cheese and pour sauce over them more cheese and more sauce, alternately until all is used up. The cheese should be on top. Bake in a hot oven until the eggs are set and the cheese is a little brown on top.

## Newest Evening Gown Serves Double Purpose

Paris (AP)—The two-way evening dress has been launched in full collections. It appears first as a cocktail suit, with a plain black skirt and bolero, revealing a low-cut bodice flashing with jet embroidery. On its second appearance the bolero is discarded showing a very low, jet strapped back. A long skirt of sheer black net is posed over the plain skirt, transformin' the simple cocktail suit into an evening gown suited to the most elaborate occasions.

### Tact Held Important.

While sorority girls like for their prospective members to be popular with the boys, they do not want the type that ignores other girls and makes a direct play for all masculine attention. Be careful whom you date when you first enter the campus. Your first "faux pas" would be to make a play for some older girl's boyfriend. The sorority girls will judge you to some extent by the boys that you are seen with, especially at first. It would be wise and tactful to find out in a clever subtle way just "who is who on the campus."

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Above all, be tactful and considerate.

## YOUR FIGURE, MADAME!

### Symmetry Should Be Sought by Woman Revising Figure.

By Ida Jean Kain.

SLIMMING is getting to be an art, and remodeling your figure takes forethought. No longer do you step from the scales and blithely announce, "Well, I've got to lose 10 pounds." Pounds have come to be relatively unimportant in the revision of the feminine figure.

While measurements vary with structure, symmetry demands for all figures the same proportionate difference between the bust and waistline and the bust and hips. Wait a 7 to 9 inch difference between the bust and waist, and with hips that do not exceed the bust by more than 2 inches—you have symmetry.

But when the perfect 36 bust is mismatched with a 31-inch waistline and size 42 hips, the silhouette resembles a Bartlett pear. The tape measure is the most infallible guide to your weight loss. It gives you the facts about your figure. In taking the measurements, have the tape comfortably loose.

First measure, the chest: Nature gave you a wide, medium, or small frame, and there is nothing you can do about that. Your chest structure is the key to symmetry in your other measurements. Pass the tape around the back and bring it together above the bust. Before measuring, take a deep breath and exhale.

Second measurement, the bust: Move the tape down from the chest and across the center of the breasts. In the good figure this measurement may exceed the chest by 1 inch to 2 1/2 inches. The curve of the bust varies greatly in different structures, but the loveliest bust contour is about 2 inches larger than the chest.

Third measurement, the waist: To find your waistline, place hands on hips washerwoman fashion, and place the tape where the thumb and forefinger encircle the waist. Don't squeeze with the tape!

Fourth measurement, the hips: To get the true hipline, the buttocks must be included. Measure at the largest part, keeping the tape even all the way around.

The bust, waist and hips are the three pivotal measurements in the determination of symmetry. Given a weight within 10 per cent of normal and measurements that conform to



It's symmetry you're after.

these proportions, your figure cannot be far from perfect. To complete the record, you may like to measure thigh, calf and ankle. In measuring the thigh, place the tape slightly above the center of the upper leg. This measurement will vary from 19 inches, for the

small girl, to 22 inches, for the large girl. The Rockettes, who as a group have the most perfect figures in the world, average a thigh measurement of 21 inches for a height of 5 feet 4 1/2 inches.

The calf should be measured while standing, the ankle while sitting. Measure the calf at the fleshy part and the ankle at the bony part. The calf measurement is loveliest at 12 1/2 inches to 13 1/2 inches, and the ankle may vary from 7 1/2 inches for 5 feet of height to 8 1/2 inches for 5 feet 8 inches.

Remember each month—and chart your progress toward symmetry! Copyright, 1937, for The Washington Post.

| BALANCED THOUSAND-CALORIE MENU.                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| BREAKFAST.                                                    |     |
| Orange juice, 1/2 glass.....                                  | 50  |
| Poached egg on toast.....                                     | 150 |
| Coffee, 1 teaspoon cream; 1 rounded teaspoon sugar.....       | 50  |
| 250                                                           |     |
| LUNCHEON.                                                     |     |
| Toasted ground round steak sandwich (trim off fat).....       | 250 |
| Head of lettuce and sliced tomato, vinegar and seasoning..... | 25  |
| Skimmed milk or buttermilk, 1 glass.....                      | 80  |
| 355                                                           |     |
| DINNER.                                                       |     |
| Lamb chops, 2 broiled.....                                    | 200 |
| Baked potato (trim off fat).....                              | 100 |
| Butter, 1/2 pat.....                                          | 50  |
| Carrots, 1/2 cup.....                                         | 40  |
| Melon.....                                                    | 50  |
| Tea, 1 lump sugar.....                                        | 25  |
| 465                                                           |     |
| TOTAL CAL'S FOR DAY... 1,070                                  |     |

### Monthly Check of Measurements Will Insure Record of Progress.

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Remember each month—and chart your progress toward symmetry! Copyright, 1937, for The Washington Post.

## A PEEP AT THE FUTURE...



Progressive... cosmopolitan as its namesake... here, ladies, is your walking partner of 1938, ready now to show you the footwear future! This soft, flexible oxford will gently wear your pampered toes from their recent all fresco freedom to more restrained comfort.

In black, brown or blue suede, kid lining, Medium heel. 11.75. Also in brown alligator 13.75.

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**Hold your head high... casually in New Stetsons**

Even if you've never been the "casual type" you'll like the new Stetson Hats. They're vitally new! High of crown... rakish of brim. Beautifully man-tailored of fine fur felt—the quintessence of casual chic for town and country—in eye-filling new shades and BLACK.

"Skylark," at right, is vastly becoming with leather buckle and band soaring upwards with its new high crown. \$10.

High up on one brow, down over the other, is the dashing way to wear the Stetson felt at left. Showing the new higher lines with the greatest simplicity. \$5.95.

Exclusive with Jelleff's in Washington, Better Millinery Salon, Street Floor.



## Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

You can get far better maps of Washington free at the oil stations than the map provided with the \$3, three-pound WPA guide to the Capital. . . . Though it's a pretty good guide at that. . . . But all guide-books should be built on the loose-leaf plan, to be used in sections. . . . Remember what Uncle Sam did when pirates in the Mediterranean began to bother his ships, a century ago?

Apparently it was merely a bit of social stubbornness that cost Senator Pat Harrison the majority leadership. . . . Word came from his Mississippi colleague, Senator Bilbo, that if Pat, who had not been speaking to him, would just say "Hello!" Bilbo would vote for him. . . . But Pat ignored the overture, and lost the Senate leadership by one vote—Bilbo's.

Tourists notice that there are quite a few pictures of the late Senator Clark in the collection of paintings he donated to the Corcoran Art Gallery. . . . Two or three, anyhow, a wiry hairy little man with a sharp crease in his trousers who had the golden touch.



—a festa in 1940.

Quite a few of the Representatives and several Senators take dancing lessons while Congress is in session. . . . Just for exercise, of course; but it's noticeable in their dancing, too. . . .

Now that there's a "no parking" sign on the crescent drive in the front yard of the White House, there were only three cars parked there yesterday. . . . But that doesn't mean blind obedience by the tourists; most of 'em have gone home to put the kids in school.

Washington's cops are as nice to visitors as London's bobbies. . . . The terrace of the Scottish Rite Temple is a great spot for the young roller-skaters. . . . Nothing is quite so relaxing as an inning or two of one of those anonymous ball games in the Ellipse. . . . Keynote of Washington social life: A young wife smiling sweetly at her husband's chief.

Wisecrack on the veranda of a Washington golf club: "Trotsky didn't come home from his vacation for Lenin's funeral, and it cost him the top job; and Secretary Wallace didn't come home from the mountains for the funeral of the Supreme Court bill."

What a festa it will be for the feminine voters in 1940 if handsome Lodge were to run against handsome McNutt for the Presidency! . . . Pictures of both will repose in the boudoirs of 1,000,000 impressionable gals. . . . Either is more personable than Gable.



—senators better eat lightly.

Washington's gentlefolk who aren't chained to a desk or a husband are just beginning to trickle home. . . . Schools don't open here until two weeks later than in most of the Republic, so Labor Day isn't the deadline. . . . After 40, the native "cliff dwellers" don't want any of Washington's Julys and Augusts, thank you, and as little of its June and September. . . . Not if they want to keep young and beautiful. The Capital's air has been so heavy with humidity that the population may develop gills.

Senators prone to acute indigestion would be smart to watch their eating and drinking when entertaining by the governors' wives in their home States between sessions. . . . Especially Senators of advanced years who have a weakness for over-eating, since the Governor of Alabama established the precedent of appointing his wife to a vacancy, and since it's a governor's wife's duty to be hospitable and urge second helpings.

That handsome blond statesman, Miss Melina Alexander, who ran for Congress as a Republican in a Harlem district last year and lost, has now changed her allegiance and plans to run as a Democrat in the same district next year. . . . "I have learned the error of my ways," she says, "and I'm going to let the voters that it's easier for me to change my party than for 100,000 voters to change theirs."

**Police Believe Shots Hit Surprised Bandit**

Police last night were canvassing hospitals for a colored bandit shot at by police early yesterday after he snatched the window of a liquor store in the 2600 block Bladensburg road northeast.

Policeman Frank E. Stroman, of the Twelfth Precinct, fired twice at the man. Stroman believed one bullet struck the fleeing figure.

## First Pictures of New Federal Reserve Board Building, Rated the Capital's Finest



Nerve center of the Nation's Federal Reserve System—the meeting room of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve Board (center), where the board's great seal and a fireplace at the rear mark the fittings. One of the corridors seen from the boardroom entrance (left).

## Dry's League Denies Repeal Has Cut Crime

**Figures Used by Spirits Institute Are Attacked as Incomplete.**

Claims by the Distilled Spirits Institute that legalization of liquor has reduced crime were denied yesterday by the Antitoxin League. Edward B. Dunford, league attorney, declared figures made public by the institute were incomplete. The institute had said the crime record of five dry States was in every case worse than the record of adjoining wet States.

Dunford said the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which collected the figures, has no power to make State and local officials submit reports. Dunford also asserted improvement in economic conditions probably intended to cut the number of crimes against property and that further reduction might be expected because of recent organized efforts to rid the country of law-breakers.

As evidence of the report's unreliability, Dunford said the Boston police reported 60,073 arrests for drunkenness in 1936, but that only 2,826 were admitted by New York City officials. "Surely the people of Boston cannot be eight times as drunk as the people of New York," Dunford said.

**Seal Sale's Drive To Use Photos of 'Before and After'**

The folder which the Tuberculosis Association of the District will send out in its Christmas Seal campaign this year will carry the picture of 3-year-old Henrietta—youngest of 125 children, who attend the health camp of the association this summer. When the camp season closed, the little girl looked so much healthier and happier than when she began the summer that Mrs. Ernest R. Grant, managing director, decided her picture carried a real appeal—especially if presented alongside a picture taken the day she entered the camp.

Henrietta, who is naturally a short and chubby little girl, weighed 30½ pounds when she began her six weeks at camp. When they were over, she weighed 34½ pounds.

**Collins May Leave District Committee**

Reports were heard in Washington yesterday that Representative Ros Collins, of Mississippi, may resign as chairman of the appropriations sub-committee in charge of the District supply bill before Congress meets again.

Collins could not be reached at Gulfport, Miss., where he is vacationing, to verify the reports but it was known that he had told friends here he would consider resigning if he could get a better assignment.

Collins never has expressed much enthusiasm for the District's finances. He was reluctant to accept the post when he was appointed last January and has since said the assignment took too much of his time.

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The board's new headquarters is the latest of the new Government buildings to be completed here. Chairman (left), and the main entrance hall (right).

## Seaman Has Fun, But Not on Ship, Klemmer Writes

Debunking the romance of the rolling waves, Harvey Klemmer, of the Maritime Commission, said yesterday the only time a sailor has any fun is when he goes ashore.

Klemmer has written a book, "Harbor Nights," that tells all about what happens when seafarers land in strange ports with a pocket full of money and a yearning for excitement.

"I got tired of reading all the hokum about the sea written by Masfield and Conrad and other romantics. Late at sea, I discovered during four years of it, it is just plain drudgery, with no romance at all. All I saw was 12 hours a day of ordinary common labor at wretched wages."

Klemmer, 37, lives at Silver Spring with his wife and 7-year-old daughter, "who wants to be a sailor."

**Two Barbers Accused Of Failing to Count Tips**

Because they allegedly failed to count tips as part of their wages, two colored barbers were arrested last night, charged with violating the District of Columbia employment compensation act.

Police said the men were arrested on a warrant sworn to by T. A. Marshall, attached to the Compensation Board. The men gave their names as Morris H. Chambers, 1706 First street northwest, and Raymond L. Carroll, 1615 Levis street northeast.

**Man Slashed in Fight May Lose Use of Eye**

Cut by a broken glass in an altercation last night, John B. Lee, 34, 42, may lose the sight of one eye. Following the fight, at 1333 K street northwest, where Lee lives, he was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Park Policeman C. P. Applebeck arrested Claybourne Morton, 34, of 1331 K street northwest, who was charged with assault.

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## 50 Million Persons to Attend Constitution Fetes, Bloom Says

**Representative Predicts September 17, the 150th Anniversary of Signing of Document, Will Be Lively Day Throughout Nation.**

Director General Sol. Bloom, of the United States Constitution Sequenential Commission, almost on the eve of his latest historical coup, yesterday predicted September 17 will be a lively day.

It was on September 17, 1787—at 4 p. m.—that the signing of the Constitution was completed in Philadelphia and, in commemoration thereof, the dynamic Representative from New York has lined up a celebration that promises to make even his own George Washington Bicentennial seem puny in comparison.

Bloom told how he is making the Nation so Constitution-conscious that "We, the people" may become the best known three-word combination in the English language.

A week from tomorrow President Roosevelt will speak at the Washington Monument Grounds; sailors and soldiers will celebrate the sesquicentennial; thousands of Boy Scouts, school children, churchgoers, lodge members and luncheon clubmen will toast the old document in one way or another, and—to quote Bloom:

"We expect 250,000 different celebrations to be held the week of September 12, most of them, of course, on the seventeenth. Figuring 500 persons to each celebration, that makes 50,000,000 participating."

The sesquicentennial will last until April 30, 1939, the 150th anniversary of the first inauguration of George Washington.

Principally through correspondence, the Bloom commission has encouraged amateur play groups to dramatize the signing, and ladies' literary circles to discuss the archive's prose.

It has published a book on the subject (written by Bloom), drafted a course in teaching the history of the Constitution, flooded the country with reproductions of the shrine that stands in the Library of Congress, dug up little known facts

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Plates, \$10, \$15 and \$20  
Plates Repaired While You Wait  
Work Done in My Own Laboratories  
No Extra Charge for High Prices  
CROWNS AND BRIDGE WORK  
\$5 00000 \$5  
Extractions, \$1—By Gas. \$2  
**Dr. SMATHERS**  
DENTAL SPECIALIST  
Over Elias National Bank (1st and  
H Sts.) N. E. in S. W. P. M. 1937

## Sanitary System For Trailers Urged At Meeting Here

Sanitation in a trailer age was the chief topic of discussion at yesterday's meeting of the American Society of Sanitary Engineering now holding its convention at the Mayflower Hotel.

Thomas M. Dugan, of McKeesport, Pa., a past president of the society, emphasized the need of insuring trailer dwellers a pure water supply.

As a possible solution for other health problems which may develop, he suggested that trailers be built so they could be connected with city sewers. He believes the sewage problem is up to State or Federal authorities, since most trailer camps are located outside the jurisdiction of municipal governments.

Other speakers yesterday were A. R. McGonigal, of the research committee; J. E. Gordon, District director of sanitary engineering, and R. E. Tarbett, a sanitary engineer with the United States Department of Health.

This morning's meeting will be devoted to the showing of films illustrating engineering methods.

**Personnel Slashes For WPA Denied**

Rumors that cuts in local WPA administration personnel will be made soon were denied last night by Deputy Administrator Otto J. Cass. The rumors had predicted dismissal of 12 pay clerks this month.

Cass explained that three pay clerks had been discharged the first of last month, when the Treasury State Accounts Office took over the pay roll, paying the 5,600 workers by mail rather than personally as before.

**WANTED**  
YOUR OLD AUTO RADIO TO TRADE IN ON A NEW 1937 MOTOROLA AUTO RADIO  
We'll pay you the maximum price for your auto radio, no matter what condition it is in, when you buy a new 1937 MOTOROLA AUTO RADIO. We have a great demand for used models—that's why we offer such great trade-in allowances. ACT NOW and save!

**MANHATTAN AUTO RADIO CO.**  
1706 7th St. N.W.

A striking camera study of the exterior of the Federal Reserve Building (right), where architecture seems to symbolize strength and solidity as of a great Nation's financial structure. One of the two fountains flanking the building's entrance is in the foreground.

## Liquor Permit Refused Cafe Near Schools

**Board of Education and Civic Groups Win With Protests.**

A hearing on the application of Leo Rossiter for a license to sell liquor at his restaurant at 4132 Georgia avenue was continued indefinitely yesterday after protests were received by the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board.

The Board of Education the day before had voted unanimously to oppose the granting of the license because of the proximity of the Petworth school.

Indications were that the case will be closed unless some compromise is worked out between the applicant and the civic, school and religious spokesmen of the Petworth community.

Chairman Palmisano of the House District Committee was one of the indorsees of Rossiter, but he did not participate in the hearing.

Among opposing witnesses was Miss May Paul Bradshaw, principal of the Roosevelt High School, who said that the liquor sales, if approved, would be made in the vicinity of Roosevelt High School and Macfarland Junior High School as well as Petworth.

Rossiter said that he wanted the license because of the demand for cocktails from his customers.

Among others who testified were Mrs. Florence Craver, a Petworth teacher; the Rev. R. L. Wood, pastor of the Petworth Methodist Church; and Merrill C. Lank, of the Epworth League.

**Potomac Park Pool Open.**

C. Marshall Finnan, superintendent of National Capital Parks, yesterday announced the East Potomac Park swimming pool will remain open until warm weather definitely is past. Takoma, Banneker, Ana Costa and the other pools under the parks office have been closed for the season.

**TROUSERS TO MATCH YOUR ODD COATS**  
EISEMAN'S, 7TH & F

**ANNOUNCING**  
**The Reopening of**  
**OUR NEW AND MORE MODERN SHOP**

Completely redecorated, more spacious and better equipped to serve you with our large variety of famous shoes . . . beautifully styled at a quality that would ordinarily be found only in more costly shoes.

**\$3 and \$4**

**ROXY, INC.**  
Exquisite Footwear  
3312 14th St. N.W.  
Open 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. Opp. Tivoli Theatre

## Business Tax Regulations Are Adopted

**Passed by D. C. Heads; Available Next Week At Assessor's Office.**

**Returns Must Be Filed by Oct. 1; Employees Are Exempted.**

Rules for administration of the business privilege tax, which must be paid by every business and professional man in Washington, were approved yesterday by the District Commissioners and will be available next week at the tax assessor's office.

Drafted by Jo V. Morgan, special counsel, the regulations seek to answer every question that may be raised either by taxpayer or District official in levying the tax of two-fifths of 1 per cent of gross receipts for the calendar year 1938.

The new tax, Morgan pointed out, falls on everyone in business or practicing a profession, but does not affect employees and specifically exempts utilities, nonprofit organizations and newsboys.

"Every huckster, ice man, grocer, merchant, lawyer, business man, amusement companies and numerous other forms of business," Morgan said, "are required to obtain licenses, except where exempted under the act, and to file returns."

Returns must be filed with the tax licenses must be obtained before October 15. The license fee is \$10 unless the applicant's gross receipts amounted to less than \$2,000 in 1936.

Forms for filing tax returns may be obtained at the tax assessor's office in the District Building, while license applications are available at all police precinct stations as well.

"Failure to obtain a license or to file a return," Morgan said, "for any violation of the regulations adopted to carry out the act subjects the offender to a fine of \$1,000 for each day of such failure or violation."

"Other penalties are provided for in the act, such as the increase of the tax for failure to file a return and to obtain a license."

## Wary Hurricanes Dodge Traps Set By Weather Men

Government scientists are lying in wait to get new information about hurricanes but the tropical storms have avoided their "traps" nearly two years.

The Weather Bureau has established in Southern States stations where meteorologists have planted balloons to which new instruments have been attached.

It is the bureau's intention to send the balloons up when a tropical disturbance heads toward the stations. So far, no storms have moved near them.

Officials explained that the delicate instruments automatically record temperature, humidity, and pressure. The balloons are designed to burst after climbing 10 to 20 miles. Attached to the instruments are notices that Anders will be paid \$3 for returning them.

**J.B. SPUND'S LIQUOR DEPT.**  
4425-26 Dean Ave. S.E. 4400

**AMERICAN SILVER LABEL**  
BLENDED WHISKY  
SMOOTH & MELLOW  
FULL 90 PROOF  
FULL QUANT  
**\$1.49**

**RON CAPITO**  
Imported Gold Label  
PUERTO RICAN  
RUM  
86 Proof  
Fifth  
**\$1.39**

**LUXOR CLUB**  
Distilled Dry Gin  
90 PROOF  
100% Neutral Spirits  
Distilled from Cane  
Products  
full qt. **99c**

**CLAVENHOUSE**  
Scotch Whisky  
100% Scotch Whisky  
all 8 years old or more.  
Blended and Bottled in  
Scotland.  
**\$2.39 FULL FIFTH**  
Open Until 10 P. M. Each Evening.



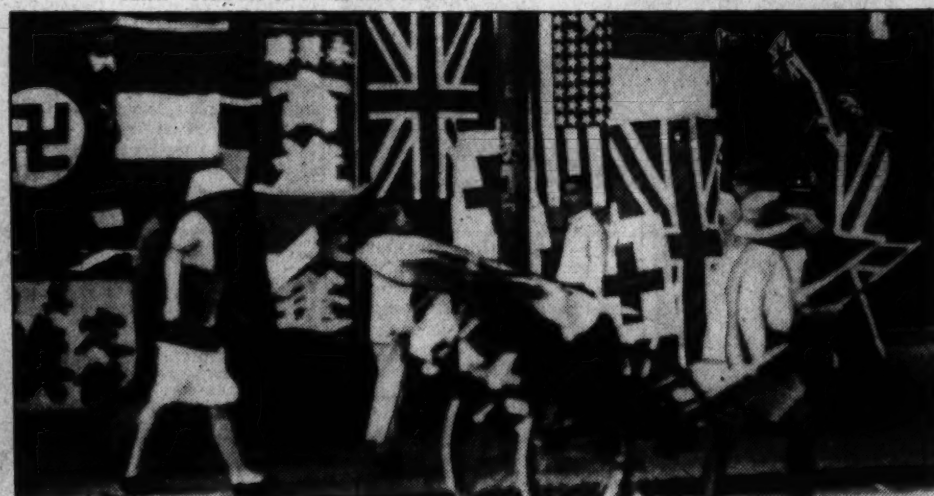
# G. A. R. Meets in Wisconsin; President's Fishing Cruise Ends

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.



## Shanghai Evacuation Continues In Face of New Japanese Drive

Admiral Harry E. Yarnell (hatless), who commands the U. S. Asiatic Fleet, pictured at Shanghai as he directed aides assisting in evacuation of Americans. Citizens of other nations...



... were storming flag shops in Shanghai doing a rushing business selling emblems of all nations of the world. Chinese buy any flag but their own and that of Japan.



... death and destruction mounts as periodic shelling in the Shanghai area takes place. Below some of the numerous "coffin boats" that dot the shores of the Whangpoo River and Soochow Creek.



## Aged "Drummer Boy" Leads Parade of The Boys in Blue.

With the same drum he used during the encampment in Washington last year, Capt. J. D. Parker, 91 years old, keeps time for the 122 veterans who paraded over a mile route at the Madison, Wis., encampment yesterday.



## Child Born After Death of Mother.

Six minutes after Mrs. Orville West, of Tacoma, Wash., died last Saturday night, a normal baby daughter was given life through a Caesarian operation. The infant was so fully developed and healthy an incubator was unnecessary.



## President Returns From Fishing Trip Aboard Potomac

Home after a short cruise in Long Island Sound, President Roosevelt and his son, James, are shown seated in a White House car after their arrival at Poughkeepsie, N. Y. In the background the yacht Potomac.



## In Practice for Fairfax Horse Show

Miss Patsy Ann Benoit, of Fredericksburg, Va., shown astride her mount, Magic Lady, will be among the featured riders participating in the Fairfax Horse and Pony Show on Saturday.

## Refugee Ship Runs Aground on French Coast

Residents of Santander, Spain, who fled during the rebel advance, shown as they debarked from the government ship Cantabria, after she had run aground near Bayonne, France. About 400 women and children were among the refugees.



# Pete Hurls 4th Shutout To Win Final

**Caster Blanks Gripps in  
First Game; Travis'  
Double Is Winner.**

Philadelphia, Sept. 8.—Pet  
Appleton, author of four

The five shutout victories achieved by the Nats this season, today threw a four-hit, one defeat at the Philadelphia Athletics, to salvage an even break for Washington in a double-header.

Appleton took the mound after young Ken Chase, bidding for his first win, had been shut out, having been beaten, 2-0 by the Athletics who were held to five hits by the rookie left-hander.

Chase, who had accounted for all of the Nats' shut-out triumphs until last week when Ray Phelan blanked the Red Sox, had to work with care to beat the Athletics. The game was going well for the Nats, but the Athletics were causing no great amount of damage to the pitching of young Ed Bradley, who was being backed up by Bud Thomas and the equally young Ed Smith.

The Nats collected nine hits in the first four innings, but Bud Thomas and Smith, but not until the

sixth inning did they achieve to win the one run that Appleton made start up to the finish. Freddie Singer and Cecil Travis put a fair of hits together again. Thomas to produce that winning run.

**Travis Scores Only Run.**

Appleton and Thomas were locked in a brilliant scoreless duel for five innings. In the sixth inning, the sixth Buddy Lewis beat out a double. The Nats' hopes sagged, though, when Lewis went out stealing. They bristled immediately after that, however, when Cecil Travis banged a double against the rightfield wall. He took first and then home, and leashed a wild pitch and another

The A's threatened only mildly tie the score against Appleton after that. Old Pete held 'em to two useless hits during the last four innings and put down their most serious threat when, after Hayes had opened the seventh with a single,

he scooped up Ambler's intended sacrifice bunt on the fly and doubled him off first base.

Young George Case, the rookie outfielder from Trenton, who immediately was hitless in the Nats' first game, went hitless in both games butlobbered two batters when Hill backed up against him at left-center field wall for a long drive in the second game.

Case, who the Nats won the second game in the sixth inning, the Athletics won the opener in the sixth when they put together two of six hits that young George produced was a creditable performance by Chase who, save for the two walks he issued, outpitched George Coster, of the A's. It was the Nats' first game since they had acquired the A's to victory. They produced only six hits against the

Chase's walk to Werber launched the sixth-inning proceedings for Athletics. He got Johnson out on a fly to Almada, but Jesse Hill, a former Nat, pushed Werber to third with a single to left and then stole second. Catcher Brucker secured a single to center that sent

The Nats muffed a scoring chance in the second when Buddy Myers was off with a double down the left field line. Myers was caught at third while Chase attempted to advance on a single with sacrifice bunt. In the fifth, Freddie Simon struck out to the first. Travis on second base after Travis fly into the sun dropped for a double and in the fifth, after Rick Ferrell led off with a single, the Nats couldn't get a run past second base. The Nats couldn't even work a threat after that.

**Title to Latona**

Tony Latona, lithe, blond Dis Building employee, successfully fended his Government tennis yesterday, repulsing a determined bid by Erwin Niemeyer, of the General Trade Commission, to win three sets on the Potomac courts. The scores were 9-7, 6-1.

Although each set was closely

tested, the most serious threat to Niemyer's was in the first set, where he held a 5-3 game lead on his own service. However, Latona tightened to win the set after some brilliant exchanges.

Winfred Johnson presented prizes to winner and runner-up at the conclusion of the match. District team also won the trophy.

## Box Scores

|   |   | SECOND GAME. |    |   |   |
|---|---|--------------|----|---|---|
| A | R | WASHINGTON.  | AB | R | O |
| 0 | 0 | Almada, cf.  | 5  | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | Lewis, 3b.   | 4  | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | Travis, ss.  | 4  | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 0 | Sington, rf. | 4  | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | Wardell, 1b. | 3  | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | Mihalik, 2b. | 3  | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | Care, lf.    | 4  | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | Millies, c.  | 4  | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | Appleton, p. | 4  | 0 | 1 |

| PHILADELPHIA |             | AB | W | 17 |
|--------------|-------------|----|---|----|
| 0            | Flood, R.   | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            | Worley, R.  | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            | Werber, B.  | 4  | 0 | 2  |
| 3            | Wright, J.  | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            | Hill, G.    | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            | Hays, C.    | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            | Nichols, M. | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            | Amber, B.   | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            | Wright, J.  | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            | *Dean       | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            | Smith, S.   | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
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| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 0            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 1            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 2            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 3            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 4            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 5            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 6            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 7            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 8            |             | 4  | 0 | 0  |
| 9            |             | 4  | 0 |    |











### Wheat Weak, Corn Strong In Grain Pits

Impending Heavy Soviet Shipments of Wheat Are Reported.

Chicago, Sept. 8.—Waning of war fear as an immediate factor in grain markets tumbled prices downward late today, and canceled 1/2 cents from wheat and 1/4 from corn. Corn was notably strong. Heavy chartering of vessel space for Mediterranean shipments of wheat from Russia served as an influence in effecting a reaction toward lower quotations. Besides, lessened anxiety as to war was indicated by notices that about 500,000 bushels of wheat will be delivered tomorrow on Chicago September contracts.

Late setbacks in wheat prices tended somewhat to ease tension in the corn market, where at one stage the September delivery showed an overnight jump of 7 1/2 cents because of extreme dearth of offerings. Only three cars of corn were in Chicago today, although 18,000,000 bushels shortage on the part of sellers of September delivery of corn here is apparent.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were 1/2 cent lower to 1/4 higher compared with yesterday's finish, September 1.08 1/2, December 1.10 1/4, May 1.12 1/4; corn 1/4 cent off to 1/2 up, September 1.05 1/2, December 1.06 1/2, May 1.08 1/2; oats 1/4 cent up, advanced, December 30 1/2, and rye unchanged to 1/4 dearer. Provisions results varied from 22 cents drop to 22 cents bulge.

**Futures Price Range.**

| Wheat     | Open     | High     | Low      | Close    |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| September | 1.08 1/2 | 1.10 1/4 | 1.08 1/2 | 1.08 1/2 |
| December  | 1.10 1/4 | 1.12 1/4 | 1.10 1/4 | 1.10 1/4 |
| May       | 1.12 1/4 | 1.14 1/4 | 1.12 1/4 | 1.12 1/4 |
| Corn      | 1.05 1/2 | 1.07 1/2 | 1.05 1/2 | 1.05 1/2 |
| September | 1.05 1/2 | 1.07 1/2 | 1.05 1/2 | 1.05 1/2 |
| December  | 1.06 1/2 | 1.08 1/2 | 1.06 1/2 | 1.06 1/2 |
| May       | 1.08 1/2 | 1.10 1/2 | 1.08 1/2 | 1.08 1/2 |
| Oats      | 30 1/2   | 31 1/4   | 30 1/2   | 31 1/4   |
| September | 30 1/2   | 31 1/4   | 30 1/2   | 31 1/4   |
| December  | 31 1/4   | 32 1/4   | 31 1/4   | 32 1/4   |
| May       | 32 1/4   | 33 1/4   | 32 1/4   | 33 1/4   |
| Rye       | 1.02     | 1.04     | 1.02     | 1.02     |
| September | 1.02     | 1.04     | 1.02     | 1.02     |
| December  | 1.04     | 1.06     | 1.04     | 1.04     |
| May       | 1.06     | 1.08     | 1.06     | 1.06     |

**Wheat, No. 4 red, 1.09; No. 3 hard, 1.13 1/2; No. 2 white, 1.15 1/2; No. 1 white, 1.17 1/2; No. 1 yellow, 1.09 1/2; No. 2 yellow, 1.11 1/2; No. 3 yellow, 1.13 1/2; No. 4 yellow, 1.15 1/2; No. 5 yellow, 1.17 1/2; No. 6 yellow, 1.19 1/2; No. 7 yellow, 1.21 1/2; No. 8 yellow, 1.23 1/2; No. 9 yellow, 1.25 1/2; No. 10 yellow, 1.27 1/2; No. 11 yellow, 1.29 1/2; No. 12 yellow, 1.31 1/2; No. 13 yellow, 1.33 1/2; No. 14 yellow, 1.35 1/2; No. 15 yellow, 1.37 1/2; No. 16 yellow, 1.39 1/2; No. 17 yellow, 1.41 1/2; No. 18 yellow, 1.43 1/2; No. 19 yellow, 1.45 1/2; No. 20 yellow, 1.47 1/2; No. 21 yellow, 1.49 1/2; No. 22 yellow, 1.51 1/2; No. 23 yellow, 1.53 1/2; No. 24 yellow, 1.55 1/2; No. 25 yellow, 1.57 1/2; No. 26 yellow, 1.59 1/2; No. 27 yellow, 1.61 1/2; No. 28 yellow, 1.63 1/2; No. 29 yellow, 1.65 1/2; No. 30 yellow, 1.67 1/2; No. 31 yellow, 1.69 1/2; No. 32 yellow, 1.71 1/2; No. 33 yellow, 1.73 1/2; No. 34 yellow, 1.75 1/2; No. 35 yellow, 1.77 1/2; No. 36 yellow, 1.79 1/2; No. 37 yellow, 1.81 1/2; No. 38 yellow, 1.83 1/2; No. 39 yellow, 1.85 1/2; No. 40 yellow, 1.87 1/2; No. 41 yellow, 1.89 1/2; No. 42 yellow, 1.91 1/2; No. 43 yellow, 1.93 1/2; No. 44 yellow, 1.95 1/2; No. 45 yellow, 1.97 1/2; No. 46 yellow, 1.99 1/2; No. 47 yellow, 2.01 1/2; No. 48 yellow, 2.03 1/2; No. 49 yellow, 2.05 1/2; No. 50 yellow, 2.07 1/2; No. 51 yellow, 2.09 1/2; No. 52 yellow, 2.11 1/2; No. 53 yellow, 2.13 1/2; No. 54 yellow, 2.15 1/2; No. 55 yellow, 2.17 1/2; No. 56 yellow, 2.19 1/2; No. 57 yellow, 2.21 1/2; No. 58 yellow, 2.23 1/2; No. 59 yellow, 2.25 1/2; No. 60 yellow, 2.27 1/2; No. 61 yellow, 2.29 1/2; No. 62 yellow, 2.31 1/2; No. 63 yellow, 2.33 1/2; No. 64 yellow, 2.35 1/2; No. 65 yellow, 2.37 1/2; No. 66 yellow, 2.39 1/2; No. 67 yellow, 2.41 1/2; No. 68 yellow, 2.43 1/2; No. 69 yellow, 2.45 1/2; No. 70 yellow, 2.47 1/2; No. 71 yellow, 2.49 1/2; No. 72 yellow, 2.51 1/2; No. 73 yellow, 2.53 1/2; No. 74 yellow, 2.55 1/2; No. 75 yellow, 2.57 1/2; No. 76 yellow, 2.59 1/2; No. 77 yellow, 2.61 1/2; No. 78 yellow, 2.63 1/2; No. 79 yellow, 2.65 1/2; No. 80 yellow, 2.67 1/2; No. 81 yellow, 2.69 1/2; No. 82 yellow, 2.71 1/2; No. 83 yellow, 2.73 1/2; No. 84 yellow, 2.75 1/2; No. 85 yellow, 2.77 1/2; No. 86 yellow, 2.79 1/2; No. 87 yellow, 2.81 1/2; No. 88 yellow, 2.83 1/2; No. 89 yellow, 2.85 1/2; No. 90 yellow, 2.87 1/2; No. 91 yellow, 2.89 1/2; No. 92 yellow, 2.91 1/2; No. 93 yellow, 2.93 1/2; No. 94 yellow, 2.95 1/2; No. 95 yellow, 2.97 1/2; No. 96 yellow, 2.99 1/2; No. 97 yellow, 3.01 1/2; No. 98 yellow, 3.03 1/2; No. 99 yellow, 3.05 1/2; No. 100 yellow, 3.07 1/2; No. 101 yellow, 3.09 1/2; No. 102 yellow, 3.11 1/2; No. 103 yellow, 3.13 1/2; No. 104 yellow, 3.15 1/2; No. 105 yellow, 3.17 1/2; No. 106 yellow, 3.19 1/2; No. 107 yellow, 3.21 1/2; No. 108 yellow, 3.23 1/2; No. 109 yellow, 3.25 1/2; No. 110 yellow, 3.27 1/2; No. 111 yellow, 3.29 1/2; No. 112 yellow, 3.31 1/2; No. 113 yellow, 3.33 1/2; No. 114 yellow, 3.35 1/2; No. 115 yellow, 3.37 1/2; No. 116 yellow, 3.39 1/2; No. 117 yellow, 3.41 1/2; No. 118 yellow, 3.43 1/2; No. 119 yellow, 3.45 1/2; No. 120 yellow, 3.47 1/2; No. 121 yellow, 3.49 1/2; No. 122 yellow, 3.51 1/2; No. 123 yellow, 3.53 1/2; No. 124 yellow, 3.55 1/2; No. 125 yellow, 3.57 1/2; No. 126 yellow, 3.59 1/2; No. 127 yellow, 3.61 1/2; No. 128 yellow, 3.63 1/2; No. 129 yellow, 3.65 1/2; No. 130 yellow, 3.67 1/2; No. 131 yellow, 3.69 1/2; No. 132 yellow, 3.71 1/2; No. 133 yellow, 3.73 1/2; No. 134 yellow, 3.75 1/2; No. 135 yellow, 3.77 1/2; No. 136 yellow, 3.79 1/2; No. 137 yellow, 3.81 1/2; No. 138 yellow, 3.83 1/2; No. 139 yellow, 3.85 1/2; No. 140 yellow, 3.87 1/2; No. 141 yellow, 3.89 1/2; No. 142 yellow, 3.91 1/2; No. 143 yellow, 3.93 1/2; No. 144 yellow, 3.95 1/2; No. 145 yellow, 3.97 1/2; No. 146 yellow, 3.99 1/2; No. 147 yellow, 4.01 1/2; No. 148 yellow, 4.03 1/2; No. 149 yellow, 4.05 1/2; No. 150 yellow, 4.07 1/2; No. 151 yellow, 4.09 1/2; No. 152 yellow, 4.11 1/2; No. 153 yellow, 4.13 1/2; No. 154 yellow, 4.15 1/2; No. 155 yellow, 4.17 1/2; No. 156 yellow, 4.19 1/2; No. 157 yellow, 4.21 1/2; No. 158 yellow, 4.23 1/2; No. 159 yellow, 4.25 1/2; No. 160 yellow, 4.27 1/2; No. 161 yellow, 4.29 1/2; No. 162 yellow, 4.31 1/2; No. 163 yellow, 4.33 1/2; No. 164 yellow, 4.35 1/2; No. 165 yellow, 4.37 1/2; No. 166 yellow, 4.39 1/2; No. 167 yellow, 4.41 1/2; No. 168 yellow, 4.43 1/2; No. 169 yellow, 4.45 1/2; No. 170 yellow, 4.47 1/2; No. 171 yellow, 4.49 1/2; No. 172 yellow, 4.51 1/2; No. 173 yellow, 4.53 1/2; No. 174 yellow, 4.55 1/2; No. 175 yellow, 4.57 1/2; No. 176 yellow, 4.59 1/2; No. 177 yellow, 4.61 1/2; No. 178 yellow, 4.63 1/2; No. 179 yellow, 4.65 1/2; No. 180 yellow, 4.67 1/2; No. 181 yellow, 4.69 1/2; No. 182 yellow, 4.71 1/2; No. 183 yellow, 4.73 1/2; No. 184 yellow, 4.75 1/2; No. 185 yellow, 4.77 1/2; No. 186 yellow, 4.79 1/2; No. 187 yellow, 4.81 1/2; No. 188 yellow, 4.83 1/2; No. 189 yellow, 4.85 1/2; No. 190 yellow, 4.87 1/2; No. 191 yellow, 4.89 1/2; No. 192 yellow, 4.91 1/2; No. 193 yellow, 4.93 1/2; No. 194 yellow, 4.95 1/2; No. 195 yellow, 4.97 1/2; No. 196 yellow, 4.99 1/2; No. 197 yellow, 5.01 1/2; No. 198 yellow, 5.03 1/2; No. 199 yellow, 5.05 1/2; No. 200 yellow, 5.07 1/2; No. 201 yellow, 5.09 1/2; No. 202 yellow, 5.11 1/2; No. 203 yellow, 5.13 1/2; No. 204 yellow, 5.15 1/2; No. 205 yellow, 5.17 1/2; No. 206 yellow, 5.19 1/2; No. 207 yellow, 5.21 1/2; No. 208 yellow, 5.23 1/2; No. 209 yellow, 5.25 1/2; No. 210 yellow, 5.27 1/2; No. 211 yellow, 5.29 1/2; No. 212 yellow, 5.31 1/2; No. 213 yellow, 5.33 1/2; No. 214 yellow, 5.35 1/2; No. 215 yellow, 5.37 1/2; No. 216 yellow, 5.39 1/2; No. 217 yellow, 5.41 1/2; No. 218 yellow, 5.43 1/2; No. 219 yellow, 5.45 1/2; No. 220 yellow, 5.47 1/2; No. 221 yellow, 5.49 1/2; No. 222 yellow, 5.51 1/2; No. 223 yellow, 5.53 1/2; No. 224 yellow, 5.55 1/2; No. 225 yellow, 5.57 1/2; No. 226 yellow, 5.59 1/2; No. 227 yellow, 5.61 1/2; No. 228 yellow, 5.63 1/2; No. 229 yellow, 5.65 1/2; No. 230 yellow, 5.67 1/2; No. 231 yellow, 5.69 1/2; No. 232 yellow, 5.71 1/2; No. 233 yellow, 5.73 1/2; No. 234 yellow, 5.75 1/2; No. 235 yellow, 5.77 1/2; No. 236 yellow, 5.79 1/2; No. 237 yellow, 5.81 1/2; No. 238 yellow, 5.83 1/2; No. 239 yellow, 5.85 1/2; No. 240 yellow, 5.87 1/2; No. 241 yellow, 5.89 1/2; No. 242 yellow, 5.91 1/2; No. 243 yellow, 5.93 1/2; No. 244 yellow, 5.95 1/2; No. 245 yellow, 5.97 1/2; No. 246 yellow, 5.99 1/2; No. 247 yellow, 6.01 1/2; No. 248 yellow, 6.03 1/2; No. 249 yellow, 6.05 1/2; No. 250 yellow, 6.07 1/2; No. 251 yellow, 6.09 1/2; No. 252 yellow, 6.11 1/2; No. 253 yellow, 6.13 1/2; No. 254 yellow, 6.15 1/2; No. 255 yellow, 6.17 1/2; No. 256 yellow, 6.19 1/2; No. 257 yellow, 6.21 1/2; No. 258 yellow, 6.23 1/2; No. 259 yellow, 6.25 1/2; No. 260 yellow, 6.27 1/2; No. 261 yellow, 6.29 1/2; No. 262 yellow, 6.31 1/2; No. 263 yellow, 6.33 1/2; No. 264 yellow, 6.35 1/2; No. 265 yellow, 6.37 1/2; No. 266 yellow, 6.39 1/2; No. 267 yellow, 6.41 1/2; No. 268 yellow, 6.43 1/2; No. 269 yellow, 6.45 1/2; No. 270 yellow, 6.47 1/2; No. 271 yellow, 6.49 1/2; No. 272 yellow, 6.51 1/2; No. 273 yellow, 6.53 1/2; No. 274 yellow, 6.55 1/2; No. 275 yellow, 6.57 1/2; No. 276 yellow, 6.59 1/2; No. 277 yellow, 6.61 1/2; No. 278 yellow, 6.63 1/2; No. 279 yellow, 6.65 1/2; No. 280 yellow, 6.67 1/2; No. 281 yellow, 6.69 1/2; No. 282 yellow, 6.71 1/2; No. 283 yellow, 6.73 1/2; No. 284 yellow, 6.75 1/2; No. 285 yellow, 6.77 1/2; No. 286 yellow, 6.79 1/2; No. 287 yellow, 6.81 1/2; No. 288 yellow, 6.83 1/2; No. 289 yellow, 6.85 1/2; No. 290 yellow, 6.87 1/2; No. 291 yellow, 6.89 1/2; No. 292 yellow, 6.91 1/2; No. 293 yellow, 6.93 1/2; No. 294 yellow, 6.95 1/2; No. 295 yellow, 6.97 1/2; No. 296 yellow, 6.99 1/2; No. 297 yellow, 7.01 1/2; No. 298 yellow, 7.03 1/2; No. 299 yellow, 7.05 1/2; No. 300 yellow, 7.07 1/2; No. 301 yellow, 7.09 1/2; No. 302 yellow, 7.11 1/2; No. 303 yellow, 7.13 1/2; No. 304 yellow, 7.15 1/2; No. 305 yellow, 7.17 1/2; No. 306 yellow, 7.19 1/2; No. 307 yellow, 7.21 1/2; No. 308 yellow, 7.23 1/2; No. 309 yellow, 7.25 1/2; No. 310 yellow, 7.27 1/2; No. 311 yellow, 7.29 1/2; No. 312 yellow, 7.31 1/2; No. 313 yellow, 7.33 1/2; No. 314 yellow, 7.35 1/2; No. 315 yellow, 7.37 1/2; No. 316 yellow, 7.39 1/2; No. 317 yellow, 7.41 1/2; No. 318 yellow, 7.43 1/2; No. 319 yellow, 7.45 1/2; No. 320 yellow, 7.47 1/2; No. 321 yellow, 7.49 1/2; No. 322 yellow, 7.51 1/2; No. 323 yellow, 7.53 1/2; No. 324 yellow, 7.55 1/2; No. 325 yellow, 7.57 1/2; No. 326 yellow, 7.59 1/2; No. 327 yellow, 7.61 1/2; No. 328 yellow, 7.63 1/2; No. 329 yellow, 7.65 1/2; No. 330 yellow, 7.67 1/2; No. 331 yellow, 7.69 1/2; No. 332 yellow, 7.71 1/2; No. 333 yellow, 7.73 1/2; No. 334 yellow, 7.75 1/2; No. 335 yellow, 7.77 1/2; No. 336 yellow, 7.79 1/2; No. 337 yellow, 7.81 1/2; No. 338 yellow, 7.83 1/2; No. 339 yellow, 7.85 1/2; No. 340 yellow, 7.87 1/2; No. 341 yellow, 7.89 1/2; No. 342 yellow, 7.91 1/2; No. 343 yellow, 7.93 1/2; No. 344 yellow, 7.95 1/2; No. 345 yellow, 7.97 1/2; No. 346 yellow, 7.99 1/2; No. 347 yellow, 8.01 1/2; No. 348 yellow, 8.03 1/2; No. 349 yellow, 8.05 1/2; No. 350 yellow, 8.07 1/2; No. 351 yellow, 8.09 1/2; No. 352 yellow, 8.11 1/2; No. 353 yellow, 8.13 1/2; No. 354 yellow, 8.15 1/2; No. 355 yellow, 8.17 1/2; No. 356 yellow, 8.19 1/2; No. 357 yellow, 8.21 1/2; No. 358 yellow, 8.23 1/2; No. 359 yellow, 8.25 1/2; No. 360 yellow, 8.27 1/2; No. 361 yellow, 8.29 1/2; No. 362 yellow, 8.31 1/2; No. 363 yellow, 8.33 1/2; No. 364 yellow, 8.35 1/2; No. 365 yellow, 8.37 1/2; No. 366 yellow, 8.39 1/2; No. 367 yellow, 8.41 1/2; No. 368 yellow, 8.43 1/2; No. 369 yellow, 8.45 1/2; No. 370 yellow, 8.47 1/2; No. 371 yellow, 8.49 1/2; No. 372 yellow, 8.51 1/2; No. 373 yellow, 8.53 1/2; No. 374 yellow, 8.55 1/2; No. 375 yellow, 8.57 1/2; No. 376 yellow, 8.59 1/2; No. 377 yellow, 8.61 1/2; No. 378 yellow, 8.63 1/2; No. 379 yellow, 8.65 1/2; No. 380 yellow, 8.67 1/2; No. 381 yellow, 8.69 1/2; No. 382 yellow, 8.71 1/2; No. 383 yellow, 8.73 1/2; No. 384 yellow, 8.75 1/2; No. 385 yellow, 8.77 1/2; No. 386 yellow, 8.79 1/2; No. 387 yellow, 8.81 1/2; No. 388 yellow, 8.83 1/2; No. 389 yellow, 8.85 1/2; No. 390 yellow, 8.87 1/2; No. 391 yellow, 8.89 1/2; No. 392 yellow, 8.91 1/2; No. 393 yellow, 8.93 1/2; No. 394 yellow, 8.95 1/2; No. 395 yellow, 8.97 1/2; No. 396 yellow, 8.99 1/2; No. 397 yellow, 9.01 1/2; No. 398 yellow, 9.03 1/2; No. 399 yellow, 9.05 1/2; No. 400 yellow, 9.07 1/2; No. 401 yellow, 9.09 1/2; No. 402 yellow, 9.11 1/2; No. 403 yellow, 9.13 1/2; No. 404 yellow, 9.15 1/2; No. 405 yellow, 9.17 1/2; No. 406 yellow, 9.19 1/2; No. 407 yellow, 9.21 1/2; No. 408 yellow, 9.23 1/2; No. 409 yellow, 9.25 1/2; No. 410 yellow, 9.27 1/2; No. 411 yellow, 9.29 1/2; No. 412 yellow, 9.31 1/2; No. 413 yellow, 9.33 1/2; No. 414 yellow, 9.35 1/2; No. 415 yellow, 9.37 1/2; No. 416 yellow, 9.39 1/2; No. 417 yellow, 9.41 1/2; No. 418 yellow, 9.43 1/2; No. 419 yellow, 9.45 1/2; No. 420 yellow, 9.47 1/2; No. 421 yellow, 9.49 1/2; No. 422 yellow, 9.51 1/2; No. 423 yellow, 9.53 1/2; No. 424 yellow, 9.55 1/2; No. 425 yellow, 9.57 1/2; No. 426 yellow, 9.59 1/2; No. 427 yellow, 9.61 1/2; No. 428 yellow, 9.63 1/2; No. 429 yellow, 9.65 1/2; No. 430 yellow, 9.67 1/2; No. 431 yellow, 9.69 1/2; No. 432 yellow, 9.71 1/2; No. 433 yellow, 9.73 1/2; No. 434 yellow, 9.75 1/2; No. 435 yellow, 9.77 1/2; No. 436 yellow, 9.79 1/2; No. 437 yellow, 9.81 1/2; No. 438 yellow, 9.83 1/2; No. 439 yellow, 9.85 1/2; No. 440 yellow, 9.87 1/2; No. 441 yellow, 9.89 1/2; No. 442 yellow, 9.91 1/2; No. 443 yellow, 9.93 1/2; No. 444 yellow, 9.95 1/2; No. 445 yellow, 9.97 1/2; No. 446 yellow, 10.01 1/2; No. 447 yellow, 10.03 1/2; No. 448 yellow, 10.05 1/2; No. 449 yellow, 10.07 1/2; No. 450 yellow, 10.09 1/2; No. 451 yellow, 10.11 1/2; No. 452 yellow, 10.13 1/2; No. 453 yellow, 10.15 1/2; No. 454 yellow, 10.17 1/2; No. 455 yellow, 10.19 1/2; No. 456 yellow, 10.21 1/2; No. 457 yellow, 10.23 1/2; No. 458 yellow, 10.25 1/2; No. 459 yellow, 10.27 1/2; No. 460 yellow, 10.29 1/2; No. 461 yellow, 10.31 1/2; No. 462 yellow, 10.33 1/2; No. 463 yellow, 10.35 1/2; No. 464 yellow, 10.37 1/2; No. 465 yellow, 10.39 1/2; No. 466 yellow, 10.41 1/2; No. 467 yellow, 10.43 1/2; No. 468 yellow, 10.45 1/2; No. 469 yellow, 10.47 1/2; No. 470 yellow, 10.49 1/2; No. 471 yellow, 10.51 1/2; No. 472 yellow, 10.53 1/2; No. 473 yellow, 10.55 1/2; No. 474 yellow, 10.57 1/2; No. 475 yellow, 10.59 1/2; No. 476 yellow, 10.61 1/2; No. 477 yellow, 10.63 1/2; No. 478 yellow, 10.65 1/2; No. 479 yellow, 10.67 1/2; No. 480 yellow, 10.69 1/2; No. 481 yellow, 10.71 1/2; No. 482 yellow, 10.73 1/2; No. 483 yellow, 10.75 1/2; No. 484 yellow, 10.77 1/2; No. 485 yellow, 10.79 1/2; No. 486 yellow, 10.81 1/2; No. 487 yellow, 10.83 1/2; No. 488 yellow, 10.85 1/2; No. 489 yellow, 10.87 1/2; No. 490 yellow, 10.89 1/2; No. 491 yellow, 10.91 1/2; No. 492 yellow, 10.93 1/2; No. 493 yellow, 10.95 1/2; No. 494 yellow, 10.97 1/2; No. 495 yellow, 10.99 1/2; No. 496 yellow, 11.01 1/2; No. 497 yellow, 11.03 1/2; No. 498 yellow, 11.05 1/2; No. 499 yellow, 11.07 1/2; No. 500 yellow, 11.09 1/2; No. 501 yellow, 11.11 1/2; No. 502 yellow, 11.13 1/2; No. 503 yellow, 11.15 1/2; No. 504 yellow, 11.17 1/2; No. 505 yellow, 11.19 1/2; No. 506 yellow, 11.21 1/2; No. 507 yellow, 11.23 1/2; No. 508 yellow, 11.25 1/2; No. 509 yellow, 11.27 1/2; No. 510 yellow, 11.29 1/2; No. 511 yellow, 11.31 1/2; No. 512 yellow, 11.33 1/2; No. 513 yellow, 11.35 1/2; No. 514 yellow, 11.37 1/2; No. 515 yellow, 11.39 1/2; No. 516 yellow, 11.41 1/2; No. 517 yellow, 11.43 1/2; No. 518 yellow, 11.45 1/2; No. 519 yellow, 11.47 1/2; No. 520 yellow, 11.49 1/2; No. 521 yellow, 11.51 1/2; No. 522 yellow, 11.53 1/2; No. 523 yellow, 11.55 1/2; No. 524 yellow, 11.57 1/2; No. 525 yellow, 11.59 1/2; No. 526 yellow, 11.61 1/2; No. 527 yellow, 11.63 1/2; No. 528 yellow, 11.65 1/2; No. 529 yellow, 11.67 1/2; No. 530 yellow, 11.69 1/2; No. 531 yellow, 11.71 1/2; No. 532 yellow, 11.73 1/2; No. 533 yellow, 11.75 1/2; No. 534 yellow, 11.77 1/2; No. 535 yellow, 11.79 1/2; No. 536 yellow, 11.81 1/2; No. 537 yellow, 11.83 1/2; No. 538 yellow, 11.85 1/2; No. 539 yellow, 11.87 1/2; No. 540 yellow, 11.89 1/2; No. 541 yellow, 11.91 1/2; No. 542 yellow, 11.93 1/2; No. 543 yellow, 11.95 1/2; No. 544 yellow, 11.97 1/2; No. 545 yellow, 11.99 1/2; No. 546 yellow, 12.01 1/2; No. 547 yellow, 12.03 1/2; No. 548 yellow, 12.05 1/2; No. 549 yellow, 12.07 1/2; No. 550 yellow, 12.09 1/2; No. 551 yellow, 12.11 1/2; No. 552 yellow, 12.13 1/2; No. 553 yellow, 12.15 1/2; No. 554 yellow, 12.17 1/2; No. 555 yellow, 12.19 1/2; No. 556 yellow, 12.21 1/2; No. 557 yellow, 12.23 1/2; No. 558 yellow, 12.25 1/2; No. 559 yellow, 12.27 1/2; No. 560 yellow, 12.29 1/2; No. 561 yellow, 12.31 1/2; No. 562 yellow, 12.33 1/2; No. 563 yellow, 12.35 1/2; No. 564 yellow, 12.37 1/2; No. 565 yellow, 12.39 1/2; No. 566 yellow, 12.41 1/2; No. 567 yellow, 12.43 1/2; No. 568 yellow, 12.45 1/2; No. 569 yellow, 12.47 1/2; No. 570 yellow, 12.49 1/2; No. 571 yellow, 12.51 1/2; No. 572 yellow, 12.53 1/2; No. 573 yellow, 12.55 1/2; No. 574 yellow, 12.57 1/2; No. 575 yellow, 12.59 1/2; No. 576 yellow, 12.61 1/2; No. 577 yellow, 12.63 1/2; No. 578 yellow, 12.65 1/2; No. 579 yellow, 12.67 1/2; No. 580 yellow, 12.69 1/2; No. 581 yellow, 12.71 1/2; No. 582 yellow, 12.73 1/2; No. 583 yellow, 12.75 1/2; No. 584 yellow, 12.77 1/2; No. 585 yellow, 12.79 1/2; No. 586 yellow, 12.81 1/2; No. 587 yellow, 12.83 1/2; No. 588 yellow, 12.85 1/2; No. 589 yellow, 12.87 1/2; No. 590 yellow, 12.89 1/2; No. 591 yellow, 12.91 1/2; No. 592 yellow, 12.93 1/2; No. 593 yellow, 12.95 1/2; No. 594 yellow, 12.97 1/2; No. 595 yellow, 12.99 1/**



Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange New York Curb Stocks

By the Associated Press. Total sales yesterday, 2,237,820 shares; previous day, 1,871,150; week ago, 2,181,910; year ago, 1,517,770; two years ago, 1,517,770. 1937: January 1 to date, 273,890,745; year ago, 330,734,384; two years ago, 211,168,512.

| 1937 |  | 1936 |  | 1935 |  | 1934 |  | 1933 |  | 1932 |  | 1931 |  | 1930 |  | 1929 |  | 1928 |  | 1927 |  | 1926 |  | 1925 |  | 1924 |  | 1923 |  | 1922 |  | 1921 |  | 1920 |  | 1919 |  | 1918 |  | 1917 |  | 1916 |  | 1915 |  | 1914 |  | 1913 |  | 1912 |  | 1911 |  | 1910 |  | 1909 |  | 1908 |  | 1907 |  | 1906 |  | 1905 |  | 1904 |  | 1903 |  | 1902 |  | 1901 |  | 1900 |  | 1899 |  | 1898 |  | 1897 |  | 1896 |  | 1895 |  | 1894 |  | 1893 |  | 1892 |  | 1891 |  | 1890 |  | 1889 |  | 1888 |  | 1887 |  | 1886 |  | 1885 |  | 1884 |  | 1883 |  | 1882 |  | 1881 |  | 1880 |  | 1879 |  | 1878 |  | 1877 |  | 1876 |  | 1875 |  | 1874 |  | 1873 |  | 1872 |  | 1871 |  | 1870 |  | 1869 |  | 1868 |  | 1867 |  | 1866 |  | 1865 |  | 1864 |  | 1863 |  | 1862 |  | 1861 |  | 1860 |  | 1859 |  | 1858 |  | 1857 |  | 1856 |  | 1855 |  | 1854 |  | 1853 |  | 1852 |  | 1851 |  | 1850 |  | 1849 |  | 1848 |  | 1847 |  | 1846 |  | 1845 |  | 1844 |  | 1843 |  | 1842 |  | 1841 |  | 1840 |  | 1839 |  | 1838 |  | 1837 |  | 1836 |  | 1835 |  | 1834 |  | 1833 |  | 1832 |  | 1831 |  | 1830 |  | 1829 |  | 1828 |  | 1827 |  | 1826 |  | 1825 |  | 1824 |  | 1823 |  | 1822 |  | 1821 |  | 1820 |  | 1819 |  | 1818 |  | 1817 |  | 1816 |  | 1815 |  | 1814 |  | 1813 |  | 1812 |  | 1811 |  | 1810 |  | 1809 |  | 1808 |  | 1807 |  | 1806 |  | 1805 |  | 1804 |  | 1803 |  | 1802 |  | 1801 |  | 1800 |  | 1799 |  | 1798 |  | 1797 |  | 1796 |  | 1795 |  | 1794 |  | 1793 |  | 1792 |  | 1791 |  | 1790 |  | 1789 |  | 1788 |  | 1787 |  | 1786 |  | 1785 |  | 1784 |  | 1783 |  | 1782 |  | 1781 |  | 1780 |  | 1779 |  | 1778 |  | 1777 |  | 1776 |  | 1775 |  | 1774 |  | 1773 |  | 1772 |  | 1771 |  | 1770 |  | 1769 |  | 1768 |  | 1767 |  | 1766 |  | 1765 |  | 1764 |  | 1763 |  | 1762 |  | 1761 |  | 1760 |  | 1759 |  | 1758 |  | 1757 |  | 1756 |  | 1755 |  | 1754 |  | 1753 |  | 1752 |  | 1751 |  | 1750 |  | 1749 |  | 1748 |  | 1747 |  | 1746 |  | 1745 |  | 1744 |  | 1743 |  | 1742 |  | 1741 |  | 1740 |  | 1739 |  | 1738 |  | 1737 |  | 1736 |  | 1735 |  | 1734 |  | 1733 |  | 1732 |  | 1731 |  | 1730 |  | 1729 |  | 1728 |  | 1727 |  | 1726 |  | 1725 |  | 1724 |  | 1723 |  | 1722 |  | 1721 |  | 1720 |  | 1719 |  | 1718 |  | 1717 |  | 1716 |  | 1715 |  | 1714 |  | 1713 |  | 1712 |  | 1711 |  | 1710 |  | 1709 |  | 1708 |  | 1707 |  | 1706 |  | 1705 |  | 1704 |  | 1703 |  | 1702 |  | 1701 |  | 1700 |  | 1699 |  | 1698 |  | 1697 |  | 1696 |  | 1695 |  | 1694 |  | 1693 |  | 1692 |  | 1691 |  | 1690 |  | 1689 |  | 1688 |  | 1687 |  | 1686 |  | 1685 |  | 1684 |  | 1683 |  | 1682 |  | 1681 |  | 1680 |  | 1679 |  | 1678 |  | 1677 |  | 1676 |  | 1675 |  | 1674 |  | 1673 |  | 1672 |  | 1671 |  | 1670 |  | 1669 |  | 1668 |  | 1667 |  | 1666 |  | 1665 |  | 1664 |  | 1663 |  | 1662 |  | 1661 |  | 1660 |  | 1659 |  | 1658 |  | 1657 |  | 1656 |  | 1655 |  | 1654 |  | 1653 |  | 1652 |  | 1651 |  | 1650 |  | 1649 |  | 1648 |  | 1647 |  | 1646 |  | 1645 |  | 1644 |  | 1643 |  | 1642 |  | 1641 |  | 1640 |  | 1639 |  | 1638 |  | 1637 |  | 1636 |  | 1635 |  | 1634 |  | 1633 |  | 1632 |  | 1631 |  | 1630 |  | 1629 |  | 1628 |  | 1627 |  | 1626 |  | 1625 |  | 1624 |  | 1623 |  | 1622 |  | 1621 |  | 1620 |  | 1619 |  | 1618 |  | 1617 |  | 1616 |  | 1615 |  | 1614 |  | 1613 |  | 1612 |  | 1611 |  | 1610 |  | 1609 |  | 1608 |  | 1607 |  | 1606 |  | 1605 |  | 1604 |  | 1603 |  | 1602 |  | 1601 |  | 1600 |  | 1599 |  | 1598 |  | 1597 |  | 1596 |  | 1595 |  | 1594 |  | 1593 |  | 1592 |  | 1591 |  | 1590 |  | 1589 |  | 1588 |  | 1587 |  | 1586 |  | 1585 |  | 1584 |  | 1583 |  | 1582 |  | 1581 |  | 1580 |  | 1579 |  | 1578 |  | 1577 |  | 1576 |  | 1575 |  | 1574 |  | 1573 |  | 1572 |  | 1571 |  | 1570 |  | 1569 |  | 1568 |  | 1567 |  | 1566 |  | 1565 |  | 1564 |  | 1563 |  | 1562 |  | 1561 |  | 1560 |  | 1559 |  | 1558 |  | 1557 |  | 1556 |  | 1555 |  | 1554 |  | 1553 |  | 1552 |  | 1551 |  | 1550 |  | 1549 |  | 1548 |  | 1547 |  | 1546 |  | 1545 |  | 1544 |  | 1543 |  | 1542 |  | 1541 |  | 1540 |  | 1539 |  | 1538 |  | 1537 |  | 1536 |  | 1535 |  | 1534 |  | 1533 |  | 1532 |  | 1531 |  | 1530 |  | 1529 |  | 1528 |  | 1527 |  | 1526 |  | 1525 |  | 1524 |  | 1523 |  | 1522 |  | 1521 |  | 1520 |  | 1519 |  | 1518 |  | 1517 |  | 1516 |  | 1515 |  | 1514 |  | 1513 |  | 1512 |  | 1511 |  | 1510 |  | 1509 |  | 1508 |  | 1507 |  | 1506 |  | 1505 |  | 1504 |  | 1503 |  | 1502 |  | 1501 |  | 1500 |  | 1499 |  | 1498 |  | 1497 |  | 1496 |  | 1495 |  | 1494 |  | 1493 |  | 1492 |  | 1491 |  | 1490 |  | 1489 |  | 1488 |  | 1487 |  | 1486 |  | 1485 |  | 1484 |  | 1483 |  | 1482 |  | 1481 |  | 1480 |  | 1479 |  | 1478 |  | 1477 |  | 1476 |  | 1475 |  | 1474 |  | 1473 |  | 1472 |  | 1471 |  | 1470 |  | 1469 |  | 1468 |  | 1467 |  | 1466 |  | 1465 |  | 1464 |  | 1463 |  | 1462 |  | 1461 |  | 1460 |  | 1459 |  | 1458 |  | 1457 |  | 1456 |  | 1455 |  | 1454 |  | 1453 |  | 1452 |  | 1451 |  | 1450 |  | 1449 |  | 1448 |  | 1447 |  | 1446 |  | 1445 |  | 1444 |  | 1443 |  | 1442 |  | 1441 |  | 1440 |  | 1439 |  | 1438 |  | 1437 |  | 1436 |  | 1435 |  | 1434 |  | 1433 |  | 1432 |  | 1431 |  | 1430 |  | 1429 |  | 1428 |  | 1427 |  | 1426 |  | 1425 |  | 1424 |  | 1423 |  | 1422 |  | 1421 |  | 1420 |  | 1419 |  | 1418 |  | 1417 |  | 1416 |  | 1415 |  | 1414 |  | 1413 |  | 1412 |  | 1411 |  | 1410 |  | 1409 |  | 1408 |  | 1407 |  | 1406 |  | 1405 |  | 1404 |  | 1403 |  | 1402 |  | 1401 |  | 1400 |  | 1399 |  | 1398 |  | 1397 |  | 1396 |  | 1395 |  | 1394 |  | 1393 |  | 1392 |  | 1391 |  | 1390 |  | 1389 |  | 1388 |  | 1387 |  | 1386 |  | 1385 |  | 1384 |  | 1383 |  | 1382 |  | 1381 |  | 1380 |  | 1379 |  | 1378 |  | 1377 |  | 1376 |  | 1375 |  | 1374 |  | 1373 |  | 1372 |  | 1371 |  | 1370 |  | 1369 |  | 1368 |  | 1367 |  | 1366 |  | 1365 |  | 1364 |  | 1363 |  | 1362 |  | 1361 |  | 1360 |  | 1359 |  | 1358 |  | 1357 |  | 1356 |  | 1355 |  | 1354 |  | 1353 |  | 1352 |  | 1351 |  | 1350 |  | 1349 |  | 1348 |  | 1347 |  | 1346 |  | 1345 |  | 1344 |  | 1343 |  | 1342 |  | 1341 |  | 1340 |  | 1339 |  | 1338 |  | 1337 |  | 1336 |  | 1335 |  | 1334 |  | 1333 |  | 1332 |  | 1331 |  | 1330 |  | 1329 |  | 1328 |  | 1327 |  | 1326 |  | 1325 |  | 1324 |  | 1323 |  | 1322 |  | 1321 |  | 1320 |  | 1319 |  | 1318 |  | 1317 |  | 1316 |  | 1315 |  | 1314 |  | 1313 |  | 1312 |  | 1311 |  | 1310 |  | 1309 |  | 1308 |  | 1307 |  | 1306 |  | 1305 |  | 1304 |  | 1303 |  | 1302 |  | 1301 |  | 1300 |  | 1299 |  | 1298 |  | 1297 |  | 1296 |  | 1295 |  | 1294 |  | 1293 |  | 1292 |  | 1291 |  | 1290 |  | 1289 |  | 1288 |  | 1287 |  | 1286 |  | 1285 |  | 1284 |  | 1283 |  | 1282 |  | 1281 |  | 1280 |  | 1279 |  | 1278 |  | 1277 |  | 1276 |  | 1275 |  | 1274 |  | 1273 |  | 1272 |  | 1271 |  | 1270 |  | 1269 |  | 1268 |  | 1267 |  | 1266 |  | 1265 |  | 1264 |  | 1263 |  | 1262 |  | 1261 |  | 1260 |  | 1259 |  | 1258 |  | 1257 |  | 1256 |  | 1255 |  | 1254 |  | 1253 |  | 1252 |  | 1251 |  | 1250 |  | 1249 |  | 1248 |  | 1247 |  | 1246 |  | 1245 |  | 1244 |  | 1243 |  | 1242 |  | 1241 |  | 1240 |  | 1239 |  | 1238 |  | 1237 |  | 1236 |  | 1235 |  | 1234 |  | 1233 |  | 1232 |  | 1231 |  | 1230 |  | 1229 |  | 1228 |  | 1227 |  | 1226 |  | 1225 |  | 1224 |  | 1223 |  | 1222 |  | 1221 |  | 1220 |  | 1219 |  | 1218 |  | 1217 |  | 1216 |  | 1215 |  | 1214 |  | 1213 |  | 1212 |  | 1211 |  | 1210 |  | 1209 |  | 1208 |  | 1207 |  | 1206 |  | 1205 |  | 1204 |  | 1203 |  | 1202 |  | 1201 |  | 1200 |  | 1199 |  | 1198 |  | 1197 |  | 1196 |  | 1195 |  | 1194 |  | 1193 |  | 1192 |  | 1191 |  | 1190 |  | 1189 |  | 1188 |  | 1187 |  | 1186 |  | 1185 |  | 1184 |  | 1183 |  | 1182 |  | 1181 |  | 1180 |  | 1179 |  | 1178 |  | 1177 |  | 1176 |  | 1175 |  | 1174 |  | 1173 |  | 1172 |  | 1171 |  | 1170 |  | 1169 |  | 1168 |  | 1167 |  | 1166 |  | 1165 |  | 1164 |  | 1163 |  | 1162 |  | 1161 |  | 1160 |  | 1159 |  | 1158 |  | 1157 |  | 1156 |  | 1155 |  | 1154 |  | 1153 |  | 1152 |  | 1151 |  | 1150 |  | 1149 |  | 1148 |  | 1147 |  | 1146 |  | 1145 |  | 1144 |  | 1143 |  | 1142 |  | 1141 |  | 1140 |  | 1139 |  | 1138 |  | 1137 |  | 1136 |  | 1135 |  | 1134 |  | 1133 |  | 1132 |  | 1131 |  | 1130 |  | 1129 |  | 1128 |  | 1127 |  | 1126 |  | 1125 |  | 1124 |  | 1123 |  | 1122 |  | 1121 |  | 1120 |  | 1119 |  | 1118 |  | 1117 |  | 1116 |  | 1115 |  | 1114 |  | 1113 |  | 1112 |  | 1111 |  | 1110 |  | 1109 |  | 1108 |  | 1107 |  | 1106 |  | 1105 |  | 1104 |  | 1103 |  | 1102 |  | 1101 |  | 1100 |  | 1099 |  | 1098 |  | 1097 |  | 1096 |  | 1095 |  | 1094 |  | 1093 |  | 1092 |  | 1091 |  | 1090 |  | 1089 |  | 1088 |  | 1087 |  | 1086 |  | 1085 |  | 1084 |  | 1083 |  | 1082 |  | 1081 |  | 1080 |  | 1079 |  | 1078 |  | 1077 |  | 1076 |  | 1075 |  | 1074 |  | 1073 |  | 1072 |  | 1071 |  | 1070 |  | 1069 |  | 1068 |  | 1067 |  | 1066 |  | 1065 |  | 1064 |  | 1063 |  | 1062 |  | 1061 |  | 1060 |  | 1059 |  | 1058 |  | 1057 |  | 1056 |  | 1055 |  | 1054 |  | 1053 |  | 1052 |  | 1051 |  | 1050 |  | 1049 |  | 1048 |  | 1047 |  | 1046 |  | 1045 |  | 1044 |  | 1043 |  | 1042 |  | 1041 |  | 1040 |  | 1039 |  | 1038 |  | 1037 |  | 1036 |  | 1035 |  | 1034 |  | 1033 |  | 1032 |  | 1031 |  | 1030 |  | 1029 |  | 1028 |  | 1027 |  | 1026 |  | 1025 |  | 1024 |  | 1023 |  | 1022 |  | 1021 |  | 1020 |  | 1019 |  | 1018 |  | 1017 |  | 1016 |  | 1015 |  | 1014 |  | 1013 |  | 1012 |  | 1011 |  | 1010 |  | 1009 |  | 1008 |  | 1007 |  | 1006 |  | 1005 |  | 1004 |  | 1003 |  | 1002 |  | 1001 |  | 1000 |  | 999 |  | 998 |  | 997 |  | 996 |  | 995 |  | 994 |  | 993 |  | 992 |  | 991 |  | 990 |  | 989 |  | 988 |  | 987 |  | 986 |  | 985 |  | 984 |  | 983 |  | 982 |  | 981 |  | 980 |  | 979 |  | 978 |  | 977 |  | 976 |  | 975 |  | 974 |  | 973 |  | 972 |  | 971 |  | 970 |  | 969 |  | 968 |  | 967 |  | 966 |  | 965 |  | 964 |  | 963 |  | 962 |  | 961 |  | 960 |  | 959 |  | 958 |  | 957 |  | 956 |  | 955 |  | 954 |  | 953 |  | 952 |  | 951 |  | 950 |  | 949 |  | 948 |  | 947 |  | 946 |  | 945 |  | 944 |  | 943 |  | 942 |  | 941 |  | 940 |  | 939 |  | 938 |  | 937 |  | 936 |  | 935 |  | 934 |  | 933 |  | 932 |  | 931 |  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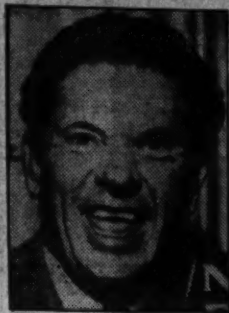








## Bob Burns Says—



In the old days, the family doctor took care of everything. You called him if you had a cold, fever, stomach ache or a nail in your foot, but today it looked like you have a specialist for every little thing that ails you.

My Uncle Chig came out to see me not long ago and when he started complainin' about his health bein' bad, I took him down to see a big health specialist. The first thing he asked Uncle Chig was, "Do you sleep with your windows open?" Uncle Chig says, "No, I ain't got no windows." And the specialist says, "Well, that's just the trouble with you. You've got to have more air at night. You need more ventilation."

Uncle Chig says, "Well, then, I reckon I'll have to knock some spokes out of the wheels—I been sleepin' under my wagon for three years."

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ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT— Mrs. Keeler Is Enraged! By Paul Powell



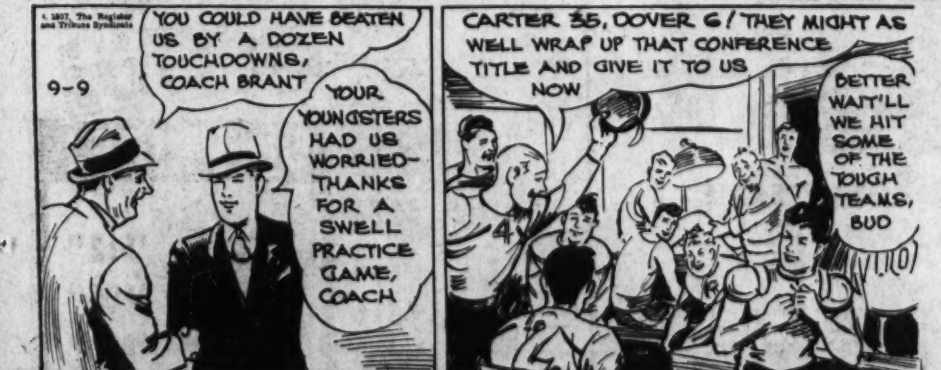
DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY— On Guard. By Frank Martinek

Hear Don Winslow on the air—4:30 p. m. today—WRC



NED BRANT— A Story of College Athletics By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach.



## America Speaks

"Should President Roosevelt Continue the Court Fight?"  
American Voters Answer  
SUNDAY in THE POST.

BIG CHIEF WAHOO

See Wahoo, the tennis champ, in action Sunday

By Saunders and Woggon



JANE ARDEN

Questions.

By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



LALA PALOOZA

Out again—in again—that's Vincent—Sunday

By Rube Goldberg



MICKEY FINN

Uncle Phil goes hunting—the bear wins—Sunday

By Lank Leonard



DIXIE DUGAN

The joke is on Dixie—Sunday

By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel



JOE PALOOKA

Palooka wins and yet he loses—Sunday

By Ham Fisher



APPLE MARY AND DENNIE

It's a picnic for everyone except Apple Mary—Sunday

By Martha Orr



BENNY

All Set to Go.

By J. Carver Pusey





